

Note:
mode = 1 indicates telephonic interview with primary caregiver of enrolled children (main ELP sample).
mode = 2 indicates face-to-face interview with primary caregiver of non-enrolled children (pilot household sample).

TB5 Primary Caregiver

Field	Question	Answer								
ID										
Group relevant when: \${mode} = 1										
id_child (required)	Child ID									
note_id_ea_short (required)	[id_ea_short] is not a valid Child ID. Please go back and enter the correct ID. Question relevant when: \${preload_id_child} = ""									
note_id	<p>Please confirm that you are interviewing the primary caregiver of the correct child. Swipe back if the information below does not match the child you are assessing. If the information does not match but you are sure that it is the same child and some of the information below was just incorrectly captured during the sampling process, you can swipe forward.</p> <p>Primary caregiver First Name: [preload_pcg_first] Last Name: [preload_pcg_last]</p> <p>Child Child Name: [preload_child_name] Gender: [preload_child_sex_label] Date of Birth: [preload_child_dob_label]</p> <p>ECD that the child attends ELP Name: [preload_ecd_name] ELP Address : [preload_ecd_address] ELP Contact Person: [preload_ecd_contact]</p>									
reason_duplicate	<p>There is already a complete interview for this child's Primary Caregiver (PCG). Please double-check that this is the correct Child ID. If you are confident that this is the correct child and the PCG has not been interviewed yet, please capture why you think there is already an interview under this Child ID before you continue.</p> <p>Question relevant when: \${preload_status_code} = 1</p>									
-										
Group relevant when: \${mode} = 2										
id_ea_short_hh (required)	Child Name: [preload_child_name]									
note_id_ea_short_hh (required)	<p>Date of Birth: [preload_child_dob_label]</p> <p>Question relevant when: \${preload_id_ea_hh} = ""</p>									
id_hh_short (required)	-									
note_id_hh_short (required)	<p>ELP Address</p> <p>Question relevant when: pulldata('tb5_children_hh', 'id_child', 'id_hh', \${id_hh}) = ""</p>									
id_child_hh_select (required)	<p>ELP Contact Person: [preload_ecd_contact]</p> <p>Question relevant when: pulldata('tb5_children_hh', 'count_children', 'id_hh', \${id_hh}) > 1</p>	<table> <tr> <td>id_child</td><td>child_label</td></tr> </table>	id_child	child_label						
id_child	child_label									
note_id_hh	<p>Please confirm that you are assessing the right child. Swipe back if the information below does not match the child you are about to assess. If the information does not match but you are sure that it is the same child and some of the information below was just incorrectly captured during the sampling process, you can swipe forward.</p> <p>Enumeration Area: [id_ea_short] Household: [id_hh_short] HH ID: _</p> <p>Child Name: [preload_child_name_hh] Gender: [preload_child_sex_label_hh] Date of Birth: [preload_child_dob_label_hh]</p> <p>Address: [preload_address_hh] Contact First Name: [preload_name_first_hh] Contact Last Name: [preload_name_last_hh] Phone: [preload_phone_hh]</p> <p>View Google Map</p>									
reason_duplicate_hh (required)	<p>There is already a complete assessment for this child. Please double-check that this is the correct child. If you are confident that this is the correct child and the child has not been assessed yet, please capture why you think there is already an assessment before you continue.</p> <p>Question relevant when: \${preload_status_code_hh} = 1</p>									
available	<p>Is the primary caregiver available?</p> <p>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2</p>	<table> <tr> <td>1</td><td>Yes</td></tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td>No</td></tr> </table>	1	Yes	0	No				
1	Yes									
0	No									
unavailable	<p>Why is the primary caregiver unavailable?</p> <p>Question relevant when: \${available} = 0</p>	<table> <tr> <td>1</td><td>PCG not at home (return later)</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>No time now (return later)</td></tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>Refusal (do not return)</td></tr> <tr> <td>4</td><td>Wrong household (do not return)</td></tr> </table>	1	PCG not at home (return later)	2	No time now (return later)	3	Refusal (do not return)	4	Wrong household (do not return)
1	PCG not at home (return later)									
2	No time now (return later)									
3	Refusal (do not return)									
4	Wrong household (do not return)									
Consent										
Group relevant when: \${available} = 1 or \${mode} = 1										

