Revised estimates

General Household Survey

2008

Metadata

Report No. P0318

General Household Survey 2008

The General Household Survey 2008 data are in four files. The files are flat, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen so as to make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people as possible.

Users can also access, explore and download the microdata in various formats, i.e. SAS, SPSS, Stata, etc. as well as the metadata from StatsOnline at www.statssa.gov.za. Click on 'Interactive data'.

Other important information for users is found in the:
♦ Questionnaire
♦ Code lists (occupation, industry and district council)
♦ Relevant publications
♦ Website (www.statssa.gov.za)

The data files

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

PERSON:	Data from Flap and Section 1
WORKER:	Data from Section 2
TOURISM:	Data from Section 3
HOUSE:	Data from Section 4

The files also contain some derived variables.

The information in each file contains the following:

• Nature of records in the file and population covered
• Description of variables

Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

Descriptive name: This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

Position of the variable: The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). '@xxx' indicates that the data begin at position (i.e. column) xxx and 'y' indicates that it is y digits wide. All data are numeric. All data are right justified.

Source: This is either the question in the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are usually found towards the end of a file.

Valid range: The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

Not applicable: The code for 'not applicable' is provided for each variable. These are now numeric.

Missing value: A code for 'missing/unspecified' values is given for each variable.

Notes: Specific observations to be noted by users.

Most questions in the General Household Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended 'write-in' questions, the description will state that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. Most variables have been pre-coded from the questionnaire and are not repeated in the variable description. Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

Linking files

The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. The record identifier is the first field/s in each file. Each record contains a number (UqNr), which constitutes a unique household identifier. All records with a given unique household identifier, no matter which file they are in, belong to the same household. For individuals, a further two digits constitute the Person number (PersonNr). When these are added to the unique household identifier, a unique individual identifier is created. The unique record number (UqNr) and Person number (PersonNr) can be used to link the 'Person' and the 'Worker' files whilst the unique record number (UqNr) can be used to link the 'Household' and 'Tourism' files.

PS: Nineteen (19) persons aged 15 plus in the 'Person' file did not respond to the questions in Section 2 and are therefore omitted in the 'Worker' file.

Methodology

Target population

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks, and is therefore only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

Sample design

The sample design for the GHS 2008 was based on a master sample (MS) that was originally designed for the Quarterly Labour Force Surveys (QLFS) and was used for the first time for the GHS in 2008. This MS is shared by the (QLFS), General Household Survey (GHS), Living Conditions Survey (LCS), Domestic Tourism Survey and the Income and Expenditure Surveys (IES).

The MS used a two-stage, stratified design with probability–proportional-to-size (PPS) sampling of PSUs from within strata, and systematic sampling of dwelling units (DUs) from the sampled primary sampling units (PSUs). A self-weighting design at provincial level was used and MS stratification was divided into two levels. Primary stratification was defined by metropolitan and non-metropolitan geographic area type. During secondary stratification, the Census 2001 data were summarised at PSU level. The following variables were used for secondary stratification; household size, education, occupancy status, sex, industry and income.

Census enumeration areas (EAs) as delineated for Census 2001 formed the basis of the PSUs. The following additional rules were used:

- Where possible, PSU sizes were kept between 100 and 500 dwelling units (DUs);
- EAs with fewer than 25 DUs were excluded;

- EAs with between 26 and 99 DUs were pooled to form larger PSUs and the criteria used was same settlement type;
- Virtual splits were applied to large PSUs: 500 to 999 split into two; 1 000 to 1 499 split into three; and 1 500 plus split into four PSUs; and
- Informal PSUs were segmented.

A Randomised Probability Proportional to Size (RPPS) systematic sample of PSUs was drawn in each stratum, with the measure of size being the number of households in the PSU. Altogether approximately 3 080 PSUs were selected. In each selected PSU a systematic sample of dwelling units was drawn. The number of DUs selected per PSU varies from PSU to PSU and depends on the Inverse Sampling Ratios (ISR) of each PSU.

Allocating sample sizes to strata[1]

The randomised PPS systematic sampling method is described below. This procedure was applied independently within each design stratum.

Let N be the total number of PSUs in the stratum, and the number of PSUs to be selected from the stratum is denoted by n. Also, let x_i denote the size measure of the PSU i within the stratum, where $i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N.$ Then, the method for selecting the sample of n PSUs with the Randomised PPS systematic sampling method can be described as follows:

Step 1: Randomise the PSUs within the stratum

The list of N PSUs within the stratum can be randomised by generating uniform random between 0 and 1, and then by sorting the N PSUs in ascending or descending order of these random numbers. Once the PSUs have been randomised, we can generate permanent sequence numbers for the PSUs.

Step 2: Define normalised measures of size for the PSUs

We denote by x_i the measure of size (MOS) of PSU i within the design stratum. Then, the measure of size for the stratum is given by $X = \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i$. We define the normalised size measure p_i of PSU i as $p_i = {x_i}/{X};\quad i = 1, 2, 3, --- N,$ where N is the total number of PSUs in the design stratum. Then, p_i is the relative size of the PSU i in the stratum, and $\sum_{i=1}^{N} p_i = 1$ for all strata. It should be noted that the value of $n \times p_i$, which is the selection probability of PSU i must be less than one.

Step 3: Obtain inverse sampling rates (ISRs)

Let R be the stratum inverse sampling rate (ISR). The stratum ISR is the same as the corresponding provincial ISR because of the proportional allocation within the province. It should also be noted that the proportional allocation within the province also results in a self-weighting design.

Then, the PSU inverse sampling rates (ISRs) are obtained as follows:

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[1] Source: Sample Selection and Rotation for the Redesigned South African Labour Force Survey by G. Hussain Choudhry, 2007.

First, define N real numbers $Z_i = n \times p_i \times R; i = 1, 2, 3, ---, N$. It is easy to verify that

$$\sum_{i=1}^{N} Z_i = n \times R$$

. Next, round the N real numbers $Z_i; i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N$ to integer values $R_i; i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N$ such that each R_i is as close as possible to the corresponding Z_i value and the R_i values add up to $n \times R$ within the stratum. In other words, the sum of the absolute differences between the R_i and the corresponding Z_i values is minimised subject to the constraint that the R_i values add up to $n \times R$ within the stratum. Drew, Choudhry and Gray (1978) provide a simple algorithm to obtain the integer R_i values as follows:

Let $"d"$ be the difference between the value $n \times R$ and the sum $S = \sum_{i=1}^{N} [Z_i]$, where $[.]$ is the integer function, then R_i values can be obtained by rounding up the $"d"$ Z_i values with the largest fraction parts, and by rounding down the remaining $(N - d)$ of them. It should be noted that the integer sizes $R_i; i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N$ are also the PSU inverse sampling rates (ISRs) for systematic sampling of dwelling units.

Step 4: Obtain cumulative ISR values

We denote by $C_i; i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N$ the cumulative ISRs of the PSUs within the stratum. It should be noted that the PSUs within the stratum have been sorted according to the sequence numbers that were assigned after the randomisation. Then, the cumulative ISRs are defined as follows:

$$C_1 = R_1,$$
$$C_j = C_{(j-1)} + R_j; \quad j = 2, 3, ---, N.$$

It should be noted that the value C_N will be equal to $n \times R$, which is also the total number of systematic samples of dwelling units that can be selected from the stratum.

Step 5: Generate an integer random number r between 1 and R, and compute n integers $r_1, r_2, ---, r_n$ as follows:

$$r_1 = r$$
$$r_2 = r_1 + R$$
$$r_3 = r_2 + R$$
.
.
$$r_i = r_{(i-1)} + R$$
.
.
$$r_n = r_{(n-1)} + R.$$

Step 6: Select n PSUs out of the N PSUs in the stratum with the labels (sequence numbers) number $i_1, i_2, \ldots, i_n$ such that:

$$C_{i_1-1} < r_1 \leq C_{i_1}$$
$$C_{i_2-1} < r_2 \leq C_{i_2}$$
.
.
$$C_{i_n-1} < r_n \leq C_{i_n}.$$

Then, the n PSUs with the labels $i_1, i_2, \ldots, i_n$ would get selected with probabilities proportional to size, and the selection probability of the PSU i will be given by R_i / R.

Weighting [2]

The sampling weights for the data collected from the sampled households were constructed so that the responses could be properly expanded to represent the entire civilian population of South Africa. The design weights, which are the inverse sampling rate (ISR) for the province, are assigned to each of the households in a province. These were adjusted for four factors: Informal PSUs, Growth PSUs, Sample Stabilisation, and Non-responding Units.

Mid-year population estimates produced by the Demographic Analysis division were used for benchmarking. The final survey weights were constructed using regression estimation to calibrate to national level population estimates cross-classified by 5-year age groups, gender and race, and provincial population estimates by broad age groups. The 5-year age groups are: 0–4, 5–9, 10–14, ……………….., 55–59, 60–64; and 65 and over. The provincial level age groups are 0–14, 15–34, 35–64; and 65 years and over. The calibrated weights were constructed such that all persons in a household would have the same final weight.

The Statistics Canada software StatMx was used for constructing calibration weights. The population controls at national and provincial level were used for the cells defined by cross-classification of Age by sex by Population group. Records for which the age, population group or sex had item non-response could not be weighted and were therefore excluded from the dataset. No imputation was done to retain these records.

Sampling and the interpretation of the data

Caution must be exercised when interpreting the results of the GHS at low levels of disaggregation. The sample and reporting are based on the provincial boundaries as defined in December/January 2006. These new boundaries resulted in minor changes to the boundaries of some provinces, especially Gauteng, North West, Mpumalanga/Limpopo and Eastern and Western Cape. In previous reports the sample was based on the provincial boundaries as defined in 2001, and there will therefore be slight comparative differences in terms of provincial boundary definitions.

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[2] Source: Sampling and Weighting System for the Redesigned South African Labour Force Survey, by G. Hussain Choudhry, 2007

Definitions of terms

Formal dwellings include a house on a separate stand, a flat or apartment in a block of flats, a townhouse, a room in a backyard, and a room or flatlet on a shared property.

Informal dwellings include shacks or shanties in informal settlements or in backyards.

Piped water in dwelling or on site refers to piped water inside the household's own dwelling or in their yard. It excludes water from a neighbour's tap or a public tap that is not on site.

Clean water refers to piped water (regardless from where) and water from a water carrier/tanker.

Electricity for cooking, heating and/or lighting refers to electricity from the public supplier.

Hygienic toilet facility refers to a flush toilet, chemical toilet or pit latrine with a ventilation pipe.

Table A: Contents of the GHS 2008 questionnaire

Section	Number of questions	Details of each section
Cover page		Household information, response details, field staff information, result codes, etc.
Flap	6	Demographic information (name, sex, age, population group, etc.)
Section 1	41	Biographical information (education, health, disability, welfare)
Section 2	22	Activities related to work and unemployment
Section 3	17	Non-remunerated trips undertaken in the 12 months prior to the survey
Section 4	80	Household information (type of dwelling, ownership of dwelling and other assets, electricity, water and sanitation, environmental issues, services, transport, expenditure etc.
All sections	**166**	**Comprehensive coverage of living conditions and service delivery**

Table B: Response rates per province (in thousands), GHS 2008 in thousands

Table B: Response rates by households, GHS 2008

Province	Response			Non-response		Out-of-scope		Total
	Number	%	% without out-of-scope	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Western Cape	2 458	65,3	77,2	726	19,3	583	15,5	3 769
Eastern Cape	3 002	80,0	97,4	79	2,1	673	17,9	3 754
Northern Cape	1 454	79,7	96,6	52	2,9	319	17,5	1 825
Free State	2 213	80,0	91,0	218	7,9	335	12,1	2 766
KwaZulu-Natal	4 111	86,4	99,0	40	0,8	607	12,8	4 758
North West	2 205	78,1	91,5	206	7,3	412	14,6	2 823
Gauteng	3 651	69,3	78,1	1 025	19,5	595	11,3	5 271
Mpumalanga	2 326	79,1	91,9	205	7,0	410	13,9	2 941
Limpopo	2 873	83,5	96,5	103	3,0	465	13,5	3 441
RSA	**24 293**	**77,5**	**90,2**	**2 654**	**8,47**	**4 399**	**14,0**	**31 346**

Data file: Person

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1 18.)*
Unique Household Identifier
Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

Person number (PersonNR) *(@19 2.)*
Person (respondent) number within Household
Valid range: 1–24
Note: The two fields above (unique number and person number) create a 16-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same individuals from other files.

Primary sampling unit (PSU) *(@21 11.)*

Valid range: 10100019 – 98601067

Province (Prov) *(@32 1.)*
South African provinces

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Stayed Nights (B_4Night) *(@33 1.)*

B	Has ...... **stayed here** (in this household) **for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → *End of questions for this person*

Note to users
This question is asked for each person found in the selected dwelling. Those who are not household members (those who haven't spent at least four nights per week) would be eliminated on the second category (2 = No). The instruction in this question is to end the interview with those who have answered 'No' in this question. It is through this question where household members are identified within the selected dwelling.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household for at least four nights per week.

Final code list
1 = Yes

Gender (Gender)   *(@34   1.)*

C	Is ...... a male or a female?
	    1 = MALE
	    2 = FEMALE

Note to users
This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question, and all consequent questions, are applicable only if there is a 'Yes' answer in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female

Age (Age)   *(@35   3.)*

D	How old is......? *(In completed years – In whole numbers)* *Less than 1 year = 00.*

Note to users
This question is asked to find out the ages of the household members. This is asked for each member of the household. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For those children who are less than a year, the instruction is to write 00.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

Final code list
Less than 1 year = 0
Valid range: 0–110

Age group (Agegrp)   *(@38   2.)*

Final code list
01 = 00–04 years
02 = 05–09 years
03 = 10–14 years
04 = 15–19 years
05 = 20–24 years
06 = 25–29 years
07 = 30–34 years
08 = 35–39 years
09 = 40–44 years
10 = 45–49 years
11 = 50–54 years
12 = 55–59 years

13 = 60–64 years
14 = 65–69 years
15 = 70–74 years
16 = 75+

Population group (Popgrp)   *(@40   1.)*

E	What population group does .... belong to?
	1 = AFRICAN/BLACK
	2 = COLOURED
	3 = INDIAN/ASIAN
	4 = WHITE
	5 = OTHER, *specify*

Note to users
This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post-apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White

Section 1

Relationship to the head (Q11relshh)   *(@41   2.)*

1.1	What is ……'s relationship to the head of the household? (i.e. to the person in column 1)
	1 = MARK THE HEAD/ACTING HEA*D*
	2 = HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER
	3 = SON/DAUGHTER/STEPCHILD/ADOPTED CHILD
	4 = BROTHER/SISTER/STEPBROTHER/STEPSISTER
	5 = FATHER/MOTHER/STEPFATHER/STEPMOTHER
	6 = GRANDPARENT/GREAT-GRANDPARENT
	7 = GRANDCHILD/GREAT-GRANDCHILD
	8 = OTHER RELATIVE (E.G. IN-LAWS OR AUNT/UNCLE)
	9 = NON-RELATED PERSONS

Note to users
This question is asked for each member of the household to determine their relationship to the head of the household. The respondent is asked to give the information on how each member is related to the head of the household. The enumerator is instructed to cross-check the information in this question with the one on the flap, especially with regard to the head or acting head of the household.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list
1 = Mark the head/acting head
2 = Husband/wife/partner
3 = Son/Daughter/Stepchild/Adopted child
4 = Brother/Sister/Stepbrother/Stepsister
5 = Father/Mother/Stepfather/Stepmother
6 = Grandparent/Great-grandparent
7 = Grandchild/Great-grandchild
8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle)
9 = Non-related persons
99 = Unspecified

Marital status (Q12amari) (@43 1.)

1.2.a	**What is ……'s present marital status?**
	1 = MARRIED
	2 = LIVING TOGETHER LIKE HUSBAND AND WIFE
	3 = WIDOW/WIDOWER
	4 = DIVORCED OR SEPARATED → **Go to Q 1.3.a**
	5 = NEVER MARRIED

Note to users
This question is about the marital status of the members of the household. Both modern and traditional marriages are considered in this question.

If the response is 'widow/widower', 'divorced or separated', or 'never married', the enumerator is instructed to go to Question 1.3.a.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list
1 = Married
2 = Living together like husband and wife
3 = Widow/Widower
4 = Divorced or separated
5 = Never married
9 = Unspecified

Spouse/partner (Q12bspou) (@44 1.)

1.2.b	**Does ……'s spouse/partner live in this household?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → **Go to Q 1.3.a**

Note to users

This question is only applicable to those people who indicated that they are 'Married' or 'Living together like husband and wife' (Q 1.2.a). If the response is 'No', the enumerator is instructed to go to Question 1.3.a.

Universe
Only those people who are married or living together as husband and wife.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Spouse number (Q12cpsnn)   *(@45   2.)*

1.2.c	**Which person is the spouse/partner of ……?** *Give person number*

Note to users
This question is only applicable for those people who marked either category 1 or 2 in Question 1.2.a, namely 'Married' or 'Living together as husband and wife'. It confirms the information on the previous question, which seeks to determine whether couples within the visited household lived together or not.

Universe
Only applicable to those living with their spouses in the same dwelling unit.

Final code list
Valid range: 1–14
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Father alive (Q13afath)   *(@47   1.)*

1.3.a	**Is …… 's biological father still alive?** 1 = YES 2 = NO } → ***Go to Q 1.4.a*** 3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question wants to find out if the father is still alive or has passed away. The father does not necessarily have to be a member of the household. That means one's father may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Question 1.4.a.

Universe
This is applicable to each member of the household.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Father part of the household (Q13bfpar) *(@48 1.)*

1.3.b	Is ……'s biological father part of this household? 1 = YES 2 = NO → **Go to Q 1.4.a**

Note to users

This is a followup question to the previous one (Q 1.3.a), but interested in whether the father is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is for those who said 'No', the interview must proceed to Question 1.4.a.

Universe

Only for those who answered 'Yes' in the previous question (Q 1.3.a).

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Father person number (Q13cfpsn) *(@49 2.)*

1.3.c	**Which person is ……'s biological father?** *Give person number*

Note to users

This is a follow-up question to the previous question (Q 1.3.b) to verify whether the father is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with Question 1.1) to find out about the status of the father.

Universe

Only for those who answered 'Yes' in the previous questions (Q 1.3.a and Q 1.3.b).

