

# South Africa - IDASA National Election Survey 1994

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# Overview

## Identification

### ID NUMBER

zaf-idasa-ines-1994-v1

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

v1: Edited, anonymised data for licensed distribution

### PRODUCTION DATE

1995

## Overview

### ABSTRACT

This study, by the Public Opinion Service (IDASA), collected data on the 1994 general election in South Africa, and specifically on voting intention, attitudes towards democracy, economic evaluations and various other political issues.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Units of analysis in the survey were households and individuals

## Scope

### NOTES

The survey collected basic individual and household data, as well as political attitude data. Demographic data included: Age, gender, religion, highest education, and home language, amongst others. Other data included: Political views, political attitudes, political activities, and political preferences amongst others.

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	<a href="http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common">http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common</a>

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The survey had national coverage

### UNIVERSE

All adult South Africans who were eligible to vote in the 1994 Election (18+)

## Producers and Sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Robert Mattes	University of Cape Town

Name	Affiliation
Amanda Gouws	Stellenbosch University
Wilmot James	IDASA
Hennie Kotze	Stellenbosch University

**FUNDING**

Name	Abbreviation	Role
United States Agency for International Development	USAID	

## Metadata Production

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**METADATA PRODUCED BY**

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	DDI Producer

**DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION**

2012-02-06

**DDI DOCUMENT VERSION**

Version 1

**DDI DOCUMENT ID**

ddi-zaf-datafirst-INES-1994-v1

# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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Semi-structured personal interviews were conducted. As there was particular interest in specific subgroups (e.g. rural Zulus and Vendas), a disproportionate stratified random sample was selected in order to obtain significant numbers of respondents in such subgroups. Respondents in households were randomly selected by means of the grid method. Only one person per household was interviewed. Another person in the household could substitute respondents, and 167 of the 2517 were so substituted.

## Weighting

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Due to the disproportionate sample, it was necessary to weight the data up to the universe, i.e. the South African voting public. The sample was weighted according to province, age, gender, and type of area, language, income and education and projected onto the universe. The 2.4 million voters are therefore represented by the figure 2,400. A weight variable has been included in the dataset that enables users to analyse either the weighted or unweighted data depending on their analysis.

## Questionnaires

No content available

# Data Collection

## Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1994-08-26	1994-09-16	N/A

## Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

## Data Collection Notes

Fieldwork was conducted between 26 August and 16 September 1994. Interviews were conducted countrywide in South Africa by Market and Opinion Surveys (Pty) Ltd. The only problem encountered in the field was in KwaZulu-Natal. Interviewers were not allowed to continue with the survey before obtaining permission from the chiefs. Once permission was obtained, the survey was completed without any problems.

## Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Market and Opinion Surveys (Pty) Ltd		

## Data Processing

No content available

## Data Appraisal

No content available

## File Description

## Variable List

# IDASA National Election Survey 1994

## Content

Cases 2517

Variable(s) 194

Structure Type:  
Keys: ()