Field	Question	Answer																								
note_consent_phone	"Hello, I'm [Your Name], part of the Thrive by Five team led by an NGO called DataDrive2030. We're working with the National Department of Basic Education for the second round of our national study on early learning. This study is called the Thrive by Five Index. You've been chosen for an interview because you're the primary caregiver of a child attending one of the early learning programmes included in the Index. The interview will take about 25 minutes. Your insights will help us to understand how we can better support our children. Everything you share is confidential. Your name and the name of your child will not be included in any results, or mentioned in any reports coming out of this study. Your participation is voluntary. If you choose not to participate, or if you prefer not to answer any of the questions, you will not experience any disadvantage. You can also stop the interview at any point in time." <i>Read out the text in full as written.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 1</i>																									
note_consent_f2f	Hello, I'm [Your Name], part of the Thrive by Five team led by an NGO called DataDrive2030. We're working with the National Department of Basic Education for the second round of our national study on early learning. This study is called the Thrive by Five Index. You've been chosen for an interview because you're the primary caregiver of a child in one of the areas in which the Index study is being conducted. We'd like to ask you a few questions about your child, your home and yourself. The interview will take about 20 minutes. Your insights will help us to understand how we can better support our children. Everything you share is confidential. Your name and the name of your child will not be included in any results, or mentioned in any reports coming out of this study. Your participation is voluntary. If you choose not to participate, or if you prefer not to answer any of the questions, you will not experience any disadvantage. You can also stop the interview at any point in time. <i>Read out the text in full as written.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2</i>																									
consent <i>(required)</i>	Based on the information provided, do you consent to participate in the interview and to the processing of the data provided for yourself and the assessed child you are the primary caregiver for?	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>No</td></tr></table>	1	Yes	0	No																				
1	Yes																									
0	No																									
g_main <i>Group relevant when: \${consent} = 1</i>																										
g_main > Child																										
g_main > Child > g_child_0																										
note_child_1	INTERVIEWER: Please ask the Primary Caregiver to confirm the Child's First Name and Last Name and if they are a boy or a girl.																									
child_name_first <i>(required)</i>	First Name																									
child_name_last <i>(required)</i>	Last Name																									
child_sex <i>(required)</i>	Sex	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>Female</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>Male</td></tr></table>	1	Female	0	Male																				
1	Female																									
0	Male																									
confirm_child_sex <i>(required)</i>	During the sampling process [child_name_first]'s gender was captured as [p_child_sex_label] but now you captured it as [child_sex_label]. If you are absolutely sure that you did not make a mistake on the previous page select "Yes". If you made a mistake please go back and correct it. <i>Please note that the child's name was captured as [preload_child_name] during the sampling process. If you think that you might have selected the wrong child at the beginning of the form go back to the start.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${child_sex_label} != \${p_child_sex_label} and \${id_child_elp} != -1</i> <i>Response constrained to: . = 1</i>	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>No</td></tr></table>	1	Yes	0	No																				
1	Yes																									
0	No																									
g_main > Basic Information																										
note_intro	I would like to start by asking some questions about yourself.																									
relationship <i>(required)</i>	What is your relationship to the child? <i>If parent, probe if needed to understand if respondent is a biological, step or foster parent.</i>	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>Biological mother</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Biological father</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Step mother</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Step father</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Adoptive/foster mother</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>Adoptive/foster father</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>Grandmother</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>Grandfather</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>Sister</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>Brother</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>Aunt</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>Uncle</td></tr></table>	1	Biological mother	2	Biological father	3	Step mother	4	Step father	5	Adoptive/foster mother	6	Adoptive/foster father	7	Grandmother	8	Grandfather	9	Sister	10	Brother	11	Aunt	12	Uncle
1	Biological mother																									
2	Biological father																									
3	Step mother																									
4	Step father																									
5	Adoptive/foster mother																									
6	Adoptive/foster father																									
7	Grandmother																									
8	Grandfather																									
9	Sister																									
10	Brother																									
11	Aunt																									
12	Uncle																									

Field	Question	Answer	
		13	Other relative living in the household
		14	Other person who is not a relative
		-2	Refused
hours <i>(required)</i>	During a typical weekday, how many hours do you usually spend with the child? <i>Response constrained to: . >= -2 and . <=24</i>		
age_child_pc <i>(required)</i>	How old in months was the child when you became their primary caregiver? <i>Enter age in months.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${relationship} != 1</i> <i>Response constrained to: . >= -2 and . <= 59</i>		
age <i>(required)</i>	What year were you born? <i>Response constrained to: . >=1930 and . <=2010 or . = -1 or . =-2</i>		
education <i>(required)</i>	What is the highest school grade that you have successfully completed?	1	No schooling
		2	Grade R/0
		3	Some primary school
		4	Completed primary school
		5	Some high school
		6	Completed high school (Grade 12)
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
matric <i>(required)</i>	Did you pass Grade 12 with a matric or National Senior Certificate? <i>Question relevant when: \${education} >= 6</i>	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
tertiary <i>(required)</i>	Have you successfully completed any tertiary qualifications like diplomas, certificates or degrees? <i>Question relevant when: \${education} >= 5</i>	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
degree <i>(required)</i>	What is the highest tertiary qualification you hold? <i>Question relevant when: \${tertiary} = 1</i>	1	Certificate
		2	Diploma
		3	Bachelors degree
		4	Post-graduate qualification
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
employment <i>(required)</i>	Currently, what is your employment status? <i>If the respondent says casual/piecework select "Other" in the list below.</i>	1	Paid employee
		2	Self-employed
		3	Employer/business owner
		4	Unpaid family work including housewife
		5	Retired
		6	Learner at school
		7	Studying at College/University
		8	Unemployed, looking for work
		9	Unemployed, not looking for work
		97	Other
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
employment_other	Please sepcify the "other" type of employment <i>Question relevant when: \${employment} =97</i>		
alive_mother <i>(required)</i>	Is the child's biological mother alive? <i>Question relevant when: \${relationship} != 1</i>	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
g_main > Basic Information > g_characteristics_2 <i>Group relevant when: \${alive_mother} = 1</i>			
age_mother <i>(required)</i>	How old is the child's biological mother?	1	18 years or younger
		2	19 to 24 years
		3	25 to 29 years
		4	30 to 34 years
		5	35 to 39 years
		6	40 to 44 years
		7	45 to 49 years
		8	50 years or older
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused

Field	Question	Answer
education_mother <i>(required)</i>	What is the highest school grade successfully completed by the child's biological mother?	<div>1 No schooling</div> <div>2 Grade R/0</div> <div>3 Some primary school</div> <div>4 Completed primary school</div> <div>5 Some high school</div> <div>6 Completed high school (Grade 12)</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
tertiary_mother <i>(required)</i>	Has the child's biological mother successfully completed any tertiary qualifications like diplomas, certificates or degrees? <i>Question relevant when: \${education_mother} >= 5</i>	<div>1 Yes</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
residence_mother <i>(required)</i>	Did the child's biological mother live in the same household in the past 6 months?	<div>1 Yes</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
residence_father <i>(required)</i>	Did the child's father live in the same household in the past 6 months? <i>Father can be the child's biological, step, foster or adoptive father.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${relationship} != 2 and \${relationship} != 4 and \${relationship} != 6</i>	<div>1 Yes</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
g_main > Household		
note_household	Now I would like to ask some questions about the household the child lives in.	
assets <i>(required)</i>	Which of the following items in working order does this household have? <i>Read each option aloud and select all that apply.</i> <i>Response constrained to: not(count-selected(.) > 1 and (selected(., 0) or selected(., -1) or selected(., -2)))</i>	<div>1 Refrigerator</div> <div>2 Electrical/gas stove</div> <div>3 Vacuum cleaner</div> <div>4 Washing machine</div> <div>5 Computer/laptop</div> <div>6 TV set</div> <div>7 Pay TV subscription, e.g. DSTV</div> <div>8 Motor car</div> <div>9 Radio</div> <div>10 Cell phone</div> <div>0 None of these</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
internet <i>(required)</i>	How is the internet mainly accessed in the child's home?	<div>1 At home with an internet connection in the dwelling</div> <div>2 Using cell phone or other mobile device</div> <div>97 Other</div> <div>0 No internet access</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
dwelling <i>(required)</i>	What best describes the dwelling the child lives in? <i>Probe if needed to understand which type of dwelling the household is in.</i>	<div>1 Informal dwelling or shack</div> <div>2 Lonestanding brick or concrete house</div> <div>3 House, flat or room in backyard</div> <div>4 Townhouse or semi-detached house</div> <div>5 Traditional dwelling, hut or structure made of traditional materials</div> <div>6 Flat or apartment in a block of flats</div> <div>7 Caravan or tent</div> <div>97 Other</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
homeowner <i>(required)</i>	Do you or someone in your household own this house? <i>Question relevant when: \${dwelling} = 2</i>	<div>1 Yes</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
water <i>(required)</i>	What is the household's main source of drinking water?	<div>1 Piped (tap) water in dwelling</div>