Final code list

Valid range: 1–11
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Mother still alive (Q14amoth) *(@51 1.)*

1.4.a	Is …… 's biological mother still alive? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW } → **Go to Q 1.5.a**

Note to users

This question wants to find out if the mother is still alive or has passed away. The mother does not necessarily have to be a member of the household. That means one's mother may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Question 1.5.a.

Universe

This is applicable to each member of the household.

Final result code
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Mother part of household (Q14bmpar) (@52 1.)

1.4.b	Is ……'s biological mother part of this household?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → **Go to Q 1.5.a**

Note to users
This is a follow-up question to the previous one (Q 1.4.a), but interested in whether the mother is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is for those who answered 'No', the interviewer must proceed to Question 1.5.a.

Universe
Only for those who answered 'Yes' in the previous question (Q 1.4.a).

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Mother person number (Q14cmpsn) (@53 2.)

1.4.c	Which person is ……'s biological mother?
	Give person number

Note to users
This is a follow-up question, to the previous question (Q 1.4.b) to verify whether the mother is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the mother.

Universe
Only for those who answered 'Yes' in the previous questions (Q 1.4.a and Q 1.4.b).

Final code list
Valid range: 1–12
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Fetching water (Q15afetw) (@55 1.)

1.5.a	In the last seven days, did …… spend at least one hour fetching water for home use (not for sale) from a source outside the property?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → **Go to Q 1.6.a**

Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable to the last seven days prior to the interview. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person spends as little time as possible to collect water per week, as long as the minutes add up to one hour per week, she/he qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the water that is collected should not be for sale. If the answer is 'No', the instruction is to skip to Question 1.6.a.

Universe

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hours spent fetching water (Q15bhrsw) *(@56   3.)*

1.5.b	How many hours did …… spend on fetching water from a source outside the property in the last seven days?

Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable to the last seven days prior to the interview. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a 'Yes' answer in the previous question (Q.1.5.a).

Universe

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

Valid range: 00-98
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Fetching wood/dung (Q16afetd) *(@59   1.)*

1.6.a	In the last seven days, did …… spend at least one hour fetching wood/dung for home use (not for sale) from a source outside the property?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → *Go to Q 1.7*

Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable to the last seven days prior to the interview. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person spends as little time as possible to collect wood/dung per week, as long as the minutes add up to one hour per week, she/he qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the wood/dung collected should not be for sale. If the answer is 'No', the instruction is to skip to Question 1.7.

Universe

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hours spent fetching wood/dung (Q16bhrsd) *(@60 3.)*

1.6.b	How many hours did …… spend on fetching wood/dung from a source outside the property in the last seven days?

Note to users
This question is asked to all members of the household who collected wood/dung in the last seven days prior to the interview. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a 'Yes' answer in the previous question (Q 1.6.a).

Universe
For all household members who collected wood/dung in the last seven days prior to the interview.

Final code list
Valid range: 1–72
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Ability to read (Q17read) *(@63 1.)*

1.7	Can …… read in at least one language? 1 = YES 2 = NO

Note to users
This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered 'able to read' must be able to read simple sentences. That means a person who can only read his name and surname is not regarded as being able to read.

Universe
All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Ability to write (Q18write) (@64 1.)

1.8	Can …… write in at least one language?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO

Note to users
This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered 'able to write' must be able to write simple sentences. That means a person who can only write his name and surname is not regarded as being able to write.

Universe
All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Highest education level (Q19hiedu) (@65 2.)

1.9	What is the highest level of education that …… has successfully completed?
	00 = NO SCHOOLING
	01 = GRADE R/0
	02 = GRADE 1/ SUB A
	03 = GRADE 2 / SUB B
	04 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1
	05 = GRADE 4/ STANDARD 2
	06 = GRADE 5/ STANDARD 3
	07 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4
	08 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5
	09 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6/FORM 1
	10 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/FORM 2
	11 = GRADE 10/ STANDARD 8/ FORM 3
	12 = GRADE 11/ STANDARD 9/ FORM 4
	13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC
	14 = NTC I
	15 = NTC II
	16 = NTC III
	17 = CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10
	18 = DIPLOMA WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10
	19 = CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10
	20 = DIPLOMA WITH GRADE 12/STD 10
	21 = BACHELOR'S DEGREE
	22 = BACHELOR'S DEGREE AND DIPLOMA
	23 = HONOURS DEGREE
	24 = HIGHER DEGREE (MASTERS, DOCTORATE)
	25 = OTHER, *SPECIFY IN THE BOX AT THE BOTTOM*
	26 = DON'T KNOW
	Diplomas or certificates should be of at least six months' study duration full-time (or equivalent)

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members. Enumerators are instructed that it is only those qualifications already obtained which must be entered. That means the current level, whereby a person is still busy with the studies, is not applicable. It is very important to complete each record even if the person has not attended school. Moreover, enumerators are instructed that diploma and certificates must be of at least six months' duration.

Universe

All members of the household in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

00 = No schooling
01 = Grade R/0
02 = Sub A/Grade 1
03 = Sub B/Grade 2
04 = Grade 3/Standard 1
05 = Grade 4/Standard 2
06 = Grade 5/Standard 3
07 = Grade 6/Standard 4
08 = Grade 7/Standard 5
09 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
10 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2
11 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
12 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
14 = NTC I
15 = NTC II
16 = NTC III
17 = Certificate with less than grade 12/STD 10
18 = Diploma with less than grade 12/STD 10
19 = Certificate with grade 12/STD 10
20 = Diploma with grade 12/STD 10
21 = Bachelor's Degree
22 = Bachelor's Degree and Diploma
23 = Honours Degree
24 = Higher Degree (Masters, Doctorate)
25 = Other
26 = Don't know
99 = Unspecified

Currently attending school (Q110atte)   *(@67   1.)*

1.10	**Is …… currently attending school or any other educational institution?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q 1.17

Note to users

Despite the qualifications different people have, the interest in this question is to find out how many are currently attending any educational institution. Both distance and correspondence education should be included in this question. The instruction to the enumerators is that for those who answered 'No', they should skip to Question 1.17.

Universe
All members of the household who are currently attending educational institutions.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Education institution (Q111eduii) *(@68 2.)*

1.11	**Which of the following educational institutions does… attend?** *Include distance and correspondence education* 1 = PRE-SCHOOL (INCLUDING DAY CARE, CRÈCHE, PRE-PRIMARY) 2 = SCHOOL 3 = UNIVERSITY 4 = TECHNIKON 5 = COLLEGE 6 = ADULT BASIC EDUCATION AND TRAINING/LITERACY CLASSES 7 = OTHER ADULT EDUCATIONAL CLASSES 8 = OTHER THAN ANY OF THE ABOVE

Note to users
This question is only applicable to those who answered 'Yes' in question 1.10. Both distance and correspondence education are included in this question. Enumerators are instructed not to make assumptions by taking people's ages with the level of education, but rather consider what the respondent gives.

Universe
Only members of the household who are currently attending an educational institution.

Final code list
01 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary)
02 = School
03 = University
04 = Technikon
05 = College
06 = Adult basic education and training/literacy classes
07 = Other adult educational classes
08 = Other than any of the above
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Distance learning classes (Q112Dlrn) *(@70 1.)*

1.12	**Is it a correspondence/distance educational institution?** 1 = YES → ***Go to Q 1.14*** 2 = NO

Note to users
Correspondence/distance education is whereby tuition is outside formal lecture halls. Communication for concerned parties is usually through the use of media, such as emails, Internet, telephones, etc. The instruction for the enumerator is that for respondents who answered 'Yes', they should skip to Q 1.14.

Universe
Only those who have registered with correspondence/distance education institutions.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Distance to school (Q113Time) (@71 1.)

1.13	How long does it take …… to get to the school/educational institution where he/she attends?
	1 = LESS THAN 15 MINUTES
	2 = 15–30 MINUTES
	3 = MORE THAN 30 MINUTES
	4 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
The interest in this question is the time taken by people currently attending a school/educational institution. This is used as a proxy for distance because respondents tend to relate it well in terms of time rather than in metres or kilometres. The most important thing to note is the mode of transport most often used to determine the time spent.

Universe
All household members who are currently attending any educational institution.

Final code list
1 = Less than 15 minutes
2 = 15–30 minutes
3 = More than 30 minutes
4 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Tuition fees paid in a year (Q114Feet) (@72 2.)

1.14	**What is the total amount of tuition fees paid for ….. in a year?**
	Do not include the cost of uniforms, books and other learning materials.
	01 = R1–R100
	02 = R101–R200
	03 = R201–R300
	04 = R301–R500
	05 = R501–R1 000
	06 = R1 001–R2 000
	07 = R2 001–R3 000
	08 = R3 001–R4 000
	09 = R4 001–R8 000
	10 = R8 001–R12 000
	11 = More than R12 000
	12 = None
	13 = Don't know

Note to users

This question includes everyone registered with the educational institution. Enumerators are instructed not to include the cost of uniforms, books and other learning materials. Moreover, they emphasize that for those receiving bursaries and exemptions, they should indicate the amount that is due.

Universe

All household members attending any educational institution.

Final result code

01 = R1–R100
02 = R101–R200
03 = R201–R300
04 = R301–R500
05 = R501–R1 000
06 = R1 001–R2 000
07 = R2 001–R3 000
08 = R3 001–R4 000
09 = R4 001–R8 000
10 = R8 001–R12 000
11 = More than R12 000
12 = None
13 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Bursaries (Q115Burs) (@74 1.)

1.15	**This academic year, has …… benefited from any exemptions and/or bursaries?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is applicable only to people who are benefiting from exemptions and bursaries. Enumerators are instructed that donations and gifts are not supposed to be recorded in this question. This question is applicable only to the current term.

Universe
For persons receiving exemptions and bursaries in the current academic year.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.16	During the past 12 months, what problems, if any, did……… experience at the school (or other educational institution)?	YES	NO
	1 = LACK OF BOOKS	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = POOR TEACHING	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = LACK OF TEACHERS	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = FACILITIES IN BAD CONDITION	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = FEES TOO HIGH	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = CLASSES TOO LARGE/TOO MANY LEARNERS	☐ 1	☐ 2
	7 = OTHER, SPECIFY IN BOX AT THE BOTTOM	☐ 1	☐ 2
	→ **Go to Q 1.18**		

Note to users
The reference period in this question is very important. It is specified that the problems related to the educational institution should have occurred during the past 12 months. This is the multiple question must ask the respondent each question. For anything that is not pre-coded there is provision to specify the related problem. None of the codes should be left blank, thus the answer should either be 'Yes' or 'No'. On completion of this question, the instruction is to skip to Q 1.18.

Universe
All those people attending school during the past 12 months.

Final code list
Lack of books (Q116book)   *(@75   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Poor teaching (Q116poor)   *(@76   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Lack of teachers (Q116lack) *(@77 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Facilities in bad condition (Q116badc) *(@78 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Fees too high (Q116fees) *(@79 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Classes too large (Q116clas) *(@80 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q116othr) *(@81 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reason not attending school (Q117Rsnn) *(@82 2.)*

1.17	**What is the main reason why …… is currently not attending school or any other educational institution?**
	01 = TOO OLD/YOUNG
	02 = HAS COMPLETED SCHOOL/EDUCATION
	03 = SCHOOL/EDUCATION INSTITUTION IS TOO FAR AWAY
	04 = NO MONEY FOR FEES
	05 = HE/SHE IS WORKING (AT HOME OR JOB)
	06 = EDUCATION IS USELESS OR UNINTERESTING
	07 = ILLNESS
	08 = PREGNANCY
	09 = FAILED EXAMS
	10 = GOT MARRIED
	11 = FAMILY COMMITMENT (CHILD MINDING, ETC.)
	12 = OTHER, SPECIFY IN BOX AT THE BOTTOM

Note to users
This question is about the reasons why people are not attending school or any other educational institution, and is applicable to those respondents who answered 'No' in Question 1.10. Every person who is currently not attending any educational institution must give reasons. For any reasons that are not pre-coded in the question, respondents are requested to specify them in the provided space.

Universe

All members of the household who are currently not attending any educational institution.

Final code list

01 = Too old/young
02 = Has completed school/education
03 = School/education institution is too far away
04 = No money for fees
05 = He/she is working (at home or job)
06 = Education is useless or uninteresting
07 = Illness
08 = Pregnancy
09 = Failed exams
10 = Got married
11 = Family commitment (child minding, etc.)
12 = Other, specify in column underneath
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Medical aid coverage (Q118Medi)   *(@84   1.)*

1.18	Is …… covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or other private health insurance? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members. The medical aid schemes should be currently operational. Moreover, enumerators are instructed to inform the respondents that these schemes can cover medical expenses partially or fully. It is also clarified that the 'Yes' category includes everyone covered by the medical scheme. That means a person is not obliged to be the principal member of the scheme to qualify.

Universe

All members of the household in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Suffer illness/injuries (Q119inju)   *(@85   1.)*

1.19	During the past month, did …… suffer from any illnesses or injuries? 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.28***

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members where the reference period is in the past month prior to the interview. This is regardless of whether a person consulted a health worker or not, but whether they suffered from any illness or injuries. Note must be taken for the respondents who answered 'No' that they should skip to Question 1.28.

Universe

All members of the household in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

1.20	What sort of illnesses or injuries did …… suffer from? Did…..suffer from……	YES	NO
	01 = FLU OR ACUTE RESPIRATORY TRACT INFECTION	☐ 1	☐ 2
	02 = DIARRHOEA	☐ 1	☐ 2
	03 = SEVERE TRAUMA *(E.G. DUE TO VIOLENCE, MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT, GUNSHOT, ASSAULT, BEATING)*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	04 = TB OR SEVERE COUGH WITH BLOOD	☐ 1	☐ 2
	05 = ABUSE OF ALCOHOL OR DRUGS	☐ 1	☐ 2
	06 = DEPRESSION OR MENTAL ILLNESS	☐ 1	☐ 2
	07 = DIABETES	☐ 1	☐ 2
	08 = HIGH OR LOW BLOOD PRESSURE	☐ 1	☐ 2
	09 = HIV/AIDS	☐ 1	☐ 2
	10 = OTHER SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASE	☐ 1	☐ 2
	11 = OTHER ILLNESS OR INJURY	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members and very specific to the kind of illness or injury the members of the household suffered from in the past month prior to the interview. Enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either 'Yes' or 'No'. Those respondents who answered, 'Yes' in Question 1.19 should answer this question.

Universe

All household members who suffered from any illness or injury in the past month.

Final code list

Flu or acute respiratory tract infection (Q120flu)   *(@86   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Diarrhoea (Q120diar)   *(@87   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Severe trauma (Q120trau) *(@88 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

TB or severe cough with blood (Q120tb_c) *(@89 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Abuse of alcohol or drugs (Q120subs) *(@90 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Depression or mental illness (Q120depr) *(@91 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Diabetes (Q120diab) *(@92 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

High or low blood pressure (Q120bloo) *(@93 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

HIV/AIDS (Q120HIV_) *(@94 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other sexually transmitted disease (Q120sexd) *(@95 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other illness or injury (Q120othr) *(@96 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Consult a health worker (Q121cons) *(@97 1.)*

1.21	**During the past month, did …… consult a health worker such as a nurse, doctor or traditional healer as a result of illness or injury?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.27***

Note to users

This is applicable to all household members who were sick in the past month prior to the interview due to illness or injuries. This includes both modern and traditional practices. Enumerators are instructed that the consultation should only be related to the illness or injury specified in the previous question and nothing else. Note must be taken that, for respondents who answered 'No', they must skip to Question 1.27.

Universe

All household members who were sick in the past month prior to the interview due to illness or injury.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Kind of health worker (Q122typhh) *(@98 2.)*

1.22	**For...'s most recent consultation, what kind of health worker did he/she consult?**
	1 = NURSE
	2 = DOCTOR
	3 = MEDICAL SPECIALIST
	4 = PHARMACIST/CHEMIST
	5 = DENTIST
	6 = SPIRITUAL HEALER (CHURCH RELATED)
	7 = TRADITIONAL HEALER
	8 = ANY OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER *(INCLUDING PSYCHOLOGIST, PHYSIOTHERAPIST, CHIROPRACTOR, HOMEOPATH, OPTOMETRIST)*
	9 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered 'Yes' in Question 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). Enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, to consider the most recent one. These health workers include both modern and traditional practices.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list
01 = Nurse
02 = Doctor
03 = Medical specialist
04 = Pharmacist/chemist
05 = Dentist
06 = Spiritual healer (church related)
07 = Traditional healer
08 = Any other health care provider (Including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor,
       homeopath, optometrist)
09 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Type of health institution (Q123cons)   *(@100   2.)*

1.23	**Where did the consultation take place?**
	If more than one consultation, ask about the most recent one.
	Public sector (*i.e. government, provincial or community institution)*
	01 = HOSPITAL
	02 = CLINIC
	03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, *specify*
	Private sector (*including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas*)
	04 = HOSPITAL
	05 = CLINIC
	06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST
	07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER
	08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST
	09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER
	10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATH
	11 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, *SPECIFY*
	12 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is only applicable to respondents who answered 'Yes' in Question 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). Enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, to consider the most recent one. The interest in this question is the place of consultation, and enumerators are instructed to determine whether the respondents used public or private sector institutions. The public sector includes government, provincial and community institutions, while private sector includes private clinics and hospitals, surgeries and sangomas.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

Public sector:
01 = Hospital
02 = Clinic
03 = Other

Private sector:
04 = Hospital
05 = Clinic
06 = Private doctor/specialist
07 = Traditional healer
08 = Pharmacy/chemist
09 = Health facility provided by employer
10 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homeopath
11 = Other
12 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

1.24	Did…experience any of the following during this particular visit to the health worker?		
		YES	NO
	1 = FACILITIES NOT CLEAN	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = LONG WAITING TIME	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = OPENING TIMES NOT CONVENIENT	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = TOO EXPENSIVE	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = DRUGS THAT WERE NEEDED, NOT AVAILABLE	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = STAFF RUDE OR UNCARING OR TURNED PATIENT AWAY	☐ 1	☐ 2
	7 = INCORRECT DIAGNOSIS	☐ 1	☐ 2
	8 = OTHER, *specify in the box at the bottom*	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
This question is applicable only to respondents who answered 'Yes' in Question 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). The problems should be related to the most recent visit to the health worker. Enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either 'Yes' or 'No'. Note must be taken that for any other problem that is not covered in the given categories, provision has been made to specify them.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list
Facilities not clean (Q124facn) *(@102 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Long waiting time (Q124wait) *(@103 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Opening times not convenient (Q124time) *(@104 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Too expensive (Q124tooe) *(@105 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Drugs that were needed, not available (Q124drug) *(@106 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away (Q124staf) *(@107 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Incorrect diagnosis (Q124diag) *(@108 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q124othr) *(@109 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Service satisfaction (Q125Sati) *(@110 1.)*

1.25	How satisfied was …… with the service he/she received?
	1 = VERY SATISFIED
	2 = SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
	3 = NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED
	4 = SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
	5 = VERY DISSATISFIED
	6 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is applicable only to respondents who answered 'Yes' in Question 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). The degree of satisfaction should be measured against the most recent visit. The interest in this question is to determine the level of satisfaction received by respondents while consulting a health worker.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month prior to the interview, due to injury or illness.