Version

Producer

Missing Data

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	recnum		contin	numeric	
V2	weight		contin	numeric	
V3	var10		discrete	numeric	
V4	var20	1. Substitution	discrete	numeric	
V5	var30	1. Reason for substitution	discrete	numeric	
V6	var40	Interviewer number	contin	numeric	
V7	var50	2. PROVINCE	discrete	numeric	
V8	var60	3. POPULATION SUB-GROUP	discrete	numeric	
V9	var61	RACE	discrete	numeric	
V10	var70	4. DISTRICT	discrete	numeric	
V11	var80	Q1 Area type	discrete	numeric	
V12	var90	Q2 Gender of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V13	var100	Q3 Type of dwelling	discrete	numeric	
V14	var110	10. Q4(a) Area lived in as a c	discrete	numeric	
V15	var120		discrete	numeric	
V16	var130	Q5 Housing situation	discrete	numeric	
V17	var140	AGE	contin	numeric	
V18	var150	Q6 Age categories	discrete	numeric	
V19	var160	Q7 Status in this household	discrete	numeric	
V20	var170	Q8a Faith-religion	discrete	numeric	
V21	var180	Q8b Frequency of attendance	discrete	numeric	
V22	var190	Q9a Employment Status	discrete	numeric	
V23	var200	Q9b Current occupation	discrete	numeric	
V24	var210	Q10a Highest educational qualif	discrete	numeric	
V25	var220	Q10b If diploma Highest std pas	discrete	numeric	
V26	var230	Q10c Kind of diploma	discrete	numeric	
V27	var240	Q11 Household income per month	discrete	numeric	
V28	var250	Q12a Home language	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V29	var260	Q12b Lang for child's educatio	discrete	numeric	
V30	var261	Q12b Lang. child to be ed in -	discrete	numeric	
V31	var270	Q13a Party felt especially clos	discrete	numeric	
V32	var280	Q13b Party you tend to support	discrete	numeric	
V33	var281	Party Support ( v270 & v280 com	discrete	numeric	
V34	var290	Q13c Party most opposed to	discrete	numeric	
V35	var300	Q14a Why felt close to politic	discrete	numeric	
V36	var301	Q14a Why this party - 2nd reaso	discrete	numeric	
V37	var302	Q14a Why this party - 3rd reaso	discrete	numeric	
V38	var310	Q14b Intensity of closeness	discrete	numeric	
V39	var320	Q14(c) Allow Public Protest	discrete	numeric	
V40	var330	Allow Speech To Be Made	discrete	numeric	
V41	var340	Allow History To Be Taught	discrete	numeric	
V42	var350	Live In Neighbourhood	discrete	numeric	
V43	var360	Enrol Party Support	discrete	numeric	
V44	var370	Hold A Meeting/Rally	discrete	numeric	
V45	var380	Q15(a) Did a candidate attract	discrete	numeric	
V46	var390	Q15b Candidate first mentione	discrete	numeric	
V47	var400	Q15b Candidate 2nd mentioned	discrete	numeric	
V48	var401	Q15b Candidate 3rd mentioned	discrete	numeric	
V49	var402	Q15b Candidate 4th mentioned	discrete	numeric	
V50	var403	Q15b Candidate 5th mentioned	discrete	numeric	
V51	var410	Q15c Why liked candidate- 1st r	discrete	numeric	
V52	var411	Q15c Why liked candidate- 2nd r	discrete	numeric	
V53	var412	Q15c Why liked candidate- 3rd r	discrete	numeric	
V54	var420	How many candidates	discrete	numeric	
V55	var430	Q16 Organisation important to y	discrete	numeric	
V56	var440	Q17a Most important problems- 1	discrete	numeric	
V57	var450	Q17a Most important problems- 2	discrete	numeric	
V58	var451	Q17a Most Important Problems -	discrete	numeric	
V59	var460	Q17(a) Condensed MIP's-1st name	discrete	numeric	
V60	var470	Q17a Condensed MIP's 2nd named	discrete	numeric	
V61	var480	Q17a Condensed MIP's- 3rd named	discrete	numeric	
V62	var490	44. Q17(b) Political party to	discrete	numeric	
V63	var500	Q17c Party solve MIP - 1st reas	discrete	numeric	
V64	var501	Q17c Party solve MIP - 2nd reas	discrete	numeric	
V65	var502	Q17c Part solve MIP - 3rd reaso	discrete	numeric	
V66	var510	Q18 Personal financial conditio	discrete	numeric	
V67	var520	Q18 General econ situation in S	discrete	numeric	