Final code list
1 = Very satisfied
2 = Somewhat satisfied
3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4 = Somewhat dissatisfied
5 = Very dissatisfied
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Payment for service (Q126Pays) *(@111   1.)*

1.26	**Did …… have to pay for this service?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW
	→ ***Go to Q 1.28***

Note to users
This question is applicable only to respondents who answered 'Yes' in Question 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). The question is based on the service rendered during the most recent visit to the health worker.

The purpose of this question relates to payment when people consult health workers. This is regardless of whether the service was rendered by modern or traditional practices. For any answer to this question ('Yes', 'No' or 'Don't know') the instruction is to skip to Question 1.28.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month prior to the interview, due to injury or illness.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Why not consult (Q127ynot) *(@112   1.)*

1.27	**Why did …… not consult any health worker during the past month?**
	1 = TOO EXPENSIVE
	2 = TOO FAR
	3 = NOT NECESSARY
	4 = DON'T KNOW
	5 = OTHER, *specify in the box at the bottom*

Note to users

This question is applicable only to respondents who answered 'No' in Question 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). The interest in this question is to find out why people did not consult a health worker in the past month prior to the interview even though they were sick. For any other reason that is not categorised, provision has been made to specify them.

Universe

All household members who did not consult a health worker in the past month prior to the interview.

Final code list

1 = Too expensive
2 = Too far
3 = Not necessary
4 = Don't know
5 = Other
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Disability (Q128disa) *(@113   1.)*

1.28	Is …… limited in his/her daily activities, at home, at work or at school, because of a long-term physical, sensory, hearing, intellectual, or psychological condition, lasting six months or more?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → **Go to Q1.30**

Note to users

'Disability' is considered here as an impediment or impairment that limits a person from performing regular daily activities, and that has lasted for at least six months or more. For those who answered 'No', enumerators must skip to Question 1.30.

Universe

All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

1.29	What difficulty or difficulties does …… have? Is it …..	YES No
	1 = SIGHT *(blind/severe visual limitation)*	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	2 = HEARING *(deaf, profoundly hard of hearing)*	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	3 = COMMUNICATING *(speech impairment)*	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	4 = PHYSICAL *(e.g. needs wheel chair, crutches or prosthesis; limb or hand usage limitation)*	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	5 = INTELLECTUAL *(serious difficulties in learning, mental retardation)*	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	6 = EMOTIONAL *(behavioural, psychological problems)*	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	7 = OTHER**,** *specify in the box at the bottom*	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users

This question is applicable only to household members who answered 'Yes' in Question 1.28 (Household members with disabilities which limit their daily activities). The enumerator is instructed to read out all the categories so that there can either be a 'Yes' or 'No' answer. Moreover, sometimes a person may suffer from more than one disability; hence the categories have to be read out.

Universe

Persons with disabilities from selected dwellings.

Final code list

Sight (Q129sigh)   (@114   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Hearing (Q129hear)   (@115   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Communicating (Q129spee)   (@116   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Physical (Q129Phys)   (@117   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Intellectual (Q129Ment)   (@118   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Emotional (Q129Emot) *(@119   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q129Othr) *(@120   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Welfare (Q130Welf) *(@121   1.)*

1.30	**During the past 12 months, did …… make use of a welfare office or services?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → ***Go to Q1.33***
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question asks whether household member(s) made use of welfare office or services. The instruction to enumerators is that if the answer is 'No' or 'Don't know', they should skip to Question 1.33.

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.31	**Which of the following services/ assistance did … make use of?**
	a. Social worker
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW
	b. Social grant
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW
	c. Poverty relief
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is applicable only to those who have answered 'Yes' in Question 1.30. This question is about the type of services/assistance that household members made use of.

Universe
All household members who make use of a welfare office or welfare services.

Final code list

Social worker (Q131soci) *(@122   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Social grant (Q131gran) *(@123   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Poverty relief (Q131pove) *(@124   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Satisfied with welfare service (Q132Sati) *(@125   1.)*

1.32	***Ask only if there is a 'YES' in any part of Q 1.31:* How satisfied was …… with the service/assistance rendered at the welfare office?**
	1 = VERY SATISFIED
	2 = SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
	3 = NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED
	4 = SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
	5 = VERY DISSATISFIED
	6 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is applicable only to those who answered 'Yes' in Question 1.31. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for household members regarding the service or assistance rendered by the welfare office.

Universe
All household members who received assistance from the welfare office.

Final code list
1 = Very satisfied
2 = Somewhat satisfied
3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4 = Somewhat dissatisfied
5 = Very dissatisfied
6 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.33 Does … receive any of the following welfare grants?

   a) OLD AGE PENSION
      1 = YES
      2 = NO
      3 = DON'T KNOW

   b) DISABILITY GRANT
      1 = YES
      2 = NO
      3 = DON'T KNOW

   c) CHILD SUPPORT GRANT
      1 = YES
      2 = NO
      3 = DON'T KNOW

   d) CARE DEPENDENCY GRANT
      1 = YES
      2 = NO
      3 = DON'T KNOW

   e) FOSTER CARE GRANT
      1 = YES
      2 = NO
      3 = DON'T KNOW

   f) GRANT IN AID
      1 = YES
      2 = NO
      3 = DON'T KNOW

   g) SOCIAL RELIEF
      1 = YES
      2 = NO
      3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is applicable only to those who answered 'Yes' in Question 1.30. This question is about the type of welfare grants received by household members.

Universe
All household members, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

Final code list

a) Old age pension (Q133pens) *(@126   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

b) Disability grant (Q133disa) *(@127   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

c) Child support grant (Q133chil) *(@128   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

d) Care dependency grant (Q133care) *(@129   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

e) Foster care grant (Q133fost) *(@130   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

f) Grant in aid (Q133gran) *(@131   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

g) Social relief (Q133soci) *(@132   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Weight (Person_wgt) *(@133   13.8)*

Note to users
Please see the note on "Weighting" on page 5.

Valid range: 50 – 6800.23120318

Data file: Worker

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1 18.)*
Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data on the same households from other files.

Person number (PersonNr) *(@19 2.)*
Person (respondent) number
Valid range: 1–20

Note: The two fields above create a unique number and person number that can be used to link data from this file with data on the same individuals from other files.

Primary sampling unit (PSU) *(@21 11.)*

Valid range: 10100019 - 98601067

Province (Prov) *(@32 1.)*
South African provinces

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Gender (Gender) *(@33 1.)*

C	Is ...... a male or a female? 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE

Note to users
This question is asked for all household members, to determine their gender. Enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances. In this instance they have to ask the respondent the gender of each member of the household without any assumptions.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the household(s) in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female

Age (Age) *(@34 3.)*

D	**How old is......? (In completed years – in figures only)**

Note to users
This question is asked to find out the age of household members. This is asked for each member of the household. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the household(s) in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

Final code list
Valid range: 15–110

Age group (Agegrp) *(@37 2.)*

Final code list
04 = 15–19 years
05 = 20–24 years
06 = 25–29 years
07 = 30–34 years
08 = 35–39 years
09 = 40–44 years
10 = 45–49 years
11 = 50–54 years
12 = 55–59 years
13 = 60–64 years
14 = 65–69 years
15 = 70–74 years
16 = 75+

Population group (Popgrp) *(@39 1.)*

E	**What population group does .... belong to?** 1 = AFRICAN/BLACK 2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE 5 = OTHER

Note to users
This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance, the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents, especially in this post-apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the household(s) in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White

Section 2

Note: This section was asked to all persons 15 years or older who were working or absent from work in the past seven days prior to the interview.

Person responding (Q20SelfR)   *(@40   1.)*

2.0	*Interviewer to answer*
	Is the person him/herself responding to questions?
	   1 = YES
	   2 = NO

Note to users
This is for the enumerator to answer. It is recommended that if all the members of the household who qualify for this section are present, they should answer for themselves. It is through this question where the accuracy of the information received can be qualified, as it would reflect whether people answered for themselves or used proxy.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and older.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Work for salary (Q21wrkls)   *(@41   1.)*

2.1	**In the last seven days, did …… do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (excl. domestic work)?***.*
	Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing.
	   1 = YES → Go to Q 2.5
	   2 = NO

Note to users
This includes all types of paid employment, even for one hour, in the last seven days prior to the interview, paid either in cash or in kind (e.g. food, accommodation, clothes, etc.). Probe particularly for casual work, piece jobs and part-time work. Exclude domestic workers employed by private households as they are classified under category (b) in Question 2.2. Note: persons employed by a business or an agent, for example cleaning companies/agents, could do the same type of work. In

such cases the persons are not domestic workers and they should hence be recorded in this category. If the respondent answered 'Yes', the enumerator was instructed to skip to Question 2.5.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and older.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

2.2	**In the last seven days, did …… do any of the following activities, even for only one hour?** *Show prompt card 2.* **a)Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?** *Examples: Selling things, making things for sale, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, etc.* **b) Do any work <u>as a domestic worker</u> for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?** **c)Help unpaid in a household business of any kind?** *Examples: Help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc. Don't count normal housework.* **d) Do any work on his/her own or the household's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household?** *Examples: ploughing, harvesting, looking after livestock.* **e)Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the household?** **f) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or household food?** **g) Beg for money or food in public?**

Note to users
This question is applicable to all household members aged 15 and older, regarding their involvement with the economic activities in the last seven days prior to the interview. This is a part of the questionnaire where there would be a differentiation between the economically active population and those who are not economically active. The instruction to enumerators is that these activities must be for at least one hour within the last seven days prior to the interview. In order to be certain that the categories have been answered, there should either be 'Yes' or 'No' answers in all of them. Most importantly, if there is a 'Yes' answer to any part of this question, enumerators should skip to Question 2.5. If all the categories are 'No' answers, enumerators should continue to the next question.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and older.

Final code list
Own business (Q22aOwnB) *(@42 1.)*
a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?
1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Domestic work (Q22bDome) *(@43 1.)*
b) Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Unpaid work (Q22cunPd) *(@44 1.)*
c) Help unpaid in a household business of any kind?
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Farm work (Q22dFarm) *(@45 1.)*
d) Do any work on his/her own or the household's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or
   help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household?
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Construction or major repair work (Q22eCons) *(@46 1.)*
e) Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or
   those of the household?
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Catch fish (Q22fCtch) *(@47 1.)*
f) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or household food?
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Beg for money or food (Q22gBeg) *(@48 1.)*
g) Beg for money or food in public?
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Temporary absence but have a job (Q23HaveW) *(@49 1.)*

2.3	*If 'NO' to all parts of Question 2.2* **Even though …… did not do any of these activities in the last seven days, does he/she have a job, business, or other economic or farming activity that he/she will definitely return to?** *For agricultural activities, the off season in agriculture is not a temporary absence.* 1 = YES 2 = NO →***Go to Q 2.12***

Note to users

This question is meant to identify persons temporarily absent from their income-earning and own production activities. The most common group of people included here are those on annual leave. They did not work in the last seven days prior to the interview, but they have a job to go back to and should be recorded as active in their usual job as they are still part of the labour force. There is no time limit given, which, for example, allows women on maternity leave to be recorded as temporarily absent. It is relatively easy to identify people temporarily absent from wage jobs. It is more difficult when the person is self-employed in a business activity or working on his/her own farm.

Note that a person not working because of the off-season in agriculture or other seasonal industries is not to be regarded as temporarily absent. If recorded such persons were recorded as temporarily absent, any measure of seasonal unemployment would be missed. If the answer is 'No', enumerators are required to go to Question 2.12 and ask the unemployment and non-economic activity questions.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and older.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Main reason (Q24mainR) (*@50 2.*)

2.4	**What was the main reason …… was absent from this activity in the last seven days?** *Mark only one reason.*
	01 = OWN ILLNESS OR INJURY
	02 = CARING FOR FAMILY OR OTHERS (EXCEPT MATERNITY/ PATERNITY LEAVE)
	03 = MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE
	04 = OTHER FAMILY/COMMUNITY OBLIGATIONS (FUNERALS, MEETINGS)
	05 = STRIKE/STAY-AWAY/LOCKOUT
	06 = PROBLEMS WITH TRANSPORT
	07 = BAD WEATHER
	08 = VACATION, LEAVE
	09 = STUDY OR TRAINING LEAVE
	10 = UNREST (VIOLENCE)
	11 = TEMPORARILY LAID OFF/REDUCTION IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
	12 = OTHER REASON, *specify*

Note to users
This question is aimed at finding out the reasons why people were absent from their normal activities in the seven days prior the interview. If more than one reason is given, only the main one is recorded. Provision is made to specify the reasons that are not on the pre-coded list.

Universe
Members of the household aged 15 and older who were not involved in economic activities in the seven days prior the interview but have a job\business to return to.

Final code list
01 = Own illness or injury
02 = Caring for family or others (except maternity/paternity leave)
03 = Maternity or paternity leave
04 = Other family/community obligations (funerals, meetings)
05 = Strikes/stay-away/lockout
06 = Problems with transport
07 = Bad weather
08 = Vacation, leave
09 = Study or training leave
10 = Unrest (violence)
11 = Temporarily laid off/reduction in economic activity
12 = Other
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Person's occupation or job title (Q26Occup) (@52 4.)

2.5	*Read out:* **You said …… was doing these activities during the last seven days** (or was temporarily absent). *Refer to Q 2.1* **What kind of work did …… do in his/her <u>main</u> job during the last seven days** (or usually does, even if he/she was absent in the last seven days)**? Give occupation or job title.** *Work includes all the activities mentioned earlier Record at least two words: Car sales person, Office cleaner, Vegetable farmer, Primary school teacher, etc. For agricultural work on own/family farm/plot, state whether for <u>own</u> use or for <u>sale</u> mostly.*
2.6	**What were ……'s <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this job?** *Example: Selling fruit, repairing watches, keeping accounts, feeding and watering cattle*

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the seven days prior the interview. The instruction to the enumerator is to give the person's occupation/job title, even if the activity was performed just an hour before the interview. It is important that the occupation is in English as the occupational codes are only in this language.

Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 and older who were economically active in the seven days prior the interview.

Final code list

Valid range: 0850–9888 (See Occupational code list)
Not applicable:8888
Unspecified: 9999

Note: Questions 2.5 and 2.6 were 'write-in' questions. The responses from both questions were used to determine the occupation. The occupation was coded to four digits on the basis of the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 88). See Occupational code list.

Industry activity (Q28Indus) (@56 3.)

2.7	**What is the name of ……'s place of work?** *For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division, e.g. Education Dept – Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining, Maintenance Div. Write 'Own house' or 'No fixed location', if relevant.*

2.8	**What are the main goods and services produced at ……'s place of work? What are its main functions?** *Examples: Repairing cars, selling commercial real estate, sell food wholesale to restaurants, retail clothing shop, manufacture electrical appliances, bar/ restaurant, primary education, delivering newspapers to homes.*

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the seven days prior to the interview. It is important that the service or main goods are in English as the industry codes are only in this language. Although a person may have certain roles and responsibilities within the company she/he is working with, the enumerator is instructed to record the main goods or services produced by the company.

Questions 2.7 and 2.8 were 'write-in'. The responses to these two questions were used to determine the industry. The industry was coded to three digits on the basis of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC). See Industry code list.

Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 and older who were economically active in the seven days prior the interview.

Final code list

Valid range: 010–990 (See Industry code list)
Not applicable:888
Unspecified: 999

Total salary/pay (Q29Salto)   *(@59   7)*

2.9	**What is ……'s total salary/pay at his/her <u>main</u> job?** *Including overtime, allowances and bonus, before any tax Or deductions. Give amount in whole figures, without any text or decimals* ***If*** *'None', 'Refuse'* ***or*** *'Don't Know'* ***Go to Q 2.11***

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who were involved in economic activities in the last seven days prior to the interview. The total salary includes overtime, allowances, bonus and any deductions before tax. Enumerators are instructed to give the amounts in whole figures without any text or decimals.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and older involved in economic activities.

Final code list

Valid range: 2–2500000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

Salary period (Q210Salp)   *(@66   1.)*

2.10	**Ask only if amount is given in Q 2.9**
	Is this…
	1 = PER WEEK
	2 = PER MONTH
	3 = ANNUALLY

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who were involved in economic activities in the last seven days prior to the interview. This question can only be answered if there is an answer in the previous question Q 2.9. Based on the information in Q 2.9, the answer should be classified into the appropriate category in this question (weekly, monthly or annually).

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and older involved in economic activities.

Final code list

1 = Per week
2 = Per month
3 = Annually
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Income categories (Q211Salc)   *(@67   2.)*

2.11		**Only if** 'NONE', 'REFUSE' or 'DON'T KNOW' *in Q 2.9*		
		*Show the categories. Make sure the respondent points at the **correct income column** (weekly, monthly, annually) on **prompt card 3** and mark the applicable code.*		
		Weekly	**Monthly**	**Annually**
	01	NONE	NONE	NONE
	02	R1–R46	R1–R200	R1–R2 400
	03	R47–R115	R201–R500	R2 401–R6 000
	04	R116–R231	R501–R1 000	R6 001–R12 000
	05	R232–R346	R1 001–R1 500	R12 001–R18 000
	06	R347–R577	R1 501–R2 500	R18 001–R30 000
	07	R578–R808	R2 501–R3 500	R30 001–R42 000
	08	R809–R1 039	R3 501–R4 500	R42 001–R54 000
	09	R1 040–R1 386	R4 501–R6 000	R54 001–R72 000
	10	R1 387–R1 848	R6 001–R8 000	R72 001–R96 000
	11	R1 849–R2 540	R8 001–R11 000	R96 001–R132 000
	12	R2 541–R3 695	R11 001–R16 000	R132 001–R192 000
	13	R3 696–R6 928	R16 001–R30 000	R192 001–R360 000
	14	R6 929 OR MORE	R30 001 OR MORE	R360 001 OR MORE
	15	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW
	16	REFUSE	REFUSE	REFUSE

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days prior to the interview. This question is only applicable if there was no answer in Question 2.9, as in the case of a non-response, refusal or don't know. Since this kind of information is very personal, the enumerator is instructed to inform the respondent that there are

certain closures (Acts) that protect individuals in cases of this nature. Statistics South Africa as a government department is therefore compelled to abide by them.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and older who were economically active in the last seven days prior to the interview.