V68	var530	Q18 Overall conditions in SA	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V69	var540	Q19 Performance of De Klerk gov	discrete	numeric	
V70	var550	Q20a Discourage pol violence- 1	discrete	numeric	
V71	var551	Q20a Discourage pol violence -	discrete	numeric	
V72	var552	Q20a Discourage pol violence -	discrete	numeric	
V73	var553	Q20a Discourage pol violence -	discrete	numeric	
V74	var554	Q20a Discourage pol violence -	discrete	numeric	
V75	var560	Q20a Encourage pol violence- 1s	discrete	numeric	
V76	var561	Q20a Encourage pol. violence -	discrete	numeric	
V77	var562	Q20a Encourage pol. violence -	discrete	numeric	
V78	var563	Q20a Encourage pol. violence -	discrete	numeric	
V79	var564	Q20a Encourage pol. violence -	discrete	numeric	
V80	var570	Q20a Working for freedom- 1st n	discrete	numeric	
V81	var571	Q20a Work for freedom - 2nd nam	discrete	numeric	
V82	var572	Q20a Work for freedom - 3rd nam	discrete	numeric	
V83	var573	Q20a Work for freedom - 4th nam	discrete	numeric	
V84	var574	Q20a Work for freedom - 5th nam	discrete	numeric	
V85	var580	Q20a Work against freedom- 1st	discrete	numeric	
V86	var581	Q20a Work against freedom - 2nd	discrete	numeric	
V87	var582	Q20a Work against freedom - 3rd	discrete	numeric	
V88	var583	Q20a Work against freedom - 4th	discrete	numeric	
V89	var584	Q20a Work against freedom - 5th	discrete	numeric	
V90	var590	Q20a Work for law & order- 1st	discrete	numeric	
V91	var591	Q20a Work for law & order - 2nd	discrete	numeric	
V92	var592	Q20a Work for law and order - 3	discrete	numeric	
V93	var593	Q20a Work for law & order - 4th	discrete	numeric	
V94	var594	Q20a Work for law & order - 5th	discrete	numeric	
V95	var600	Q20a Work against law & order-	discrete	numeric	
V96	var601	Q20 Work against law & order -	discrete	numeric	
V97	var602	Q20 Work against law & order -	discrete	numeric	
V98	var603	Q20 Work against law & order -	discrete	numeric	
V99	var604	Q20 Work against law & order -	discrete	numeric	
V100	var610	Q20a Discourage education - 1st	discrete	numeric	
V101	var611	Q20a Discouraging education - 2	discrete	numeric	
V102	var612	Q20a Discouraging education - 3	discrete	numeric	
V103	var613		discrete	numeric	
V104	var614	Q20a Discouraging education - 5	discrete	numeric	
V105	var620	Q20 Encouraging education - 1st	discrete	numeric	
V106	var621	Q20a Encouraging education - 2n	discrete	numeric	
V107	var622	Q20a Encouraging education - 3r	discrete	numeric	
V108	var623	Q20a Encouraging education - 4t	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V109	var624	Q20a Encouraging education	discrete	numeric	
V110	var630	Q20 Encourage investment- 1st n	discrete	numeric	
V111	var631	Q20 Encourage investment- 2nd n	discrete	numeric	
V112	var632	Q20a Encouraging investment - 3	discrete	numeric	
V113	var633	Q20a Encouraging investment - 4	discrete	numeric	
V114	var634	Q20a Encouraging investment - 5	discrete	numeric	
V115	var640	Q20 Discourage investment- 1st	discrete	numeric	
V116	var641	Q20a Discouraging investment -	discrete	numeric	
V117	var642	Q20a Discouraging investment -	discrete	numeric	
V118	var643	Q20a Discouraging investment -	discrete	numeric	
V119	var644	Q20a Discouraging investment -	discrete	numeric	
V120	var650	Q20b Protecting property right	discrete	numeric	
V121	var660	Q20b Securing a home land for A	discrete	numeric	
V122	var670	Q20b Confiscate land, give it t	discrete	numeric	
V123	var680	Q20b Protecting minority right	discrete	numeric	
V124	var690	Q20b Creating a strong oppositi	discrete	numeric	
V125	var700	Q20b Affirmative action	discrete	numeric	
V126	var710	Q20b Guarantee schools teach in	discrete	numeric	
V127	var720	Q20b Using tax to build houses	discrete	numeric	