Final code list
Valid range: 1–16
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

	Weekly	**Monthly**	**Annually**
01	NONE	NONE	NONE
02	R1–R46	R1–R200	R1–R2 400
03	R47–R115	R201–R500	R2 401–R6 000
04	R116–R231	R501–R1 000	R6 001–R12 000
05	R232–R346	R1 001–R1 500	R12 001–R18 000
06	R347–R577	R1 501–R2 500	R18 001–R30 000
07	R578–R808	R2 501–R3 500	R30 001–R42 000
08	R809–R1 039	R3 501–R4 500	R42 001–R54 000
09	R1 040–R1 386	R4 501–R6 000	R54 001–R72 000
10	R1 387–R1 848	R6 001–R8 000	R72 001–R96 000
11	R1 849–R2 540	R8 001–R11 000	R96 001–R132 000
12	R2 541–R3 695	R11 001–R16 000	R132 001–R192 000
13	R3 696–R6 928	R16 001–R30 000	R192 001–R360 000
14	R6 929 OR MORE	R30 001 OR MORE	R360 001 OR MORE
15	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW
16	REFUSE	REFUSE	REFUSE

(Unemployment and non-economic activities)
Note: this section was asked only to household members aged 15 and older who did not work in the seven days prior to the interview and did not have a job.

Support him/herself

2.12	How does …… support him/herself?	YES	NO
	1 = Did odd jobs during the past seven days	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Supported by persons in the household	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Supported by persons not in the household	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = Savings or money previously earned	☐ 1	☐ 2
	7 = Old age or disability pension	☐ 1	☐ 2
	8 = Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, *specify in the box at the bottom*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	*If '*YES*' to response category 1* → *Go back to Q 2.2 for that person*		

Note to users

This is applicable to all persons unemployed or not economically active regardless of whether a person has worked before or not. The interest in this question is to find out how people support themselves even though they are not working. The enumerator is instructed to ask all the given categories. There should either be a 'Yes' or 'No' answer for each category. For any other reason that is not categorised, the enumerator has to complete the information in the provided space. If the answer is code '1 = Did odd jobs during the past seven days' where a person did odd jobs during the past seven days prior to the interview, the instruction is to go back to Question 2.2.

Universe

All household members aged 15 and older who are unemployed or not economically active.

Final code list

Did odd jobs (Q212Oddj) (@69 1.)
1) Did odd jobs during the past seven days
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Supported by persons in the household (Q212inHh) (@70 1.)
2) Supported by persons in the household
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Supported by persons not in the household (Q212NotH) (@71 1.)
3) Supported by persons not in the household
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc. (Q212Char) (@72 1.)
4) Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Unemployment Insurance Fund (Q212UIFS) (@73 1.)
5) Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Savings or money previously earned (Q212Savi) (@74 1.)
6) Savings or money previously earned
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Old age or disability pension (Q212Pens)   *(@75   1.)*
7) Old age or disability pension
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other sources (Q212Othr)   *(@76   1.)*
8) Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, specify in column
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reason for not working (Q213Ynot)   *(@77   2.)*

2.13	**Why did …… not work during the past seven days?**
	01 = HAS FOUND A JOB, BUT IS ONLY STARTING AT A **DEFINITE DATE** IN THE FUTURE → *Go to Q 2.17*
	02 = SCHOLAR OR STUDENT <u>AND</u> PREFERS NOT TO WORK
	03 = HOUSEWIFE/HOMEMAKER <u>AND</u> PREFERS NOT TO WORK
	04 = RETIRED <u>AND</u> PREFERS NOT TO SEEK FORMAL WORK
	05 = ILLNESS, INVALID, DISABLED OR UNABLE TO WORK (HANDICAPPED)
	06 = TOO YOUNG OR TOO OLD TO WORK
	07 = SEASONAL WORKER, E.G. FRUIT PICKER, WOOL-SHEARER
	08 = LACK OF SKILLS OR QUALIFICATIONS FOR AVAILABLE JOBS
	09 = CANNOT FIND ANY WORK
	10 = CANNOT FIND SUITABLE WORK (SALARY, LOCATION OF WORK OR CONDITIONS NOT SATISFACTORY)
	11 = CONTRACT WORKER, E.G. MINE WORKER RESTING ACCORDING TO CONTRACT
	12 = RETRENCHED
	13 = OTHER REASON

Note to users
This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and older who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the seven days prior to the interview. The intention of this question is to find out the reasons people were not working in the seven days prior to the interview. For any other reason that is not specified in the given categories, provision is made to specify it. However, if the person has found a job and is supposed to start at a definite date in the future, the enumerator should skip to Question 2.17.

Universe
All household members aged 15 and older who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the seven days prior to the interview.

Final code list
01 = Has found a job, but is only starting at a definite date in the future
02 = Scholar or student and prefers not to work
03 = Housewife/homemaker and prefers not to work
04 = Retired and prefers not to seek formal work
05 = Illness, invalid, disabled or unable to work (handicapped)
06 = Too young or too old to work
07 = Seasonal worker, e.g. fruit picker, wool-shearer

08 = Lack of skills or qualifications for available jobs
09 = Cannot find any work
10 = Cannot find suitable work (salary, location of work or conditions not satisfactory)
11 = Contract worker, e.g. mine worker resting according to contract
12 = Recently retrenched
13 = Other reason
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Accept job (Q214Acce)   *(@79   1.)*

2.14	**If a suitable job is offered, will ……**
	accept it?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW → **Go to Q 2.17**

Note to users
This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and older who did not work and were absent from work in the last seven days prior to the interview. The interest in this question is to determine whether people can accept a suitable job if given. For those who answered 'No' and 'Don't know', the enumerator should skip to Question 2.17.

Universe
All household members aged 15 and older who did not work in the last seven days prior to the interview and did not have a job to return to.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Start working (Q215Whns)   *(@80   1.)*

2.15	How soon can …… start work?
	1 = WITHIN A WEEK
	2 = WITHIN TWO WEEKS
	3 = WITHIN FOUR WEEKS
	4 = LATER THAN FOUR WEEKS FROM NOW
	5 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is only applicable if the person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in the previous question. The interest is to determine within which period a person would resume the given job.

Universe
All household members who would accept a suitable job if offered.

Final code list
1 = Within a week
2 = Within two weeks

3 = Within four weeks
4 = Later than four weeks from now
5 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Taken any action

2.16	**During the past four weeks, has ……**
	taken any action
	1 = TO LOOK FOR ANY KIND OF WORK
	2 = TO START ANY KIND OF BUSINESS

Note to users
This question is only applicable if the person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in question Q 2.14. The interest is to find out whether a person has taken any action to look for a job in the past four weeks prior to the interview. The instruction to the enumerator is to complete both given categories with either a 'Yes' or 'No' answer.

Universe
All household members who have taken action to look for work in the past four weeks.

Final code list
Look for work (Q216Look)   (@81   1.)
a) To look for any kind of job
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Start business (Q216BGnB)   (@82   1.)
b) To start any kind of business
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Ever worked (Q217Ever)   (@83   1.)

2.17	**Has …… ever worked before?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → **Go to Q 2.19**
	3 = DON'T KNOW → **Go to Q 2.19**

Note to users
This question is asked of all persons who were not employed in the past 7 days prior to the interview, and provides information on whether unemployed and non-economically active persons have ever done any work for pay, profit or for family gain. If the answer to this question is 'No' or 'Don't Know', the enumerator should go to Question 2.19.

Universe
All household members who are not economically active.

Final code list
1 = Yes

2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Time since last worked (Q218Tmga) *(@84 2.)*

2.18	How long ago was it since …… last worked?
	01 = 1 WEEK - LESS THAN 1 MONTH
	02 = 1 MONTH - LESS THAN 2 MONTHS
	03 = 2 MONTHS - LESS THAN 3 MONTHS
	04 = 3 MONTHS - LESS THAN 4 MONTHS
	05 = 4 MONTHS - LESS THAN 5 MONTHS
	06 = 5 MONTHS - LESS THAN 6 MONTHS
	07 = 6 MONTHS - LESS THAN 1 YEAR
	08 = 1 YEAR - LESS THAN 2 YEARS
	09 = 2 YEARS - LESS THAN 3 YEARS
	10 = 3 YEARS OR MORE
	11 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
The interest in this question is to find out for how long a person has worked in the last job he/she occupied. The instruction to the enumerator is to probe for more information, as people in this calibre are usually uncertain of the required information.

Universe
All household members who are currently not working but have worked before.

Final code list
01 = 1 week – less than 1 month
02 = 1 month – less than 2 months
03 = 2 months – less than 3 months
04 = 3 months – less than 4 months
05 = 4 months – less than 5 months
06 = 5 months – less than 6 months
07 = 6 months – less than 1 year
08 = 1 year – less than 2 years
09 = 2 year – less than 3 years
10 = 3 years or more
11 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

PS: Questions 2.19, 2.20 and 2.21 were not captured.

Weight (Worker_wgt) *(@86 13.8)*

Note to users
Please see the note on "Weighting" on page 5.

Valid range: 50–6800.23120318

Section 3

Note: This section covers non-remunerated trips undertaken in the 12 months prior to the survey

Data file: Tourism

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1   18.)*
Unique household identifier
Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with
data for the same households from other files.

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) *(@19   11.)*

Valid range: 10100019–98601067

Province (Prov) *(@30   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Trips (Q31trips) *(@31   1.)*

3.1	**During the past 12 months did one or more members of the household undertake any trip/s that lasted at least one night away from home?**	
	1 = YES	☐ 1
	2 = NO	☐ 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW → **Go to Section 4**	☐ 3

Note to users
This question is about the members of households who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home. For those who answered 'No' or 'Don't know' in this question, the enumerator should skip to the next section.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

3.2	How many trips did one or more members of the household take …	
	IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS?	
	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?	

Note to users
This question asks about the number of trips undertaken by members of households.

Universe
Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list
Trips in the past 4 weeks (Q32pst4w)   *(@32   2.)*
Valid range: 00–10
Not applicable = 88
Unspecified = 99

Trips in past 12 months (Q32pst12)   *(@34   3.)*
Valid range: 000–092
Not applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

3.3	How many of these trips were …	NUMBER OF TRIPS	DON'T KNOW
	1. Trips where all nights were spent only in South Africa.		☐
	2. Trips where all nights were spent only outside South Africa. → **Go to section 4**		☐
	3. Trips that included nights spent in South Africa and outside South Africa → **Go to section 4**		☐
	4. Total		☐
	Add 1 + 2 + 3 to confirm 4		

Note to users
This question is about the number of trips taken in South Africa and outside South Africa.

Universe
Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list

Trips in South Africa (Q331insa) (@37 3.)
Valid range: 000–300
Not applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Don't Know (Q331dkno) (@40 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Trips outside South Africa (Q332outs) (@41 3.)
Valid range: 000–031
Not applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Don't know (Q332dkno) (@44 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Trips inside and outside South Africa (Q333inou) (@45 3.)
Valid range: 000–044
Not applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Don't know (Q333dkno) (@48 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Total (Q33total) (@49 3.)
Valid range: 1–200
Not applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Don't know (Q33dknow) (@52 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Main reason for trip (Q34mainrr) *(@53 2.)*

3.4	**Considering the last domestic trip undertaken by one or more members of the household, what was the main reason for this trip? Was it a …**	
	1 = LEISURE/VACATION/HOLIDAY TRIP	☐ 1
	2 = TRIP VISITING FRIENDS OR FAMILY	☐ 2
	3 = BUSINESS/CONFERENCE OR PROFESSIONAL TRIP	☐ 3
	4 = MEDICAL	☐ 4
	5 = RELIGIOUS	☐ 5
	6 = FUNERAL	☐ 6
	7 = STUDY TRIP	☐ 7
	8 = OTHER	☐ 8

Note to users

This question is about the reason for the last trip undertaken by one or more members of the household.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list

01 = Holiday trip
02 = Trip visiting friends or family
03 = Business or professional trip
04 = Medical
05 = Religious
06 = Funeral
07 = Study trip
08 = Other
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Destination of last domestic trip (Q35destii) *(@55 2.)*

3.5	**What was the household's principal destination in this last domestic trip? Was it…**	
	1 = Western Cape	☐ 1
	2 = Eastern Cape	☐ 2
	3 = Northern Cape	☐ 3
	4 = Free State	☐ 4
	5 = KwaZulu-Natal	☐ 5
	6 = North West	☐ 6
	7 = Gauteng	☐ 7
	8 = Mpumalanga	☐ 8
	9 = Limpopo	☐ 9

Note to users
This question is about the place of destination of the last trip taken.

Universe
All persons who undertook a domestic trip where they stayed at least one night in another place.

Final code list
01 = Western Cape
02 = Eastern Cape
03 = Northern Cape
04 = Free State
05 = Kwa-Zulu Natal
06 = North West
07 = Gauteng
08 = Mpumalanga
09 = Limpopo
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Number of nights (Q36nrnig)   *(@57   3.)*

3.6	How many nights were members of this household away from home on the last domestic trip?	Number of nights	Don't know
	a. Number of nights spent away from home?		☐

Note to users
This question refers to the 'Last domestic trip' taken by member/s of the household and the number of nights spent away from home.

Universe
Number of nights spent away from home during the last domestic trip where they stayed at least one night in another place.

Final code list
Valid range = 000–183
Not applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Don't know (Q36dknow)   *(@60   1.)*
Valid range : 1
Not applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

3.7	How many members of this household went on this last domestic trip?	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DON'T KNOW
	a. Children aged 12 years or less		☐
	b. Persons aged 13 to 20 years		☐
	c. Persons aged 21 to 64 years		☐

d. Persons aged 65 years or more		☐	
e. Total			
Add a + b + c + d to confirm e.			

Note to users
This question asks about the total number of household members, categorised in age groups, who went on the last domestic trip that was undertaken.

Universe
Persons who undertook a domestic trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list
Aged 12 years or less (Q37achil) (@61 2.)
Valid range: 00–08
Not applicable = 88
Unspecified = 99

Aged 12 years or less – Don't know (Q37adkno) (@63 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Aged 13 to 20 (Q37bpsn1) (@64 2.)
Valid range: 00–06
Not applicable = 88
Unspecified = 99

Aged 13 to 20 – Don't know (Q37bdkno) (@66 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Aged 21 to 64 (Q37cpsn2) (@67 2.)
Valid range: 00–15
Not applicable = 88
Unspecified = 99

Aged 21 to 64 – Don't know (Q37cdkno) (@69 1.)
Valid range : 1
Not applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Aged 65 years and above (Q37dpsn6) (@70 2.)
Valid range: 00–13
Not applicable = 88
Unspecified = 99

Aged 65 years and above – Don't know (Q37ddkno) (@72 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Total (Q37etota) *(@73 2.)*
Valid range: 1–15
Not applicable = 88
Unspecified = 99

Package trips (Q38packa) *(@75 1.)*

3.8	Was this last domestic trip a package deal with an all-inclusive price? 1 = YES 2 = NO $\left.\right\}$ → **Go to Q 3.11** 3 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question asks whether the last trip undertaken was a package trip or not. The enumerator is instructed to skip to Question 3.11 for those who have answered 'No' or 'Don't know'.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.9	Please indicate which of the following items were included in the package and state the value of each item…….	INCLUDED YES NO	VALUE	DON'T KNOW
	a. Airfare	☐ 1 ☐ 2		☐
	b. Land transport	☐ 1 ☐ 2		☐
	c. Accommodation	☐ 1 ☐ 2		☐
	d. Food and beverages	☐ 1 ☐ 2		☐
	e. Recreation and entertainment (*e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo etc.*)	☐ 1 ☐ 2		☐
	f. Medical expenses	☐ 1 ☐ 2		☐
	g. Shopping	☐ 1 ☐ 2		☐
	h. Other	☐ 1 ☐ 2		☐
	i. Total trip			☐
	Add a–h to confirm i			

Note to users
This question is a combination of both the cost of the package trip and other money spent on other things. The idea behind items included in the package is to unpack whatever has been paid for in the package trip, hence a person has only to tick 'Items included in the package' but without any amounts. That means the respondent supplies only the amount spent/consumed on other things not included in the package.

Universe
Only those who have answered 'Yes' in Question 3.8.

Final code list
Airfare (Q39aairf) (@76 1.)
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Airfare Costs (Q39acost) (@77 6.)
Valid range: 000370–042000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q39adkno) (@83 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Land transport (Q39bland) (@84 1.)
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Land transport cost (Q39bcost) (@85 6.)
Valid range: 1–014000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q39bdkno) (@91 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Accommodation (Q39cacco) (@92 1.)
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Accommodation cost (Q39ccost) (@93 6.)
Valid range: 1–023300
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q39cdkno) (@99 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Food and beverages (Q39dfood) (@100 1.)
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Food and beverages cost (Q39dcost) (@101 6.)
Valid range: 1–008000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q39ddkno) (@107 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Leisure and entertainment (Q39eleis) (@108 1.)
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Leisure and entertainment cost (Q39ecost) (@109 6.)
Valid range: 10–003000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q39edkno) (@115 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Medical expenses (Q39fmede) (@116 1.)
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Medical expenses cost (Q39fcost) (@117 6.)
Valid range: 01–003000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q39fdkno) (@123 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Shopping (Q39gshop) *(@124 1.)*
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Shopping cost (Q39gcost) *(@125 6.)*
Valid range: 11–004000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q39gdkno) *(@131 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Other (Q39hothr) *(@132 1.)*
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Other costs (Q39hcost) *(@133 6.)*
Valid range: 40–002000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q39hdkno) *(@139 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Total trip cost (Q39icost) *(@140 6.)*
Valid range: 4–062000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q39idkno) *(@146 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

3.10	How much did the members of the household spend/consume/ use on the following, which was NOT included in the package, during this last domestic trip?	AMOUNT SPENT/ CONSUMED/U SED	DON'T KNOW
	a. Airfare		☐
	b. Land transport		☐
	c. Accommodation		☐
	d. Food and beverages		☐
	e. Recreation and entertain-ment *e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo etc)*		☐
	f. Medical expenses		☐
	g. Shopping		☐
	h. Other		☐
	i. Total		☐
	Add a – h to confirm i		
	Go to Q3.12		

Note to users
Question 3.10 is focused on money spent on things which were not included in the package. The idea behind items included in the package is to unpack whatever has been paid for which was not included in the package trip, hence a person has to state amounts spent/consumed or used. This means that the respondent supplies only the amount spent/consumed on other things not included in the package.