V128	var730	Q20b Spend more tax on health	discrete	numeric	
V129	var740	Q20(c) ANC Exclusive ?	discrete	numeric	
V130	var750	Q20(c) ANC reps interests of wh	discrete	numeric	
V131	var760	Q20(c) NP Exclusive ?	discrete	numeric	
V132	var770	Q20(c) NP reps interests which	discrete	numeric	
V133	var780	Q20(c) IFP Exclusive ?	discrete	numeric	
V134	var790	Q20(c) IFP reps interests of wh	discrete	numeric	
V135	var800	Q20(c) PAC Exclusive ?	discrete	numeric	
V136	var810	Q20(c) PAC reps interests of wh	discrete	numeric	
V137	var820	Q20(c) DP Exclusive ?	discrete	numeric	
V138	var830	91. Q20(c) If interests of onl	discrete	numeric	
V139	var840	Q20(c) FF Exclusive ?	discrete	numeric	
V140	var850	Q20(c) reps interests of which	discrete	numeric	
V141	var860	95. Q21(a) Political scale :Yo	discrete	numeric	
V142	var870	95. ANC's Position On Ideolog	discrete	numeric	
V143	var880	96. NP 's Position On Ideolog	discrete	numeric	
V144	var890	97. IFP's Position On Ideolog	discrete	numeric	
V145	var900	98. PAC's Position On Ideolog	discrete	numeric	
V146	var910	99. DP 's Position On Ideolog	discrete	numeric	
V147	var920	Q22 Frequency of political news	discrete	numeric	
V148	var930	Q22 Frequency of political news	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V149	var940	Q22 Frequency of pol. news - N	discrete	numeric	
V150	var950	Q23 Go to mass rally/speech mad	discrete	numeric	
V151	var960	Q23 Do any work for a politica	discrete	numeric	
V152	var970	Q23 Talk to someone about the c	discrete	numeric	
V153	var980	Q23 Urged someone to vote	discrete	numeric	
V154	var990	Q23 Urge someone to vote in a s	discrete	numeric	
V155	var1000	Q23 Display a campaign button/	discrete	numeric	
V156	var1010	Q23 Pay membership dues to pol	discrete	numeric	
V157	var1020	Q23 Make contributions to poli	discrete	numeric	
V158	var1030	Q23 Did political party contact	discrete	numeric	
V159	var1040	Q24(a) national level vote	discrete	numeric	
V160	var1050	Q24(a) regional level vote	discrete	numeric	
V161	var1060	Q24(c) Would now vote on nation	discrete	numeric	
V162	var1070	Q24(c) Would now vote on region	discrete	numeric	
V163	var1080	116. Q25 Free to decide how to	discrete	numeric	
V164	var1090	Q26a Support among people in yo	discrete	numeric	
V165	var1100	Q26(b) Difficult to live near o	discrete	numeric	
V166	var1110	Q27 Signed a political petition	discrete	numeric	
V167	var1120	Q27 Taken part in a protest ma	discrete	numeric	
V168	var1130	Q27 Taken part in a boycott	discrete	numeric	
V169	var1140	Q27 Taken part in a strike	discrete	numeric	
V170	var1150	Q27 Taken part in occupation of	discrete	numeric	
V171	var1160	Q27 Damaged property in protes	discrete	numeric	
V172	var1170	Q27 Taken part in political vi	discrete	numeric	
V173	var1180	Q28 The wealthy keep the poor	discrete	numeric	
V174	var1190	Q28 People deserve their condit	discrete	numeric	
V175	var1200	Q28 Respect our forefathers	discrete	numeric	
V176	var1210	Q28 Changing things makes it wo	discrete	numeric	
V177	var1220	Q28. Co's should be run by own	discrete	numeric	
V178	var1230	Q28. Govt should decide people'	discrete	numeric	
V179	var1240	Q29 Preferred location of parli	discrete	numeric	
V180	var1250	Q30(a) Investigation of aparthe	discrete	numeric	
V181	var1260	Q30(b) Fate of amnesty applican	discrete	numeric	
V182	var1270	Q30(c) Investigate who ?	discrete	numeric	
V183	var1280	136. Q32(a) Have you heard of	discrete	numeric	
V184	var1290	Q32(b) Most important RDP goal	discrete	numeric	
V185	var1300	Q32. 2nd most important RDP go	discrete	numeric	
V186	var1310	Q32(c) Pay more tax to fund RD	discrete	numeric	
V187	var1320	Q33(a) Zulu & Afr. distinct com	discrete	numeric	
V188	var1330	Q33(b) Are you part of a distin	discrete	numeric	