Universe
Only those who have answered 'Yes' in Question 3.8.

Final code list
Airfare Costs (Q310aair)   *(@147   6.)*
Valid range: 0–002300
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310adkn)   *(@153   1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Land transport cost (Q310blan)   *(@154   6.)*
Valid range: 0–006000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310bdkn)   *(@160   1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Accommodation (Q310cacc)   *(@161   6.)*

Valid range: 0–008000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310cdkn) (@167 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Food and beverages cost (Q310dfoo) (@168 6.)
Valid range: 0–003000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310ddkn) (@174 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Leisure and entertainment cost (Q310elei) (@175 6.)
Valid range: 0–002500
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310edkn) (@181 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Medical expenses cost (Q310fmed) (@182 6.)
Valid range: 0–003000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310fdkn) (@188 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Shopping cost (Q310gsho) (@189 6.)
Valid range: 0–006000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310gdkn) (@195 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Other costs (Q310hoth) (@196 6.)
Valid range: 0–000800
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310hdkn) *(@202 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Total trip cost (Q310itot) *(@203 6.)*
Valid range: 0–014000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310idkn) *(@209 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

3.11	**How much did the members of the household spend/consume/ use on the following during this last domestic trip?**	AMOUNT SPENT/ CONSUMED/USED	DON'T KNOW
	j. Airfare		☐
	k. Land transport		☐
	l. Accommodation		☐
	m. Food and beverages		☐
	n. Recreation and entertainment (*e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo, etc.*)		☐
	o. Medical expenses		☐
	p. Shopping		☐
	q. Other		☐
	r. Total		☐
	Add a–h to confirm i		
	Go to Q3.12		

Note to users
Question 3.11 should provide a total amount spent on items which are included in the package as well as those items which were not included in the package. The idea is to unpack whatever has been paid for, hence a person has to state the total amount spent/consumed or used.

Universe
Only those who have answered 'No' or 'Don't know' in Question 3.8.

Final code list
Airfare Costs (Q311aair)   *(@210   6.)*
Valid range: 0–020000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q311adkn)   *(@216   1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Land transport cost (Q311blan)   *(@217   6.)*
Valid range: 0–20000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q311bdkn)   *(@223   1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Accommodation (Q311cacc)   *(@224   6.)*
Valid range: 0–030000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q311cdkn)   *(@230   1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Food and beverages cost (Q311dfoo)   *(@231   6.)*
Valid range: 0–15000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q311ddkn)   *(@237   1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Leisure and entertainment cost (Q311elei)   *(@238   6.)*
Valid range: 0–11000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q311edkn) *(@244 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Medical expenses cost (Q311fmed) *(@245 6.)*
Valid range: 0–180000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q311fdkn) *(@251 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Shopping cost (Q311gsho) *(@252 6.)*
Valid range: 0–100000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q311gdkn) *(@258 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Other costs (Q311hoth) *(@259 6.)*
Valid range: 0–12000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q311hdkn) *(@265 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Total trip cost (Q311itot) *(@266 6.)*
Valid range: 0–180000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q311idkn) *(@272 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

3.12	What type of accommodation did the members of the household use during the stay on this last domestic trip?	YES	NO	IF YES, NUMBER OF NIGHTS SPENT
	1 = Hotel	☐ 1	☐ 2	
	2 = Bed and breakfast establishment	☐ 1	☐ 2	
	3 = Guest House	☐ 1	☐ 2	
	4 = Lodge	☐ 1	☐ 2	
	5 = Self catering establishment	☐ 1	☐ 2	
	6 = Stayed with friends or family	☐ 1	☐ 2	
	7 = Other (Specify)……………….	☐ 1	☐ 2	

Note to users

The idea behind this question is to determine what type of accommodation is mostly used by member(s) of the household when taking trips. The enumerator is advised to remember to include the number of nights spent against the category. For example, if there is any 'Yes' answers in the categories outlined, there should be the number of nights, and vice versa to the 'No' answer.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

Final code list

Hotel (Q3121hot)   *(@273   1.)*
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Hotel (Q3121nrn)   *(@274   3.)*
Valid range: 000–60
Not Applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Bed and Breakfast establishment (Q3122bbe)   *(@277   1.)*
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Number of nights (Q3122nrn)   *(@278   3.)*
Valid range: 000–30
Not Applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Guest house (Q3123gue)   *(@281   1.)*
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Number of nights (Q3123nrn) *(@282 3.)*
Valid range: 000–042
Not Applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Lodge (Q3124lod) *(@285 1.)*
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Number of nights (Q3124nrn) *(@286 3.)*
Valid range: 001–50
Not Applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Self-catering establishment (Q3125sel) *(@289 1.)*
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Number of nights (Q3125nrn) *(@290 3.)*
Valid range: 000–120
Not Applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Stayed with friends or family (Q3126fri) *(@293 1.)*
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Number of nights (Q3126nrn) *(@294 3.)*
Valid range: 001–183
Not Applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Other (Q3127oth) *(@297 1.)*
Yes = 1
No = 2
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Number of nights (Q3127nrn) *(@298 3.)*
Valid range: 000–150
Not Applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Mode of transport (Q313tran) *(@301 1.)*

3.13	**What was the principal mode of transport that the members of the household used during this last domestic trip?**

1 = TRAIN   ☐ 1
2 = BUS   ☐ 2
3 = TAXI   ☐ 3
4 = AIRCRAFT   ☐ 4
5= OTHER
(Specify)……………………………..   ☐ 5

Note to users
The main aim of the question is to establish which principal mode for transport was used.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week who undertook the last domestic trip and who had as a result had to use transport.

Final code list
1 = Train
2 = Bus
3 = Taxi
4 = Aircraft
5 = Other
8 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Pre-expenditure (Q314pree) *(@302 1.)*

3.14	**Did this household incur any trip-related expenses before setting out on the last domestic trip** *(including travel insurance, buying clothes for the trip, camera film, batteries, etc.)***?**

     1 = YES
     2 = NO
     3 = DON'T KNOW   → **Go to Q 3.16**

Note to users
The main aim of the question is to establish whether any trip-related expenses were incurred before setting out on the last domestic trip. Examples include travel insurance, buying clothes for the trip, camera film, batteries, etc.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week who undertook the last domestic trip and who spent money on travel insurance, buying clothes for the trip, camera film, batteries, etc.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Pre-expenditure (Q315valu) *(@303 6.)*

3.15	*If 'Yes' in Q3.14* **How much did the household spend (total pre-trip spend)? (R)**

Note to users
This question attempts to establish how much the household spent for the trip before the trip was actually undertaken.

Universe
Every person in the household who undertook the last domestic trip and spent money even before the trip was actually undertaken.

Final code list
Valid range: 0–45000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Post-trip related expenses (Q316pste) *(@309 1.)*

3.16	**Did this household incur any trip-related expenses after returning from the last domestic trip** *(including development of films, etc.)***?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → ***Go to section 4***

Note to users
The main aim of the question is to establish whether any trip-related expenses were incurred after returning from their last domestic trip.

Universe
Every person in the household who undertook the last domestic trip and incurred expenses after their last domestic trip.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Value of post trip (Q317valu) (*@310 6.)*

3.17	*If yes in Q3.16* **How much did the household spend (total post-trip spend)? (Rand)**	

Note to users

The main aim of the question is to establish the total amount in Rand which was spent during the last domestic trip.

Universe

Every person in the household who undertook the last domestic trip and the amount spent after their trip.

Final code list

Valid range: 0–011200
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Weight (Tourism_wgt) (*@316 13.8)*
Valid range: 81.119811522–9048.48518234

Note to users

Please see the note on "Weighting" on page 5.

Section 4

Data file: House

This file contains geographical location and household variables.

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1 18.)*
Unique household identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) *(@19 11.)*

Valid range: 10100019 - 98601067

Province (Prov) *(@30 1.)*

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Gender of head of household (Gender) *(@31 1.)*

Derived variable:
This is a derived variable indicating the gender of the head of the household. Gender of the head of the household is derived from Question C of the Flap. The gender of the head of the household is obtained by allocating the gender of the person who indicated category 01 (Head/acting head) in response to Question 1.1 of Section 1.

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female

Population of head of household (Popgrp) *(@32 1.)*

Derived variable:
This is a derived variable indicating the population group of the head of the household. The population group of the head of the household is derived from the Question E of the Flap. It is obtained by allocating the population group of the person who indicated category 01(Head/acting head) in response to Question 1.1 of Section 1.

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian

4 = White

Type of main dwelling

4.1	Indicate the type of main dwelling and other dwelling that the household occupies?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	☐ 01	☐ 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	☐ 02	☐ 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	☐ 03	☐ 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)	☐ 04	☐ 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	☐ 05	☐ 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	☐ 06	☐ 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	☐ 07	☐ 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	☐ 08	☐ 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET ON A PROPERTY OR A LARGER DWELLING/SERVANT QUARTERS/GRANNY FLAT	☐ 09 ☐ 10	☐ 09 ☐ 10
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	☐ 11	☐ 11
	11 = OTHER, *specify* ……………………………		

Note to users
This question is about the dwelling the household occupies. The interest is in the main house and also considers the other dwelling(s) if there is more than one structure that belongs to the household. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For example, the other dwelling cannot exist without the main dwelling, while the latter can exist without the former. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, provision is made in code 11, to complete the required information. There should be only one mark for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Main dwelling (Q41MainD) (@33 2.)
01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (Simplex, Duplex or Triplex)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
09 = Room/Flatlet
10 = Caravan/Tent
11 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Other dwelling (Q41OthrD) (@35 2.)

01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
09 = Room/Flatlet
10 = Caravan/Tent
11 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Five years ago

4.2	Thinking back five years ago, what type of dwelling/dwellings did this household occupy?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	☐ 01	☐ 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	☐ 02	☐ 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	☐ 03	☐ 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)	☐ 04	☐ 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	☐ 05	☐ 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	☐ 06	☐ 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	☐ 07	☐ 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	☐ 08	☐ 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET ON A PROPERTY OR A LARGER DWELLING/SERVANT QUARTERS/GRANNY FLAT	☐ 09	☐ 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	☐ 10	☐ 10
	11 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 11	☐ 11
	12 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST	☐ 12	☐ 12

Note to users
This question is about the dwelling/s the household occupied in the past, five years ago. The interest is in the main dwelling that the household occupied. The other dwelling is also considered where households had more than one dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, provision is made in code 11, to complete the required information. Moreover, for households that did not exist in this specified period, they have to mark code 12. There can only be one mark for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Main dwelling (Q42MainD) *(@37 2.)*
01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
09 = Room/Flatlet
10 = Caravan/Tent
11 = Other
12 = Household did not exist
99 = Unspecified

Other dwelling (Q42OthrD) *(@39 2.)*
01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
09 = Room/Flatlet
10 = Caravan/Tent
11 = Other
12 = Household did not exist
99 = Unspecified

Main material used

4.3	What is the main material used for the walls and the roof of the main dwelling? *Mark one code in each column.*	Walls	Roof
	01 = BRICKS	☐ 01	☐ 01
	02 = CEMENT BLOCK/CONCRETE	☐ 02	☐ 02
	03 = CORRUGATED IRON/ZINC	☐ 03	☐ 03
	04 = WOOD	☐ 04	☐ 04
	05 = PLASTIC	☐ 05	☐ 05
	06 = CARDBOARD	☐ 06	☐ 06
	07 = MIXTURE OF MUD AND CEMENT	☐ 07	☐ 07
	08 = WATTLE AND DAUB	☐ 08	☐ 08
	09 = TILE	☐ 09	☐ 09
	10 = MUD	☐ 10	☐ 10
	11 = THATCHING	☐ 11	☐ 11
	12 = ASBESTOS	☐ 12	☐ 12
	13 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 13	☐ 13

Note to users

This question is about the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The same applies to the roof of the occupied dwelling. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, provision is made on code 13, to complete the required information. There can only be one mark for each category.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Roof material (Q43Roof) (@41 2.)

01 = Bricks
02 = Cement Block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
04 = Wood
05 = Plastic
06 = Cardboard
07 = Mixture of mud and cement
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tile
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Walls material (Q43Walls) *(@43 2.)*
01 = Bricks
02 = Cement Block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
04 = Wood
05 = Plastic
06 = Cardboard
07 = Mixture of mud and cement
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tiles
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Condition of walls and the roof

4.4	In what condition are the walls and the roof of the main dwelling?	Walls	Roof
	1 = Very weak	☐ 1	☐ 1
	2 = Weak	☐ 2	☐ 2
	3 = Needs minor repairs	☐ 3	☐ 3
	4 = Good	☐ 4	☐ 4
	5 = Very good	☐ 5	☐ 5

Note to users
This question is on the condition of the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the condition of the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The same applies to the roof of the main dwelling. Mark only one code for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Roof condition (Q44RoofC) *(@45 1.)*
1 = Very weak
2 = Weak
3 = Needs minor repairs
4 = Good
5 = Very good
9 = Unspecified

Walls condition (Q44WallC) *(@46 1.)*
1 = Very weak
2 = Weak
3 = Needs minor repairs
4 = Good
5 = Very good
9 = Unspecified

Number of rooms (Q45Totrm)   *(@47   2.)*

4.5	**What is the total number of rooms in the dwelling(s) that the household occupies?** *Excluding toilets and bathrooms.*

Note to users
This question seeks to find out the number of rooms that households in selected dwelling/s occupy. This number includes rooms in the main dwelling and the other dwelling if the household occupies more than one dwelling. However, the enumerator is instructed not to include the bathrooms and toilets in the number of rooms.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list
Valid range: 1–18
Unspecified: 99

Ownership of dwelling (Q46Owner)   *(@49   1.)*

4.6	**Is the dwelling ….**
	1 = Owned and fully paid off → ***Go to Q4.12.3***
	2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off→ ***Go to Q4.12***
	3 = Rented → ***Go to Q4.7.a***
	4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member or yourself → ***Go to Q4.7.b***
	5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member → ***Go to Q4.7.b***
	6 =Occupied as a Boarder → ***Go to Q4.8***

☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4
☐ 5
☐ 6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households in the dwelling, and seeks to establish whether they own the property or whether they are renting it. For example, are the majority of households owning, renting or occupying rent-free dwellings. If there is an indication that the dwelling is owned and fully paid off from Question 4.6, the enumerator is instructed to skip to Question 4.12.3. If the indication is that the dwelling is owned but not yet fully paid off, the enumerator is instructed to skip to Question 4.12, and if the indication is that the dwelling is rented, the enumerator should skip to Question 4.7.a

If the indication is that the dwelling is occupied rent-free as part of an employment contract of a family member or of the respondents themselves, the enumerator should skip to Question 4.7.b. The same applies if the dwelling is occupied rent-free not as part of an employment contract of a family member (go to Question 4.7.b), and lastly, if the indication is that the dwelling is occupied as a boarder, the enumerator should skip to Question 4.8.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Owned and fully paid off
2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off (e.g. with a mortgage)
3 = Rented
4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member
5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member
6 = Occupied as boarder
9 = Unspecified

Ask if answer to Q4.6 is 3 (dwelling rented)

4.7.a	**What is the amount of rent paid for this dwelling? (***If answer to Q4.6 is 3***)**	
	1.1 Amount paid by you excluding amount subsidised	
	1.2 Amount subsidised (e.g. by employer)	
	1.3 Amount paid for garage and/or domestic worker's room if rented separately	
	1.4 Total rent paid, for this dwelling unit	
	Add 1.1, 1.2 and 1.3 to confirm 1.4 **Go to Q 4.9**	

Note to users
This question is on the amount of rent paid or value of rent for the dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to write all the amounts including the total amount. Note that the enumerator should skip to Question 4.9 after this question is answered.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units who have marked option 3 to Question 4.6.

Final code list

Total rent paid (Q47a14To)   *(@50   5.)*
Valid range: 1– 20000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Paid by you (Q47a11Pa)   *(@55   5.)*
Valid range: 0–20000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Subsidy (Q47a12Su)   *(@60   5.)*
Valid range: 0–5000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Garage/External room (Q47a13Ex)   *(@65   5.)*
Valid range: 0–5000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Estimated monthly rent paid (Q47bestr)   *(@70   5.)*

Ask if answer to Q4.6 is 4 or 5 (dwelling occupied rent-free)

4.7.b	**What is the value of monthly rent you would pay?** *(for only those who occupy dwellings rent-free Q4.6)* → ***Go to Q4.10***

Note to users
For households who live in rent-free accommodation, the respondent should give the approximate value of the rent, i.e. how much they would pay if they were required to pay rent for the dwelling. Remember to ask the value of rent for domestic workers' quarters if the domestic worker is interviewed, or the value of rent for hostels. Note that the enumerator should skip to Question 4.10 after this question.

Universe
All households who live in rent-free accommodation, whose answer to Question 4.6 is either option 4 or 5.

Final code list
Valid range: 2–45000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Amount paid for boarding and lodging (Q48Board)   *(@75   5.)*

Ask if answer to Q4.6 is 6 (dwelling occupied as a boarder)

4.8	**What is the amount of boarding or lodging (in this dwelling) paid for the past month?** *(This item only covers permanent boarding and also includes amounts paid to members of your family if you board with them, excluding meals)*(**Rand**) → ***Go to Q4.10***

Note to users
This item covers only permanent boarding, and also includes amounts paid to members of the respondents' family if they board with them, excluding meals. Note that the enumerator should skip to Question 4.10 after this question.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units, who selected option 6 as an answer in Question 4.6.

Final code list
Valid range: 35–4000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Levy paid (Q49levyp)   *(@80   5.)*

4.9	How much levy did you pay in the last month? *(In the case of dwelling-units under sectional title or shareholding/ block scheme)*

Note to users
This question is asked of households that live in rented dwellings that are under sectional title or a share-holding/block scheme.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units that are under sectional title or a share-holding block scheme.