<b>ID</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Question</b>
V189	var1340	Q33b If distinct community, spe	discrete	numeric	
V190	var1350	Q33b If not distinct com. descr	discrete	numeric	
V191	var1360	Q33b Importance of language & c	discrete	numeric	
V192	var1370	Q34a Children as distinct comm	discrete	numeric	
V193	var1540	Which community do you belong	discrete	numeric	
V194	var1550	Describe yourself in one or t	discrete	numeric	



**(recnum)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2528
Range: 1-2528	Mean: 1265.2
	Standard deviation: 731.4

**(weight)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0.3
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2.8
Range: 0.263999998569489-2.7739999294281	Mean: 1
	Standard deviation: 0.6

**(var10)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-1	

**1. Substitution (var20)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

**1. Reason for substitution (var30)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 167
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2350
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-6	

## **Interviewer number (var40)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

### **Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 205
Range: 0-205	Mean: 142.9
	Standard deviation: 46

## **2. PROVINCE (var50)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

## **3. POPULATION SUB-GROUP (var60)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-19	

## **RACE (var61)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

## **4. DISTRICT (var70)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-52	

**Q1 Area type (var80)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-7

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q2 Gender of respondent (var90)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q3 Type of dwelling (var100)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-13

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**10. Q4(a) Area lived in as a c (var110)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**(var120)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-0

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q5 Housing situation (var130)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q5 Housing situation (var130)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-7

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**AGE (var140)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 18-84

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 18  
 Maximum: 84  
 Mean: 36.2  
 Standard deviation: 14

**Q6 Age categories (var150)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q7 Status in this household (var160)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q8a Faith-religion (var170)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-44

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q8b Frequency of attendance (var180)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-7

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q9a Employment Status (var190)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q9b Current occupation (var200)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-28

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q10a Highest educational qualif (var210)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-17

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q10b If diploma Highest std pas (var220)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 76  
 Invalid: 2441

**Q10c Kind of diploma (var230)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q10c Kind of diploma (var230)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 386  
 Invalid: 2131

**Q11 Household income per month (var240)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-24

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q12a Home language (var250)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q12b Lang for child's educatio (var260)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 2478  
 Invalid: 39

**Q12b Lang. child to be ed in - (var261)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 957  
 Invalid: 1560

**Q13a Party felt especially clos (var270)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q13a Party felt especially clos (var270)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 2184  
 Invalid: 333

**Q13b Party you tend to support (var280)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 333  
 Invalid: 2184

**Party Support ( v270 & v280 com (var281)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q13c Party most opposed to (var290)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q14a Why felt close to politic (var300)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 2406  
 Invalid: 111

**Q14a Why this party - 2nd reaso (var301)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q14a Why this party - 2nd reaso (var301)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 508  
 Invalid: 2009

**Q14a Why this party - 3rd reaso (var302)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 17  
 Invalid: 2500

**Q14b Intensity of closeness (var310)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 1927  
 Invalid: 590

**Q14(c) Allow Public Protest (var320)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 1913  
 Invalid: 604

**Allow Speech To Be Made (var330)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 1913  
 Invalid: 604

**Allow History To Be Taught (var340)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Allow History To Be Taught (var340)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 1913  
 Invalid: 604

**Live In Neighbourhood (var350)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 1910  
 Invalid: 607

**Enrol Party Support (var360)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 1910  
 Invalid: 607

**Hold A Meeting/Rally (var370)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 1910  
 Invalid: 607

**Q15(a) Did a candidate attract (var380)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2504  
 Invalid: 13

**Q15b Candidate first mentione (var390)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q15b Candidate first mentione (var390)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1189
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1328
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-98	

**Q15b Candidate 2nd mentioned (var400)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 631
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1886
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-98	