Final code list
Valid range: 0–6000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Does the rent/boarding include

4.10	Does the rent /boarding include…? 1 = Electricity 2 = Water 3 = Garage/parking space 4 = Refuse removal 5 = Levy 6 = Other, *specify* ………………………………………..

Note to users
This question is about the facilities that are included in the rent amount.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units who have selected options 3, 4 or 5 to Question 4.6.

Final code list
Electricity (Q410Elec)   *(@85   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Water (Q410Wate)   *(@86   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Garage/Parking space (Q410Gara)   *(@87   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Refuse removal (Q410Refu) *(@88 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = No Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Levy (Q410Levy) *(@89 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q410Othe) *(@90 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = No Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Rented furnished (Q411Furn) *(@91 1.)*

4.11	**Is this dwelling rented with or without furniture?** 1 = UNFURNISHED 2 = SEMI-FURNISHED 3 = FURNISHED → *Go to Q4.18*

Note to users
This question is about furnished accommodation and whether the dwelling is rented with or without the furniture.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units who have selected options 3, 4, 5 or 6 to Question 4.6.

Final code list
1 = Unfurnished
2 = Semi-furnished
3 = Furnished
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Payment on the dwelling

Ask if answer to Q4.6 is 2 (dwelling owned but not fully paid off)

4.12	**Payment on the dwelling** (Including additional payments for immovable improvements) (You can ask for a copy of mortgage bond statement).

4.12.1	**Monthly instalment for the past month** (including voluntary additional monthly payment and subsidy/allowance, but excluding insurance)
	      a. Capital
	      b. Interest

4.12.2	**Subsidy** (Amount received from employer, or value of reduction in instalments if loan is repaid at a rate lower than the current interest rate)

Note to users

This question is about the monthly instalments made on the dwelling unit for the past month, which is the total payment toward the repayment of the mortgage or bond accounted in the past month. The enumerator is instructed to tell the respondent to split the amount given into 'Capital' and 'Interest'.

- Capital – The repayment towards the principal amount owed.
- Interest – The finance charges incurred as a result of the mortgage or bond loan.

Universe

All households in the dwelling unit, whose answer in Question 4.6 was option 2.

Final code list

Monthly instalment for the past month – Capital payment (Q4121Ins)   *(@92   5.)*
Valid range: 0–95400
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Capital payment (Q4121cap)   *(@97   5.)*
Valid range: 0–89000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Interest (Q4121int)   *(@102   5.)*
Valid range: 0–94000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Subsidy (Q4122sub)   *(@107   5.)*
Valid range: 0–80000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Levy paid (Q4123Lev) *(@112   5.)*

Ask if answer to Q4.6 is 1 or 2 (dwelling owned)

4.12.3	Please state the amount of <u>levy</u> paid for the past month (Rand)

Note to users
This question is asked of households where the answer to Question 4.6 is options 1 or 2. In the case where the owned dwelling unit has a sectional title or a share-holding or block scheme, the amount of the levy paid for the past month must be recorded.

Universe
All households in the dwelling unit, who have selected options 1 or 2 to Question 4.6.

Final code list
Valid range: 0–53000
Unspecified: 99999

Additional single amount paid to bank/building society Insert second column - see questionnaire

Ask if answer to Q4.6 is 1 or 2 (dwelling owned)

4.13	**ADDITIONAL SINGLE AMOUNT PAID TO BANK/BUILDING SOCIETY REGARDING MORTGAGE BOND** (*You can ask for a copy of the loan statement*)	***Cost for the past 12 months***
4.13.1	**Capital payments** (including deposit)	
4.13.2	**Other payments such as transfers duty and transfer costs and registration of mortgage bond**	
4.13.3	**Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services, such as water facilities and electricity supply** (e.g. communal tap)	
4.13.4	**Payment for right to access a piece of land** (tribal/shacks)	

Note to users
The enumerator has to record only the additional lump sum amounts and not instalments. It must be noted that this lump sum should have been paid sometime in the past 12 months for it to be recorded.

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling.

Capital payments (Q4131Cap) *(@117   7.)*

Valid range: 0–2000000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

Other payments (Q4132Oth) *(@124 7.)*
Valid range: 0–130000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

Contributions (Q4133Con) *(@131 7.)*
Valid range: 0–72000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

Right access payments (Q4134Rig) *(@138 7.)*
Valid range: 0–200000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

Repairs and improvements (Q414Repa) *(@145 1.)*

4.14	**Did the household do any repairs and improvements to this dwelling-unit of which payments were not included in the dwelling-unit mortgage bond above in the past 12 months?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 4.16***

Note to users
This question is about finding information on whether there was any repair work done on the property or any kind of improvements done to the dwelling unit. The answer should be either 'Yes' or 'No'. It should be noted that the period mentioned is the past 12 months. The instruction is to skip to Question 4.16 if the answer is 'No'.

Universe
Household members who selected options 1 or 2 to Question 4.6.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Amount paid on:

4.15	Amount paid on:	Cost for the past 12 months
	a. Maintenance and repair of dwelling (existing buildings, swimming pools, etc. Including paints, wallpaper, etc.)	

	b. Services for maintenance and repair of dwelling (plumbers, electricians, carpenters, etc.)	
	c. Improvements (Additions and alterations including installation of security systems, built-in furniture, solar energy systems, swimming pools and garden layouts)	
	d. Services for improvements (carpenters, electricians, etc.)	
	e. Security structures (including fences, electric gates)	
	f. Security systems (including alarms, panic buttons)	
	g. Security services (including reaction services and neighbourhood watch)	
	h. Building materials not included in (a) or (c) (e.g. for building houses)	

Note to users

This question can be answered if the respondent has answered 'Yes' to Question 4.14. The question requires that the respondent give information about (a) the cost of materials to do the repairs and/or maintenance, (b) payments towards the services of maintaining and repairing the dwellings and other structures owned by the household, (c) cost of materials to make improvements to the dwellings, (d) payments made towards services rendered for improvements, (e) the erection of security structures such as fences and electronic gates, (f) payments for the installation of security systems such as alarms, panic buttons, etc. (g) payments for neighbourhood watch and reaction services, (h) materials that are bought and used by the household for building purposes other than those mentioned above, e.g. building a new house.

Universe

Household members who answered 'Yes' to Question 4.14.

Final code list

(a) Maintenance and repair (Q415aMai) (@146   7.)
Valid range: 0–1000000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

(b) Services for maintenance and repairs (Q415bSer) (@153   7.)
Valid range: 0–165000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

(c) Improvements (Q415cImp) (@160   7.)
Valid range: 0–600000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

(d) Services for improvements (Q415dSer) (@167   7.)
Valid range: 0–126000
Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(e) Security for improvements (Q415eSec) *(@174 7.)*
Valid range: 0–36000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

(f) Security system (Q415fSec) *(@181 7.)*
Valid range: 0–50000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

(g) Security services (Q415gSec) *(@188 7.)*
Valid range: 0–30000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

(h) Building material (Q415hBui) *(@195 7.)*
Valid range: 0–1200000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

Estimated amount if rent out (Q416Rent) *(@202 5.)*

4.16	**What is the value of rent you could collect per month, if you were to rent this dwelling out?**

Note to users
This question is asked to the respondents who own their own dwellings. It allows the owner to estimate the value of rent they would collect if they were to rent out their dwellings.

Universe
Household members who own the dwelling.

Valid range: 0–95000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Market value of the property

		Amount	Don't know
4.17	**State the estimated reasonable market value for which this property could be sold** (Rand)		

Note to users
This question is asked to all the household members. The purpose of this question is to estimate the reasonable market value at which the household property could be sold.

Universe
This question is asked to all members of the household.

Final code list

Estimate the reasonable market value (Q417Mark) (@207 7.)
Valid range: 0–9000000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

Market value unknown (Q417dkno) (@214 1.)
1 = Yes
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

House subsidy received (Q418Hous) (@215 1.)

4.18	**Did any member of this household receive a government housing subsidy, such as RDP housing subsidy, to obtain this dwelling or any other dwelling?** *Do not include housing subsidies for government employees.* 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't know

Note to users
The question asks the respondents about any kind of government housing subsidy such as RDP housing subsidy but does not include housing subsidies for government employees.

Universe
This question is asked to all households.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Main source of water

4.19	**What is the household's main source of water?** *Mark one code only* 01 = PIPED (TAP) WATER IN DWELLING 02 = PIPED (TAP) WATER ON SITE OR IN YARD *Go to Q 4.21* 03 = BOREHOLE ON SITE 04 = RAIN-WATER TANK ON SITE 05 = NEIGHBOUR'S TAP 06 = PUBLIC TAP/COMMUNAL TAP 07 = WATER-CARRIER/TANKER 08 = BOREHOLE OFF SITE/COMMUNAL 09 = FLOWING WATER/STREAM/RIVER 10 = DAM/POOL/STAGNANT WATER 11 = WELL 12 = SPRING 13 = OTHER, *specify* ……………………………………

Note to users

This question seeks to determine the main source of water for households. It is through questions of this nature where it would be indicated whether the majority of households receive water inside their dwellings, on their sites or at communal areas. It should be noted that if the people get water from two sources they should name the source that they use for drinking and cooking. The neighbour's tap at option 5 should be someone/a household that is very close to the respondent's dwelling unit(s)/structure(s). The instruction to the enumerator is that, when options 1 to 4 are selected, they must skip to Question 4.21.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling.

Source of water (Q419Drin)   *(@216   2.)*

01 = Piped (Tap) water in dwelling
02 = Piped (Tap) water on site or in yard
03 = Borehole on sit
04 = Rain-water tank on site
05 = Neighbour's tap
06 = Public tap
07 = Water-carrier/Tanker
08 = Borehole off site/communal
09 = Flowing water/Stream/River
10 = Dam/Pool/Stagnant water
11 = Well
12 = Spring
13 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Source of water (Q419Othr)   *(@218   2.)*

01 = Piped (Tap) water in dwelling
02 = Piped (Tap) water on site or in yard
03 = Borehole on sit
04 = Rain-water tank on site
05 = Neighbour's tap
06 = Public tap
07 = Water-carrier/Tanker
08 = Borehole off site/communal
09 = Flowing water/Stream/River
10 = Dam/Pool/Stagnant water
11 = Well
12 = Spring
13 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Distance of water source from the dwelling

4.20	How far is the water source from the dwelling, yard or site (200m is equal to two football fields)?
	1 = LESS THAN 200M
	2 = BETWEEN 201M – 500M
	3 = BETWEEN 501M – 1KM
	4 = MORE THAN 1 KM
	5 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question is applicable only to households where the main source of water is not in the dwelling, yard or on site. The interest in this question is in the distance covered by households to obtain water from the main source. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the distance covered using the usual means of transport to this source.

Universe

Only households without access to water on site or in the dwelling.

Distance to water source (Q420Dist) *(@220   1.)*
1 = Less than 200m
2 = Between 201m – 500m
3 = Between 501m – 1km
4 = More than 1km
5 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Quality of drinking water

4.21	Is the water from the main source of drinking water…?	YES	NO
	1 = Safe to drink?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Clear (has no colour/free of mud)?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Good in taste?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = Free from bad smells?	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
All the options should be read out to the respondent and an answer noted with either 'Yes' or 'No'.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1) Safe to drink (Q4211Saf) *(@221   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

2) Clear – has no colour/ free of mud (Q4212Cle) *(@222   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

3) Good in taste (Q4213Tas) *(@223   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

4) Free from bad smells (Q4214Odo) *(@224   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Treatment of drinking water (Q422Trea) *(@225   1.)*

4.22	Do household members treat the water used for drinking?
	1 = Yes, always
	2 = Yes, sometimes
	3 = No, never

Note to users
This question is asked to all households to establish whether they treat water used for drinking. An example of treating water is boiling it, using chemicals, e.g. bleach, filtering, etc. It must be noted that this question only concerns water that is used for drinking.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes, always
2 = Yes, sometimes
3 = No, never
9 = Unspecified

Access to Piped water (Q423Pipe) *(@226   1.)*

4.23	**Does this household have access to piped water from a local municipality?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → **Go to Q 4.30**

Note to users
The piped water that the household has access to must be from a tap, either in the dwelling, yard or communal. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Question 4.30 if the answer is 'No'.

Universe
Only households with water on site or in dwelling.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Rating of water services (Q424Rate) *(@227   1.)*

4.24	**How do you rate the municipal water services you receive?** 1 = Good 2 = Average 3 = Poor

Note to users
This question is asked to evaluate the municipal water services that the households receive.

Universe
Only households with access to piped water from a local municipality.

Valid values:
1 = Good
2 = Average
3 = Poor
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Payment of water (Q425PayW) (@228 1.)

4.25	Does the household pay for water?
	1 = YES → **Go to Q *4.27***
	2 = NO → **Go to Q *4.26***

Note to users
Note should be taken that the household has to actually pay for the water for the answer to be 'Yes'. Note that the enumerator should skip to Question 4.27 if the answer is 'Yes'. People who receive water accounts but don't pay, and people who use less than the free basic amount of 6 000 litres a month, would answer 'No'. The enumerator should then skip to Question 4.26.

Universe
Only households with water on site or in dwelling.

Valid values:
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.26	Why does the household not pay for water?	Yes	No
	01 = Metering system is irregular	☐ 1	☐ 2
	02 = No metering system is in place	☐ 1	☐ 2
	03 = Billing system is irregular	☐ 1	☐ 2
	04 = No billing system is in place	☐ 1	☐ 2
	05 = Meter is broken	☐ 1	☐ 2
	06 = Can't afford to pay for water	☐ 1	☐ 2
	07 = Unhappy with the level of service provided	☐ 1	☐ 2
	08 = The government should supply all water free	☐ 1	☐ 2
	09 = Others do not pay for water	☐ 1	☐ 2
	10 = The household only uses the free basic amount	☐ 1	☐ 2
	1 = Other, *specify……………………………….*	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
This question is asked to the members of the household who don't pay for water, i.e. people who answered 'No' in Question 4.25. The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and answers should be noted with 'Yes' or 'No'.

Universe
This question is asked to the members of the household who don't pay for water, i.e. people who answered 'No' in Question 4.25.

Final code list
1. Irregular metering system (Q4261Met) (@229 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

2. No metering system in place (Q4262Nom) *(@230   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3. Irregular billing system (Q4263Bil) *(@231   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4. No billing system in place (Q4264Nob) *(@232   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

5. Meter is broken (Q4265Met) *(@233   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

6. Can't afford to pay for water (Q4266Cos) *(@234   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

7. Unhappy with service (Q4267unh) *(@235   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

8. Govt must supply free water (Q4268Fre) *(@236   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

9. Other (Q4269Oth) *(@237   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

10. Using free basic amount (Q42610FR) *(@238   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

11. Other (Q42611OT) *(@239 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Frequency of interruptions of piped water (Q427Inte) *(@240 1.)*

4.27	**How often does the household have water interruptions in its piped water supply?**	
	1 = Daily	□ 1
	2 = Weekly	□ 2
	3 = Monthly	□ 3
	4 = 6 monthly	□ 4
	5 = Yearly	□ 5
	6 = Almost never → **Go to Q 4.30**	□ 6

Note to users
This question is only applicable to households using piped water, regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or communal. It is through questions of this nature where we determine the reliability of the services rendered by water suppliers. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Question 4.30 if the answer was 'Almost never' (option 6).

Universe
All households with piped water regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or communal.

Final code list
1 = Daily
2 = Weekly
3 = Monthly
4 = 6-monthly
5 = Yearly
6 = Almost never
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Causes of piped water interruption (Q428Causs) *(@241 2.)*

4.28	**What normally causes the interruption?**	
	1 **=** Burst pipes	□ 1
	2 **=** Pump not working	□ 2
	3 **=** General maintenance	□ 3
	4 **=** Not enough water in the system (Demand too high)	□ 4
	5 **=** Water only delivered a fixed times	□ 5
	6 **=** Non-payment for services (Cut off)	□ 6
	7 **=** Vandalism	□ 7
	8 **=** Other, specify	□ 8
	9 **=** Don't know	□ 9

Note to users

This question is applicable only to households using piped water, regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or communal. The interest in this question is to determine the cause of interruptions. For any other reason that is not outlined in the given categories, provision is made in code 8.

Universe

All households with piped water.

Final code list

01 = Burst pipes
02 = Pump not working
03 = General maintenance
04 = Not enough water in the system (demand too high)
05 = Water only delivered at fixed times
06 = Non-payment for services (cut off)
07 = Vandalism
08 = Other, *specify*
09 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Rectification of piped water interruption (Q429Rect)   *(@243   1.)*

4.29	The last time it happened, when was the problem rectified?	
	1 = The same day	☐1
	2 = Within two days	☐2
	3 = Within a week	☐3
	4 = Longer than a week	☐4
	5 = Longer than a month, *Specify………………………*	☐5
	6 = Don't know	☐6

Note to users

This question is applicable only to households that have access to piped water; regardless of whether the piped water used is in the dwelling, communal or public. The question refers to the rectification of the water interruptions mentioned above. It should be noted that this question can only be answered by the respondents who answered options 1–9 in Question 4.28.

Universe

All households that have access to piped water regardless of whether it is in the dwelling, communal or public.

Final code list

1 = The same day
2 = Within two days
3 = Within a week
4 = Longer than a week
5 = Longer than a month
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Toilet sanitation (Q430Typt) *(@244 2.)*

4.30	What type of toilet facility is available for this household? *Main type* Toilet facility	In dwelling	On site	Off site
	1 = FLUSH TOILET WITH OFFSITE DISPOSAL	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13
	2 = FLUSH TOILET WITH ON SITE DISPOSAL (SEPTIC TANK)	☐ 21	☐ 22	☐ 23
	3 = CHEMICAL TOILET		☐ 32	☐ 33
	4 = PIT LATRINE WITH VENTILATION PIPE		☐ 42	☐ 43
	5 = PIT LATRINE WITHOUT VENTILATION PIPE		☐ 52	☐ 53
	6 = BUCKET TOILET		☐ 62	☐ 63
	7 = NONE → *Go to Q 4.34*			☐ 73

Note to users

This question is for all households and deals with the type of toilet facility available for selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main toilet used by the household even if there is more than one in the selected dwelling. For households without any toilet facility, they have to skip to Question 4.34.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

In dwelling:
11=Flush toilet with offsite disposal
21=Flush toilet with on site disposal

On site:
12=Flush toilet with offsite disposal
22=Flush toilet with on site disposal
32=Chemical toilet
42=Pit latrine with ventilation pipe
52=Pit latrine without ventilation pipe
62=Bucket toilet

Off site:
13=Flush toilet with offsite disposal
23=Flush toilet with on site disposal
33=Chemical toilet
43=Pit latrine with ventilation pipe
53=Pit latrine without ventilation pipe
63=Bucket toilet
73=None

99= Unspecified

Distance to nearest toilet (Q431Dist) (*@246* *1.*)

4.31	How far is the nearest toilet facility to which the household has access? 1 = Less than 2 minutes (less than 200m) 2 = 2 minutes but less than 5 minutes (200m–500m) 3 = More than 5 minutes (more than 500m)	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users

This question is applicable only if the toilet is off site. This question seeks to establish the distance travelled by the members of the household to the nearest toilet facility. Enumerators are instructed to be cautious about 'the nearest toilet facility', especially for those households with access to more than one toilet.