**Q15b Candidate 3rd mentioned (var401)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 427
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2090
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-98	

**Q15b Candidate 4th mentioned (var402)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 291
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2226
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-98	

**Q15b Candidate 5th mentioned (var403)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 212
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2305
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-98	

**Q15c Why liked candidate- 1st r (var410)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q15c Why liked candidate- 1st r (var410)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 1176  
 Invalid: 1341

**Q15c Why liked candidate- 2nd r (var411)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 298  
 Invalid: 2219

**Q15c Why liked candidate- 3rd r (var412)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 17  
 Invalid: 2500

**How many candidates (var420)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 1190  
 Invalid: 1327

**Q16 Organisation important to y (var430)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2503  
 Invalid: 14

**Q17a Most important problems- 1 (var440)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q17a Most important problems- 1 (var440)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 2430  
 Invalid: 87

**Q17a Most important problems- 2 (var450)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 2251  
 Invalid: 266

**Q17a Most Important Problems - (var451)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 2007  
 Invalid: 510

**Q17(a) Condensed MIP's-1st name (var460)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 2503  
 Invalid: 14

**Q17a Condensed MIP's 2nd named (var470)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 2503  
 Invalid: 14

**Q17a Condensed MIP's- 3rd named (var480)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q17a Condensed MIP's- 3rd named (var480)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2503
Format: numeric	Invalid: 14
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-10	

**44. Q17(b) Political party to (var490)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2503
Format: numeric	Invalid: 14
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-11	

**Q17c Party solve MIP - 1st reas (var500)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1711
Format: numeric	Invalid: 806
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-98	

**Q17c Party solve MIP - 2nd reas (var501)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 347
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2170
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-98	

**Q17c Part solve MIP - 3rd reaso (var502)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2501
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-98	

**Q18 Personal financial conditio (var510)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q18 Personal financial conditio (var510)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-7

Valid cases: 2514  
 Invalid: 3

**Q18 General econ situation in S (var520)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-7

Valid cases: 2514  
 Invalid: 3

**Q18 Overall conditions in SA (var530)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-7

Valid cases: 2513  
 Invalid: 4

**Q19 Performance of De Klerk gov (var540)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2514  
 Invalid: 3

**Q20a Discourage pol violence- 1 (var550)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20a Discourage pol violence - (var551)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20a Discourage pol violence - (var551)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 475  
 Invalid: 2042

**Q20a Discourage pol violence - (var552)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 121  
 Invalid: 2396

**Q20a Discourage pol violence - (var553)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 24  
 Invalid: 2493

**Q20a Discourage pol violence - (var554)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 5  
 Invalid: 2512

**Q20a Encourage pol violence- 1s (var560)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20a Encourage pol. violence - (var561)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20a Encourage pol. violence - (var561)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 658  
 Invalid: 1859

**Q20a Encourage pol. violence - (var562)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 214  
 Invalid: 2303

**Q20a Encourage pol. violence - (var563)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 48  
 Invalid: 2469

**Q20a Encourage pol. violence - (var564)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 8  
 Invalid: 2509

**Q20a Working for freedom- 1st n (var570)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-29

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q20a Work for freedom - 2nd nam (var571)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20a Work for freedom - 2nd nam (var571)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 482  
 Invalid: 2035

**Q20a Work for freedom - 3rd nam (var572)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 136  
 Invalid: 2381

**Q20a Work for freedom - 4th nam (var573)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 45  
 Invalid: 2472

**Q20a Work for freedom - 5th nam (var574)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 12  
 Invalid: 2505

**Q20a Work against freedom- 1st (var580)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20a Work against freedom - 2nd (var581)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20a Work against freedom - 2nd (var581)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 480  
 Invalid: 2037

**Q20a Work against freedom - 3rd (var582)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 122  
 Invalid: 2395

**Q20a Work against freedom - 4th (var583)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 34  
 Invalid: 2483

**Q20a Work against freedom - 5th (var584)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 5  
 Invalid: 2512

**Q20a Work for law & order- 1st (var590)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20a Work for law & order - 2nd (var591)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20a Work for law & order - 2nd (var591)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 481
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2036
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-29	

**Q20a Work for law and order - 3 (var592)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 111
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2406
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-29	

**Q20a Work for law & order - 4th (var593)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 28
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2489
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-29	

**Q20a Work for law & order - 5th (var594)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 11
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2506
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-29	

**Q20a Work against law & order- (var600)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-29	

**Q20 Work against law & order - (var601)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20 Work against law & order - (var601)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 492  
 Invalid: 2025

**Q20 Work against law & order - (var602)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 103  
 Invalid: 2414

**Q20 Work against law & order - (var603)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 23  
 Invalid: 2494

**Q20 Work against law & order - (var604)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 5  
 Invalid: 2512

**Q20a Discourage education - 1st (var610)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20a Discouraging education - 2 (var611)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20a Discouraging education - 2 (var611)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 214  
 Invalid: 2303

**Q20a Discouraging education - 3 (var612)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 34  
 Invalid: 2483

**(var613)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 4  
 Invalid: 2513

**Q20a Discouraging education - 5 (var614)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 2517

**Q20 Encouraging education - 1st (var620)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20a Encouraging education - 2n (var621)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20a Encouraging education - 2n (var621)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 578  
 Invalid: 1939

**Q20a Encouraging education - 3r (var622)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 200  
 Invalid: 2317

**Q20a Encouraging education - 4t (var623)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 63  
 Invalid: 2454

**Q20a Encouraging education (var624)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 22  
 Invalid: 2495

**Q20 Encourage investment- 1st n (var630)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20 Encourage investment- 2nd n (var631)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20 Encourage investment- 2nd n (var631)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 455  
 Invalid: 2062

**Q20a Encouraging investment - 3 (var632)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 112  
 Invalid: 2405

**Q20a Encouraging investment - 4 (var633)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 29  
 Invalid: 2488

**Q20a Encouraging investment - 5 (var634)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 11  
 Invalid: 2506

**Q20 Discourage investment- 1st (var640)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20a Discouraging investment - (var641)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20a Discouraging investment - (var641)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 285  
 Invalid: 2232

**Q20a Discouraging investment - (var642)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 64  
 Invalid: 2453

**Q20a Discouraging investment - (var643)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 12  
 Invalid: 2505

**Q20a Discouraging investment - (var644)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 3  
 Invalid: 2514

**Q20b Protecting property right (var650)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20b Securing a home land for A (var660)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20b Securing a home land for A (var660)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20b Confiscate land, give it t (var670)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20b Protecting minority right (var680)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20b Creating a strong oppositi (var690)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20b Affirmative action (var700)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20b Guarantee schools teach in (var710)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20b Guarantee schools teach in (var710)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20b Using tax to build houses (var720)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20b Spend more tax on health (var730)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20(c) ANC Exclusive ? (var740)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20(c) ANC reps interests of wh (var750)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-20

Valid cases: 603  
 Invalid: 1914

**Q20(c) NP Exclusive ? (var760)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20(c) NP Exclusive ? (var760)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20(c) NP reps interests which (var770)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-20

Valid cases: 799  
 Invalid: 1718

**Q20(c) IFP Exclusive ? (var780)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20(c) IFP reps interests of wh (var790)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-20

Valid cases: 1320  
 Invalid: 1197

**Q20(c) PAC Exclusive ? (var800)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q20(c) PAC reps interests of wh (var810)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q20(c) PAC reps interests of wh (var810)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1016
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1501
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-20	

**Q20(c) DP Exclusive ? (var820)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

**91. Q20(c) If interests of onl (var830)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 330
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2187
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-20	

**Q20(c) FF Exclusive ? (var840)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2517
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

**Q20(c) reps interests of which (var850)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1253
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1264
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-20	

**95. Q21(a) Political scale :Yo (var860)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**95. Q21(a) Political scale :Yo (var860)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**95. ANC's Position On Ideolog (var870)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 1871  
 Invalid: 646