Universe

All households with access to a toilet facility.

Final code list

1 = Less than 2 minutes (less than 200m)
2 = 2 minutes but less than 5 minutes (200m – 500m)
3 = More than 5 minutes (more than 500m)
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Toilet facility shared (Q432toil) (*@247* *1.*)

4.32	Is the toilet facility shared with other households? 1 = YES 2 = NO	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users

Ask the question and record the answer in the appropriate box, either 'Yes' or 'No'.

Universe

All households with access to a toilet facility.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Frequency of bucket removal (Q433RemB) (*@248* *1.*)

4.33	How frequently is it removed? 1 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE OFTEN 2 = ABOUT ONCE A FORTNIGHT 3 = ABOUT ONCE A MONTH 4 = LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A MONTH	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users

This question is applicable only to households that are using 'bucket toilets'. This will give an indication as to how many households are still using the bucket toilet system.

Universe
All households using bucket toilets

Final code list
1 = Once a week or more often
2 = About once a fortnight
3 = About once a month
4 = Less often than once a month
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Main electricity supply (Q434Main) *(@249 1.)*

4.34	**Does this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO →**Go to Q 4.37**

Note to users
'Main electricity' refers to cases whereby electricity is supplied by companies like Eskom and other local ones such as municipalities. This means that the electricity from a generator and other devices is not part of the main supply. The purpose of this question is to find out how many households have access/connection to the mains electricity supply, the reason being that some households, much as they have access to it may not be using it as the main source of energy.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Free electricity received (Q435Free) *(@250 1.)*

4.35	**Does this household receive free electricity?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to establish the number of households that receive free electricity. The enumerator must make sure that the respondent answers the question with 'Yes' or 'No'.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Electricity cut off due to non-payment (Q436Elec) *(@251 1.)*

4.36	**Was electricity cut off for non-payment for this household in the past month?** 1 = YES 2 = NO

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to determine if the household had its electricity supply cut off due to non-payments. The question should be answered with 'Yes' or 'No'.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.37	**What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household?**	**Cooking**	**Heating**	**Lighting**
	01 = ELECTRICITY FROM MAINS	☐ 01	☐ 01	☐ 01
	02 = ELECTRICITY FROM GENERATOR	☐ 02	☐ 02	☐ 02
	03 = GAS	☐ 03	☐ 03	☐ 03
	04 = PARAFFIN	☐ 04	☐ 04	☐ 04
	05 = WOOD	☐ 05	☐ 05	
	06 = COAL	☐ 06	☐ 06	
	07 = CANDLES			☐ 07
	08 = ANIMAL DUNG	☐ 08	☐ 08	
	09 = SOLAR ENERGY	☐ 09	☐ 09	☐ 09
	10 = OTHER, *specify……………*	☐ 10	☐ 10	☐ 10
	11 = NONE	☐ 11	☐ 11	☐ 11

Note to users
This question seeks to identify the source of energy that households use for cooking, heating and lighting. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source used for the above, even if more than one source is used. For any other source that is not outlined in the given categories, provision has been made to specify it.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
Energy for cooking (Q437Cook) *(@252 2.)*
01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin

05 = Wood
06 = Coal
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None
99 = Unspecified

Energy for heating (Q437Heat) *(@254 2.)*
01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None
99 = Unspecified

Energy for lighting (Q437ligh) *(@256 2.)*
01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
07 = Candles
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None
99 = Unspecified

Supply of main electricity in the past five years (Q438Elec) *(@258 2.)*

4.38	Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply, then?	
	1 = YES	☐ 1
	2 = NO	☐ 2
	3 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST	☐ 3
	4 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 4

Note to users
This question seeks to establish if the household had mains electricity connection five years ago. The purpose of this question is to find out whether the number of households that had access to the main electricity supply has remained the same, increased or decreased since five years ago. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For households that did not exist in the specified period they have to mark code 3 of this question.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Household did not exist
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Rubbish removal (Q439Rubb) (@260 1.)

4.39	**How is the refuse or rubbish of this household taken care of?**	
	1 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	☐ 1
	2 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	☐ 2
	3 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	☐ 3
	4 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	☐ 4
	5 = COMMUNAL REFUSE DUMP/COMMUNAL CONTAINER	☐ 5
	6 = OWN REFUSE DUMP	☐ 6
	7 = NO RUBBISH REMOVAL	☐ 7
	8 = OTHER, *specify* ………………..	☐ 8

Note to users
This question seeks to determine how refuse or rubbish is removed. If more than one method is used to remove refuse/rubbish, the instruction to the enumerator is to consider the one that offers better service.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Removed by local authority at least once a week
2 = Removed by local authority less often than once a week
3 = Removed by community members at least once a week
4 = Removed by community members less often than once a week
5 = Communal refuse dump/Communal container
6 = Own refuse dump
7 = No rubbish removal
8 = Other
9 = Unspecified

Willing to pay for refuse service (Q440payr) (@261 1.)

4.40	**Would this household be willing to pay rates for a refuse removal service?**	
	1 = YES	☐ 1
	2 = NO	☐ 2
	3 = ALREADY PAYING	☐ 3
	4 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 4

Note to users
Note the instruction before the question: 'Ask if answer to Question 4.39 is 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 or 8 otherwise go to Q 4.41'. This question is asked for people who have their own (communal, own) or no refuse dump and as a result do not pay rates for refuse removal services. This question is intended to establish whether households that don't have access to refuse removal by a local

authority would be willing to pay if this service could be offered at a fee in their areas. Give only one answer.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Already paying
4 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Distance to buy-back centre (Q441distt) *(@262 2.)*

4.41	**How far is the nearest buy back centre, if any, from this dwelling? (e.g. a recycling centre that exchanges recyclables for cash)**	
	1 = LESS THAN 100 M	☐ 1
	2 = 100 M – LESS THAN 200 M	☐ 2
	3 = 200 M - LESS THAN 1 KM	☐ 3
	4 = 1 KM – LESS THAN 5 KM	☐ 4
	5 = 5 KM – LESS THAN 10 KM	☐ 5
	6 = 10 KM OR MORE	☐ 6
	7 = DON'T KNOW THE DISTANCE TO BUY-BACK CENTRE	☐ 7
	8 = DON'T KNOW IF THERE IS ANY BUY-BACK CENTRE NEARBY	☐ 8
	9 = NO BUY-BACK CENTRE	☐ 9

Note to users
A buy-back centre is where people or households bring collected recyclable products used from different sources, with the intention of selling them, for example, household products such as bottles, plastics, etc.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
01 = less than 100m
02 = 100m – less than 200m
03 = 200m - less than 1km
04 = 1km – less than 5km
05 = 5km – less than 10km
06 = 10km or more
07 = Don't know the distance to buy-back centre
08 = Don't know if there is any buy-back centre nearby
09 = No buy-back centre
99 = Unspecified

Recycling programme (Q442recy) *(@264 1.)*

4.42	Does your neighbourhood have a community / school programme for recycling? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users

A neighbourhood is an area where members of the household manage to perform their daily activities and have access to certain facilities/services exclusive to them. It is usually very close in terms of distance to the members of the community.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Collection of waste (Q443coll) *(@265 1.)*

4.43	Does this household collect waste for recycling? 1 = YES 2 = NO → **Go to Q 4.47**	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users

With this question the awareness of households regarding recycling can be measured. Note that the enumerator should skip to Question 4.47 if the answer is 'No'.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Collection for recycling

4.44	Which of the following does the household collect for recycling?	YES	NO
	a) Paper, cardboard / boxes	☐ 1	☐ 2
	b) Glass / glass bottles	☐ 1	☐ 2
	c) Plastic/plastic bags / plastic bottles	☐ 1	☐ 2
	d) Aluminium cans / metal	☐ 1	☐ 2
	e) Oil (household / automotive)	☐ 1	☐ 2
	f) Ash, rubble and bricks	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users

The respondent is expected to answer all the categories with either 'Yes' or 'No'. This part of the question will show which of the mentioned recyclable products households collect for recycling.

Universe
All households who collect waste for recycling.

Final code list

(a) Paper (Q444pape)   *(@266   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Glass/ glass bottles (Q444glas)   *(@267   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Plastic bags/bottles (Q444plas)   *(@268   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Aluminium cans/metals (Q444alum)   *(@269   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Oil (Q444oil)   *(@270   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Ash, rubble and bricks (Q444ash)   *(@271   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.45	Why does the household collect waste for recycling?	YES	NO
	a) To reduce waste	☐ 1	☐ 2
	b) To get money from recycled items	☐ 1	☐ 2
	c) To save energy/natural resources	☐ 1	☐ 2
	d) To save landfill space	☐ 1	☐ 2
	e) To reduce litter and pollution	☐ 1	☐ 2
	f) Don't know	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
The respondent is expected to answer all the categories with either 'Yes' or 'No'. The intention of this question is to find the reasons why households recycle their waste.

Universe
All households that collect waste for recycling.

Final code list
(a) Reduce waste (Q445redw) *(@272 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Money for recycled items (Q445mone) *(@273 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) To save energy/natural resources (Q445save) *(@274 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) To save landfill space (Q445land) *(@275 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) To reduce litter and pollution (Q445redp) *(@276 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Don't know (Q445dkno) *(@277 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Earn a living from waste (Q446wast) *(@278 1.)*

4.46	**Does any member of this household earn a living by collecting waste for recycling?**	
	1 = YES	☐ 1
	2 = NO	☐ 2
	→ **Go to Q 4.50**	

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to see how many households are making a living out of collecting waste for recycling. Enumerators should skip to Question 4.50 after this question has been answered.

Universe

All households that collect waste.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

How does this household currently dispose of waste?

4.47	How does this household currently dispose of the following?	Through general garbage disposal	Own refuse dump	Other
	a) Paper, cardboard/boxes	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3
	b) Glass/glass bottles	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3
	c) Plastic bags/plastic bottles	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3
	d) Aluminium cans/metal	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3
	e) Oil (household/automotive)	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3
	f) Ash, rubble and bricks	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3

Note to users

This question is for all households that indicated that they do not collect waste for recycling. This question is aimed at establishing the kind of methods mostly used by the households to dispose of waste.

Universe

All households that do not collect waste.

Final code list

(a) Paper, cardboard / boxes (Q447pape) (@279 1.)

 1 = Through general garbage disposal

 2 = Own refuse dump

 3 = Other

 8 = Not applicable

 9 = Unspecified

(b) Glass/ glass bottles (Q447glas) (@280 1.)

 1 = Through general garbage disposal

 2 = Own refuse dump

 3 = Other

 8 = Not applicable

 9 = Unspecified

(c) Plastic bags/bottles (Q447plas) (@281 1.)

 1 = Through general garbage disposal

 2 = Own refuse dump

 3 = Other

 8 = Not applicable

 9 = Unspecified

(d) Aluminium cans/metals (Q447alum) (@282 1.)

 1 = Through general garbage disposal

2 = Own refuse dump
3 = Other
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Oil (Q447oil)   *(@283   1.)*
  1 = Through general garbage disposal
  2 = Own refuse dump
  3 = Other
  8 = Not applicable
  9 = Unspecified

(f) Ash, rubble and bricks (Q447ash)   *(@284   1.)*
  1 = Through general garbage disposal
  2 = Own refuse dump
  3 = Other
  8 = Not applicable
  9 = Unspecified

Reason for not collecting waste (Q448ynot)   *(@285   1.)*

4.48	**Why does the household not collect waste for recycling?**	
	1 = THROWN OUT INTO DUSTBIN FOR REFUSE COLLECTION	☐ 1
	2 = DON'T THINK IT IS IMPORTANT	☐ 2
	3 = DO NOT HAVE ADEQUATE FACILITIES	☐ 3
	4 = TOO FEW RECYCLABLES	☐ 4
	5 = NOT ENOUGH FINANCIAL BENEFIT	☐ 5
	6 = NO TIME TO COLLECT WASTE	☐ 6
	7 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 7

Note to users
This question would show the extent to which households are aware of waste recycling. This would serve as an important measure to establish why people do not collect waste for recycling.

Universe
All households that do not collect waste for recycling.

Final code list
1 = Thrown out into dustbin for refuse collection
2 = Don't think it is important
3 = Do not have adequate facilities
4 = Too few recyclables
5 = Not enough financial benefit
6 = No time to collect waste
7 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Does this household make compost?

4.49	Does this household make compost from ……….	YES	NO
	1 = Kitchen waste?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Garden waste?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	If 'No' to both Go to Q 4.50		

Note to users
The respondent is expected to answer both the categories with either 'Yes' or 'No'.
If 'No' to both options, the enumerator should skip to Question 4.50.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
Kitchen waste (Q449kitw)   *(@286   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Garden waste (Q449gard)   *(@287   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Waste compost on average

4.50	How much waste does this household compost on average per week from ……	Less than 1 large refuse removal bag	1–3 large refuse removal bags	More than 3 large refuse removal bags	No compost from this source
	a) Kitchen waste	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4
	b) Garden waste	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4

Note to users
There should be an answer for both categories (a and b). For example, if a household only makes compost using garden waste, then option 4 will be marked for the category 'kitchen waste', and options 1, 2 or 3 would be marked for garden waste, depending on the size of the recycled compost produced. Note that for any one of the categories, option 4 should be ticked only if the answer for that category in Question 4.49 was 'No'.

Universe
All households that make compost from the kitchen and/or garden waste.

Final code list
Kitchen waste (Q450kitc)   *(@288   1.)*
1 = Less than 1 large refuse removal bag
2 = 1–3 large refuse removal bags
3 = More than 3 large refuse removal bags
4 = No compost from this source
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Garden waste (Q450gard)   *(@289   1.)*
1 = Less than 1 large refuse removal bag

2 = 1–3 large refuse removal bags
3 = More than 3 large refuse removal bags
4 = No compost from this source
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Environmental problems

4.51	Which of the following environmental problems do you experience in your community?		
		YES	**NO**
	a) Waste removal / littering	☐ 1	☐ 2
	b) Water pollution	☐ 1	☐ 2
	c) Outdoor/indoor air pollution	☐ 1	☐ 2
	d) Land degradation / overutilisation of natural resources (e.g. soil erosion, potholes and dongas, overgrazing, cutting of trees for firewood)	☐ 1	☐ 2
	e) Excessive noise/noise pollution	☐ 1	☐ 2
	f) Other, specify……………………..	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users

This question serves as an important measure to establish which environmental problems households experience in their neighbourhood.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

a) Waste removal / littering (Q451alit) (@290 1.)
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

b) Water pollution (Q451bwat) (@291 1.)
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

c) Outdoor/indoor air pollution (Q451cair) (@292 1.)
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

d) Land degradation (Q451dlan) (@293 1.)
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

e) Excessive noise (Q451enoi) (@294 1.)
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

f) Other (Q451foth) (@295 1.)
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

In the past 12-months

4.52	In the past 12 months have you or any member of your household	YES	NO
	1= deliberately used public transport, walked or cycled instead of using a car?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = used pesticides in your dwelling?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = used pesticides in your garden/yard?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = used herbicides/weed killers in your garden/yard?	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
The enumerator has to read all the options to the respondent and record either 'Yes' or 'No' for each option.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1) Used public transport (Q4521not) *(@296 1.)*
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

2) Used pesticides in dwelling (Q4522pes) *(@297 1.)*
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

3) Used pesticides in garden (Q4523pes) *(@298 1.)*
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

4) Used herbicides (Q4524her) *(@299 1.)*
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

Does this household

4.53	Does the household …..	YES	NO
	a) Deliberately cut down on the amount of water use?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	b) Deliberately cut down on the use of electricity/gas?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	c) Make sure that your noise does not disturb others?	☐ 1	☐ 2
	d) Have a car?	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
The enumerator has to read all the options to the respondent and record either 'Yes' or 'No' for each option.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

a) Cut down water use (Q453asav)   *(@300   1.)*
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

b) Cut down electricity use (Q453bsav)   *(@301   1.)*
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

c) Noise not disturb (Q453cles)   *(@302   1.)*
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

d) Have a car (Q453down)   *(@303   1.)*
  1 = Yes
  2 = No
  9 = Unspecified

Telephone (Q454tele)   *(@304   1.)*

4.54	Does this household have a functional/ working landline telephone in the dwelling? 1 = YES 2 = NO	□ 1 □ 2

Note to users
This question is about the external communication means used by households in the selected dwellings. The purpose is to determine how many households have landline telephones in their dwellings. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the landline telephone is in a working condition, otherwise the household is considered not to have a landline telephone.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cellular telephone (Q455Cell)   *(@305   1.)*

4.55	Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use? 1 = YES 2 = NO	□ 1 □ 2

Note to users
This question is about the communication means used by households in the selected dwellings. The purpose is to determine how many households have access to cellular phones. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the cellular phone is in a working condition, otherwise it is not considered available.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Distance to telephone (Q456Dist)   *(@306   1.)*

Ask if answer to "No" to both Q4.54 and Q4.55

4.56	How far does it take from here to the nearest accessible telephone, using your usual means of transport?	
	1 = 14 MIN OR LESS	☐ 1
	2 = 15–29 MIN	☐ 2
	3 = 30–44 MIN	☐ 3
	4 = 45–59 MIN	☐ 4
	5 = 60 MIN OR MORE	☐ 5

Note to users
The aim of the question is to assess the distance travelled by individuals to reach the nearest accessible telephone, but note that the options in the question are in terms of minutes since it is easier for people to estimate time used to travel than estimating the distance.

Universe
All households without landline telephone and cellular phones.