**96. NP 's Position On Ideolog (var880)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 1871  
 Invalid: 646

**97. IFP's Position On Ideolog (var890)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 1871  
 Invalid: 646

**98. PAC's Position On Ideolog (var900)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 1870  
 Invalid: 647

**99. DP 's Position On Ideolog (var910)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**99. DP 's Position On Ideolog (var910)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 1871  
 Invalid: 646

**Q22 Frequency of political news (var920)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q22 Frequency of political news (var930)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q22 Frequency of pol. news - N (var940)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q23 Go to mass rally/speech mad (var950)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q23 Do any work for a politica (var960)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q23 Do any work for a politica (var960)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q23 Talk to someone about the c (var970)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q23 Urged someone to vote (var980)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q23 Urge someone to vote in a s (var990)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q23 Display a campaign button/ (var1000)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q23 Pay membership dues to pol (var1010)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q23 Pay membership dues to pol (var1010)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q23 Make contributions to poli (var1020)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q23 Did political party contact (var1030)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q24(a) national level vote (var1040)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q24(a) regional level vote (var1050)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q24(c) Would now vote on nation (var1060)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q24(c) Would now vote on nation (var1060)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**Q24(c) Would now vote on region (var1070)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 2517  
 Invalid: 0

**116. Q25 Free to decide how to (var1080)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 2515  
 Invalid: 2

**Q26a Support among people in yo (var1090)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q26(b) Difficult to live near o (var1100)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 765  
 Invalid: 1752

**Q27 Signed a political petition (var1110)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q27 Signed a political petition (var1110)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q27 Taken part in a protest ma (var1120)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q27 Taken part in a boycott (var1130)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q27 Taken part in a strike (var1140)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q27 Taken part in occupation of (var1150)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q27 Damaged property in protes (var1160)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q27 Damaged property in protes (var1160)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q27 Taken part in political vi (var1170)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q28 The wealthy keep the poor (var1180)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q28 People deserve their condit (var1190)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q28 Respect our forefathers (var1200)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q28 Changing things makes it wo (var1210)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q28 Changing things makes it wo (var1210)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q28. Co's should be run by own (var1220)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q28. Govt should decide people' (var1230)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q29 Preferred location of parli (var1240)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q30(a) Investigation of aparthe (var1250)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q30(b) Fate of amnesty applican (var1260)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q30(b) Fate of amnesty applicant (var1260)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q30(c) Investigate who ? (var1270)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2515  
 Invalid: 2

**136. Q32(a) Have you heard of (var1280)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q32(b) Most important RDP goal (var1290)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2507  
 Invalid: 10

**Q32. 2nd most important RDP go (var1300)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2504  
 Invalid: 13

**Q32(c) Pay more tax to fund RD (var1310)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q32(c) Pay more tax to fund RD (var1310)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q33(a) Zulu & Afr. distinct com (var1320)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q33(b) Are you part of a distin (var1330)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q33b If distinct community, spe (var1340)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-27

Valid cases: 1521  
 Invalid: 996

**Q33b If not distinct com. descr (var1350)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 639  
 Invalid: 1878

**Q33b Importance of language & c (var1360)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Q33b Importance of language & c (var1360)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2516  
 Invalid: 1

**Q34a Children as distinct comm (var1370)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2510  
 Invalid: 7

**Which community do you belong (var1540)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 2170  
 Invalid: 347

**Describe yourself in one or t (var1550)**

File: IDASA National Election Survey 1994

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-210

Valid cases: 2170  
 Invalid: 347

# Documentation

## Technical documents

### IDASA National Election Survey 1994

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Title IDASA National Election Survey 1994  
Date 1998-01-01  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Publisher(s) South African Data Archive  
Description This document contains basic metadata and the questionnaire from the survey  
Filename IDASA National Election Survey 1994 Codebook.pdf

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### Measures and variables in IDASA National Election Study

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Title Measures and variables in IDASA National Election Study  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Publisher(s) Public Opinion Service (IDASA)  
Description This document provides details on variables in the dataset.  
Filename IDASA National Election Survey 1994 Variables.pdf

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