Final code list
1 = 0–14 min
2 = 15–29 min
3 = 30–44 min
4 = 45–59 min
5 = 60 min or more
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Use of telephone in the past five years (Q457Tele)   *(@307   1.)*

4.57	Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a functional/ working landline telephone in the dwelling then?	
	1 = Yes	☐ 1
	2 = No	☐ 2
	3 = Household did not exist	☐ 3
	4 = Don't know	☐ 4

Note to users
The main reason for asking this question is to determine whether the number of households that have a landline telephone has remained the same, increased or decreased since 5 years ago. If the household did not exist 5 years ago, then the answer should be category '3'.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Household did not exist
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Method of receiving mail/post (Q458Maill)   *(@308   2.)*

4.58	How does this household receive most of its mail/post?	
	1 = DELIVERED TO THE DWELLING	☐ 1
	2 = DELIVERED TO A POST BOX/PRIVATE BAG	☐ 2
	3 = THROUGH FRIEND OR NEIGHBOUR	☐ 3
	4 = THROUGH SHOP	☐ 4
	5 = THROUGH SCHOOL	☐ 5
	6 = THROUGH WORKPLACE	☐ 6
	7 = THROUGH A TRIBAL/LOCAL AUTHORITY OFFICE	☐ 7
	8 = DO NOT RECEIVE MAIL	☐ 8
	9 = OTHER, *specify………………………..*	☐ 9

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households regarding the mail/postal services rendered to them. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the category that is mostly applicable to the households, especially in cases where more that one category applies. For any other category that is not applicable to the given categories, provision is made to specify it.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
01 = Delivered to the dwelling
02 = Delivered to a post box/private bag
03 = Through friend or neighbour
04 = Through shop
05 = Through school
06 = Through workplace
07 = Through authority
08 = Do not receive mail
09 = Other
99 = Unspecified

What means of transport

4.59	What means of transport are usually, or would usually be used by members of this household to get to the nearest of each of these facilities? *If more than one means of transport, take the one used over the longest distance*					
Facility	**Walking**	**Minibus taxi**	**Bus (public)**	**Train**	**Own trans-port**	**Other,** *specify below*
a) Food market	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
b) Public transport	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
c) Pre-primary/Pre-school centre	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
d) Primary school	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
e) Secondary school	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
f) Clinic	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
g) Hospital	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
h) Post office or post office agent	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
i) Welfare office	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households regarding the usual means of transport they use to get to various facilities. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the nearest facility using the usual means of transport even in cases where more than one means is used. All the given categories must be asked to indicate what means of transport is usually used to access these facilities. For any other means of transport that is not given in the outlined categories, provision is made for it to be specified.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

a) Food market (Q459Food)   *(@310   1.)*

1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

b) Public transport (Q459Tran)   *(@311   1.)*

1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

c) Pre-primary/Pre-school centre (Q459PreS) *(@312 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

d) Primary school (Q459Prim) *(@313 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

e) Secondary school (Q459SecS) *(@314 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

f) Clinic (Q459Clin) *(@315 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

g) Hospital (Q459Hosp) *(@316 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

h) Post office/Post office agent (Q459Post) *(@317 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

i) Welfare office (Q459Welf)   *(@318   1.)*

1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

Time taken to the nearest facility

4.60	How long in minutes does it take or would it take, from here to reach the nearest ………using the usual means of transport?					
Facility		**14 min or less**	**15–29 min**	**30–44 min**	**45–59 min**	**60 min or more**	**Don't know**
a)	Food market	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
b)	Public transport	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
c)	Pre-primary/Pre-school centre	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
d)	Primary school	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
e)	Secondary school	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
f)	Clinic	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
g)	Hospital	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
h)	Post office or post office agent	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
i)	Welfare office	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households regarding time taken using the usual means of transport to various facilities. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for time taken to the nearest facility using the usual means of transport even in cases where more than one means of transport is used. All the given categories must be asked to indicate the time usually taken using the usual means of transport to access these facilities.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
a) Food market (Q460Food)   *(@319   1.)*

1 = 14 minutes or less
2 = 15–29 minutes
3 = 30–44 minutes
4 = 45–59 minutes
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

b) Public transport (Q460Tran) *(@320 1.)*
1 = 14 minutes or less
2 = 15–29 minutes
3 = 30–44 minutes
4 = 45–59 minutes
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

c) Pre-primary/Pre-school center (Q460PreS) *(@321 1.)*
1 = 14 minutes or less
2 = 15–29 minutes
3 = 30–44 minutes
4 = 45–59 minutes
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

d) Primary school (Q460Prim) *(@322 1.)*
1 = 14 minutes or less
2 = 15–29 minutes
3 = 30–44 minutes
4 = 45–59 minutes
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

e) Secondary school (Q460SecS) *(@323 1.)*
1 = 14 minutes or less
2 = 15–29 minutes
3 = 30–44 minutes
4 = 45–59 minutes
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

f) Clinic (Q460Clin) *(@324 1.)*
1 = 14 minutes or less
2 = 15–29 minutes
3 = 30–44 minutes
4 = 45–59 minutes
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

g) Hospital (Q460Hosp) *(@325 1.)*
1 = 14 minutes or less
2 = 15–29 minutes
3 = 30–44 minutes
4 = 45–59 minutes
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

h) Post office/Post office agent (Q460Post) (*@326 1.)*
1 = 14 minutes or less
2 = 15–29 minutes
3 = 30–44 minutes
4 = 45–59 minutes
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

i) Welfare office (Q460Welf) (*@327 1.)*
1 = 14 minutes or less
2 = 15–29 minutes
3 = 30–44 minutes
4 = 45–59 minutes
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Access to land (Q461agri) (*@328 1.)*

4.61	**Does this household have access to land that is, or could be, used for agricultural purposes?** 1 = YES (Exclude communal grazing land) 2 = NO → **Go to Q 4.65**	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This is for all households who have access to land for agricultural purposes or land that could be used for that purpose. Note the instruction 'Exclude communal grazing land' if the category is 'Yes'. Note that the enumerator should skip to Question 4.65 if the answer is 'No'.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Number of hectors of land access (Q462Hect) (*@329 1.)*

Q4.62	**How many square metres or hectares of land does the household have access to, for agricultural purposes, if any?** 1 = LESS THAN 5 000M^2 *(5 000m^2 is approximately one soccer field)* 2 = 5 000M^2 – 9 999M^2 3 = 1 BUT LESS THAN 5 HA 4 = 5 BUT LESS THAN 10 HA 5 = 10 BUT LESS THAN 20 HA 6 = 20 HA OR MORE 7 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7

Note to users

This is applicable only to households with access to agricultural land or land that could be used for that purpose. The purpose of this question is to establish how many hectares of land the households have access to, excluding communal grazing land.

Universe

All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

1 = Less than 5 000m^2 (5 000m^2 is approximately one soccer field)
2 = 5 000m^2 – 9 999m^2
3 = 1 but less than 5 ha
4 = 5 but less than 10 ha
5 = 10 but less than 20 ha
6 = 20 ha or more
7 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Basis on accessibility (Q463Acce)   *(@330   1.)*

4.63	On what basis does the household have access to the land?	
	1 = OWNS THE LAND	☐ 1
	2 = RENTS THE LAND	☐ 2
	3 = SHARECROPPING	☐ 3
	4 = TRIBAL AUTHORITY	☐ 4
	5 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 5
	6 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 6

Note to users

This is applicable only to households with access to agricultural land or land that could be used for that purpose. The purpose of this question is to establish the basis on which the households have access to land.

Universe

All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

1 = Owns the land
2 = Rents the land
3 = Sharecropping
4 = Tribal authority
5 = Other
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Farming activities

4.64	What farming activities, if any, take place on the land? Is it……..?	Yes	No
	1 = Field crops	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Horticulture	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Livestock	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Poultry	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = Orchards	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = Other, *specify)*…………………………	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users

This is applicable only to households with access to agricultural land or land that could be used for that purpose. The purpose of this question is to determine the activities that take place on agricultural land. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories and to have either 'Yes' or 'No' as an answer.

Universe

All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

1) Field crops (Q464Fiel) *(@331 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

2) Horticulture (Q464Hort) *(@332 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3) Livestock (Q464Live) *(@333 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4) Poultry (Q464Poul) *(@334 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

5) Orchards (Q464Orch) *(@335 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

6) Other (Q464Othr) *(@336 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Not enough food for adults (Q465hung) *(@337 1.)*

4.65	In the past 12 months, did any adult (18 years and older) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?		
	1 = NEVER	☐	1
	2 = SELDOM	☐	2
	3 = SOMETIMES	☐	3
	4 = OFTEN	☐	4
	5 = ALWAYS	☐	5
	6 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLD)	☐	6

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households and seeks to establish whether any adults in the household had gone hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of adults according to the Constitution. Legally anyone aged 18 years and older is considered to be an adult.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Never
2 = Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Always
6 = No adult in the household
9 = Unspecified

Insufficient food for children (Q466Hung) *(@338 1.)*

4.66	In the past 12 months, did any child (17 years or younger) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?		
	1 = NEVER	☐	1
	2 = SELDOM	☐	2
	3 = SOMETIMES	☐	3
	4 = OFTEN	☐	4
	5 = ALWAYS	☐	5
	6 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)	☐	6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households and seeks to determine whether any children (17 years or younger) in the household had gone hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of children according to the Constitution. Legally anyone 17 years and younger is considered to be a child.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Never
2 = Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Always
6 = No child in this household
9 = Unspecified

Children living on the streets (Q467Strk)   *(@339   1.)*

4.67	**In the past 12 months, was there any young person, aged 5–17 years, who has left this household, and you do not know his/her whereabouts or to live on the streets?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW 4 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households and the purpose is to establish whether any children aged between 5 and 17 years in the household had left their households to live on the streets in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about various circumstances. For example, if members of the household know that their child/children are living on the street, the answer should be 'Yes', but if they do not know where they are, the answer should be 'Don't know'. There should not be any form of assumption that any child who is not at home is living on the streets.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
4 = Not applicable (no children in household)
9 = Unspecified

Main source of income (Q468mnin)   *(@340   1.)*

4.68	**What is the main source of income for this household?**	
	1 = Salaries and/or wages	☐ 1
	2 = Remittances	☐ 2
	3 = Pensions and grants	☐ 3
	4 = Sales of farm products and services	☐ 4
	5 = Other non-farm income	☐ 5
	6 = No income	☐ 6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households, and seeks to establish the main source of income in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source of income even in cases where more than one is applicable.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Salaries and/or wages
2 = Remittances
3 = Pensions and grants
4 = Sales of farm products
5 = Other non-farm income
6 = No income
9 = Unspecified

Household expenditure (Q469tota)   *(@341   2.)*

4.69	**What was the total household expenditure in the last month?**	
	Include everything that the household and its members spent money on, including food, clothing, transport, rent and rates, alcohol and tobacco, school fees, entertainment and any other expenses.	
	01 = R0–R399	☐ 01
	02 = R400–R799	☐ 02
	03 = R800–R1 199	☐ 03
	04 = R1 200–R1 799	☐ 04
	05 = R1 800–R2 499	☐ 05
	06 = R2 500–R4 999	☐ 06
	07 = R5 000–R9 999	☐ 07
	08 = R10 000 or more	☐ 08
	09 = Don't know	☐ 09
	10 = Refuse	☐ 10

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households, and seeks to establish the expenditure in the last month in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to include everything that members of the household spent money on, including entertainment and other expenses.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
01 = R0–R399
02 = R400–R799
03 = R800–R1 199
04 = R1 200–R1 799
05 = R1 800–R2 499
06 = R2 500–R4 999
07 = R5 000–R9 999
08 = R10 000 or more
09 = Don't know
10 = Refuse
99 = Unspecified

Expenditure last month

4.70	How much did this household spend on the following in the last month? (Rands only)	
	a) Transport	
	b) Housing	
	c) Clothing	
	d) Food	
	e) Personal appearance	
	f) Other	

Note to users
Verify the answer to this question against the answer in Question 4.69 and check if they correspond. Please note if the expenditure on food is '0', the enumerator was instructed to probe for reasons and to record the reason.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list
a) Transport (Q470tran)   *(@343   5.)*
Valid values: 0–40000
Unspecified: 99999

b) Housing (Q470hous)   *(@348   5.)*
Valid values: 0–80070
Unspecified: 99999

c) Clothing (Q470clot)   *(@353   5.)*
Valid values: 0–15000
Unspecified: 99999

d) Food (Q470food)   *(@358   5.)*
Valid values: 0–50000
Unspecified: 99999

e) Personal appearance (Q470pers) *(@363 5.)*
Valid values: 0–09000
Unspecified: 99999

f) Other (Q470othr) *(@368 5.)*
Valid values: 0–55000
Unspecified: 99999

Incidents in the household during the past 12 months

4.71	**During the past 12 months, has any member of this household ………..**	**YES**	**NO**
	a) had things stolen?	1	2
	b) been harassed or threatened by a household member?	1	2
	c) been harassed or threatened by someone outside the household?	1	2
	d) been sexually molested by a household member?	1	2
	e) been sexually molested by someone outside the household?	1	2
	f) been beaten up or hurt by a household member?	1	2
	g) been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household?	1	2
	h) been murdered by a household member?	1	2
	i) been murdered by someone outside the household?	1	2

Note to users
This is applicable to all households regarding incidents of harassment and violence that members have been subjected to in the past 12 months. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories and have either 'Yes' or 'No' as an answer.

Universe
All households within the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
a) Had things stolen (Q471aThe) *(@373 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

b) Been harassed/threatened by a household member (Q471binh) *(@374 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

c) Been harassed/threatened by someone outside the household (Q471cnot) *(@375 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

d) Been sexually molested by a household member (Q471dsex) *(@376 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

e) Been sexually molested by someone outside the household (Q471esex)   (@377   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

f) Been beaten up or hurt by a household member (Q471fhit)   (@378   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

g) Been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household (Q471ghit)   (@379   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

h) Been murdered by a household member (Q471hinh)   (@380   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

i) Been murdered by someone outside the household (Q471inot)   (@381   1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Type of health institution (Q472medi)   (@382   2.)

4.72	**If anyone in this household gets ill and decides to seek medical help, where do they usually go first?**	
	Public sector (*i.e. government, provincial or community institution*)	
	01 = HOSPITAL	☐ 01
	02 = CLINIC	☐ 02
	03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, *specify*	☐ 03
	Private sector (*including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas*)	
	04 = HOSPITAL	☐ 04
	05 = CLINIC	☐ 05
	06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST	☐ 06
	07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER	☐ 07
	08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST	☐ 08
	09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER	☐ 09
	10 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, *specify*	☐ 10
	11 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 11

Note to users
Enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, to consider the most recent one. The purpose of this question is to determine the place of consultation, and enumerators are instructed to establish whether the respondents used public or private sector facilities. The public sector includes government, provincial and community institutions, while private sector facilities include private clinics and hospitals, surgeries and sangomas, etc.

Universe

All households within the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Public sector

01 = Hospital
02 = Clinic
03 = Other in public sector

Private sector

04 = Hospital
05 = Clinic
06 = Private doctor/specialist
07 = Traditional healer
08 = Pharmacy/chemist
09 = Health facility provided by employer
10 = Other in private sector
11 = Don't know
99 = Unspecified

Facility open 24 hours (Q473open)   *(@384   1.)*

4.73	Is the facility you/this household consult(s) open 24 hours? **1 =** YES **Go to Q 4.76** **2 =** NO ***CONTINUE***	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users

Note that if the answer to this question is 'Yes', the enumerator should skip to Question 4.76.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Opening time of facility (Q474time)   *(@385   4.)*

4.74	From what time does the facility you/this household consult(s) open?	H H	M M

Note to users

Ask only if the facility is not open 24 hours. Use the 24-hour clock cycle and record the answer in 4 digits, i.e. first 2 digits for the hour and the last 2 for the minutes.

Example

If the facility opens at eight (08:00) in the morning, the answer should be recorded as '0800', and if the facility opens at three (15:00) in the afternoon, the answer should be recorded as '1500'.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Valid values: 6–8030
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Closing time of facility (Q475time) *(@389   4.)*

4.75	From what time does the facility you/this household consult(s) close?	H H	M M

Note to users
Use the 24-hour clock cycle to record the answer in 4 digits, i.e. first 2 digits for the hour and the last 2 for the minutes. See example in Question 4.74.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Valid values: 0000–7600
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Household goods

4.76	Does the household own any of the following?	YES	NO
	1 = Television	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Radio	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Books	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
The enumerator has to read all the categories to the respondent and record one answer for each option.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
a) Television *(Q476TV)* *(@393   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

b) Radio (Q476Radi) *(@394   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

c) Books (Q476Book) *(@395   1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Note: Questions 4.77 was asked for office use only.

Interview language (Q478ILang)

4.78	**In what language was the main part of the interview conducted?**	
	01 = AFRIKAANS	☐ 01
	02 = ENGLISH	☐ 02
	03 = ISINDEBELE/SOUTH NDEBELE/NORTH NDEBELE	☐ 03
	04 = ISIXHOSA/XHOSA	☐ 04
	05 = ISIZULU/ZULU	☐ 05
	06 = SEPEDI/NORTHERN SOTHO	☐ 06
	07 = SESOTHO/SOUTHERN SOTHO/SOTHO	☐ 07
	08 = SETSWANA/TSWANA	☐ 08
	09 = SISWATI/SWAZI	☐ 09
	10 = TSHIVENDA/VENDA	☐ 10
	11 = XITSONGA/TSONGA	☐ 11
	12 = OTHER, SPECIFY	☐ 12

Final code list

01 = AFRIKAANS
02 = ENGLISH
03 = ISINDEBELE/SOUTH NDEBELE/NORTH NDEBELE
04 = ISIXHOSA/XHOSA
05 = ISIZULU/ZULU
06 = SEPEDI/NORTHERN SOTHO
07 = SESOTHO/SOUTHERN SOTHO/SOTHO
08 = SETSWANA/TSWANA
09 = SISWATI/SWAZI
10 = TSHIVENDA/VENDA
11 = XITSONGA/TSONGA
12 = OTHER

Type of living quarters (Q479TypL) *(@396 1.)*

4.79	**What is the type of these living quarters?**	
	1 = PRIVATE DWELLING	☐ 1
	2 = WORKERS' HOSTEL	☐ 2

Note to users
This question is asked to determine the type of living quarters.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings

Final code list
1 = Private dwelling
2 = Workers' hostel
9 = Unspecified

Weight (House_wgt) *(@397 13.8)*

Note to users
Please see the note on "Weighting" on page 5.

Valid range: 81.119811522–9048.48518234

(@397 13.8)