Field	Question	Answer
		<div>2</div> <div>Piped (tap) water onsite or in yard</div> <div>3</div> <div>Borehole</div> <div>4</div> <div>Rainwater tank onsite or in yard</div> <div>5</div> <div>Neighbour's tap</div> <div>6</div> <div>Public tap</div> <div>7</div> <div>Water carrier/tanker</div> <div>8</div> <div>Cart with small tank/drum</div> <div>9</div> <div>Packaged water: bottles/sachets</div> <div>10</div> <div>Dug well</div> <div>11</div> <div>Flowing water: stream/river</div> <div>12</div> <div>Stagnant water: dam/pool</div> <div>13</div> <div>Spring</div> <div>97</div> <div>Other</div> <div>-1</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>-2</div> <div>Refused</div>
grant_child <i>(required)</i>	Do you receive the child support grant for the child?	<div>1</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>0</div> <div>No</div> <div>-1</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>-2</div> <div>Refused</div>
birth_certificate <i>(required)</i>	Does the child have a birth certificate? <i>Does the child have a certificate now? If lost, then the answer is "No"</i>	<div>1</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>0</div> <div>No</div> <div>-1</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>-2</div> <div>Refused</div>
g_main > Child		
note_child	Now I would like to ask some questions about the child.	
languages <i>(required)</i>	What languages does the child speak? <i>Select all that apply.</i> <i>Response constrained to: not(count-selected(.)>1 and (selected(.,0) or selected(.,-1) or selected(.,-2)))</i>	<div>1</div> <div>Afrikaans</div> <div>2</div> <div>English</div> <div>3</div> <div>isiNdebele</div> <div>4</div> <div>isiXhosa</div> <div>5</div> <div>isiZulu</div> <div>6</div> <div>Sesotho</div> <div>7</div> <div>Sepedi</div> <div>8</div> <div>Setswana</div> <div>9</div> <div>siSwati</div> <div>10</div> <div>Tshivenda</div> <div>11</div> <div>Xitsonga</div> <div>97</div> <div>Other</div> <div>0</div> <div>None</div> <div>-1</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>-2</div> <div>Refused</div>
language_home <i>(required)</i>	What language does the child usually speak at home? <i>Question relevant when: count-selected(\${languages}) > 1</i>	<div>1</div> <div>Afrikaans</div> <div>2</div> <div>English</div> <div>3</div> <div>isiNdebele</div> <div>4</div> <div>isiXhosa</div> <div>5</div> <div>isiZulu</div> <div>6</div> <div>Sesotho</div> <div>7</div> <div>Sepedi</div> <div>8</div> <div>Setswana</div> <div>9</div> <div>siSwati</div> <div>10</div> <div>Tshivenda</div> <div>11</div> <div>Xitsonga</div> <div>97</div> <div>Other</div> <div>0</div> <div>None</div> <div>-1</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>-2</div> <div>Refused</div>
development <i>(required)</i>	How well do you feel the child is developing compared to other children their age? <i>Only if the respondent is confused give them the examples below:

Your child's development covers many different things. Some examples include: ability to use crayons, hold a spoon, run, jump, control their emotions, interact well with other children, recognise some numbers, recognise some letters, learn words, speak with others and get dressed by themselves.</i>	<div>3</div> <div>The same</div> <div>4</div> <div>Faster</div> <div>2</div> <div>A bit slower</div> <div>1</div> <div>Much slower</div> <div>-1</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>-2</div> <div>Refused</div>
g_main > Home Learning Environment		
note_hle	Now I would like to ask some questions about children's books in the household the child lives in and how often you do certain activities with the child.	

Field	Question	Answer
books <i>(required)</i>	How many books for young children or picture books are available in the child's home today, including any library books?	0 None
		1 1 book
		2 2 to 5 books
		3 6 to 10 books
		4 More than 10 books
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
g_main > Home Learning Environment > How often... (1)		
label_freq_1	In the past 7 days , how often did you or any other household member do the following with the child?	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
freq_read <i>(required)</i>	Read books to or look at picture books with the child?	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
freq_stories <i>(required)</i>	Tell stories to the child?	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
freq_sing <i>(required)</i>	Sing songs to or with the child, including songs when the child was going to sleep?	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
freq_play <i>(required)</i>	Play with the child?	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
g_main > Home Learning Environment > How often... (2)		
label_freq_2	In the past 7 days , how often did you or any other household member do the following with the child?	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
freq_names <i>(required)</i>	Tell the child the names of things?	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
freq_count <i>(required)</i>	Count things with the child?	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
freq_draw <i>(required)</i>	Draw or paint things with the child?	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
frequency_father_self <i>(required)</i>	In the past 7 days, how many times did you engage in one or more of these activities with the child? <i>Question relevant when: (\${relationship} = 2 or \${relationship} = 4 or \${relationship} = 6) and (or /tb5_caregiver/g_main/g_hle/g_freq_1/freq_read != 0 or \${freq_stories} != 0 or \${freq_sing} != 0 or \${freq_play} != 0 or \${freq_names} != 0 or \${freq_count} != 0 or \${freq_draw} != 0)</i>	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
frequency_father_rep <i>(required)</i>	In the past 7 days, how many times did the child's father engage in one or more of these activities with the child? <i>Question relevant when: (\${relationship} = 2 and \${relationship} != 4 and \${relationship} != 6 or \${residence_father} = 1) and (or /tb5_caregiver/g_main/g_hle/g_freq_1/freq_read != 0 or \${freq_stories} != 0 or \${freq_sing} != 0 or \${freq_play} != 0 or \${freq_names} != 0 or \${freq_count} != 0 or \${freq_draw} != 0)</i>	0 Never
		1 1 or 2 times
		2 3 or more times
		-1 Don't know
		-2 Refused
g_main > ELP non-enrolled <i>Group relevant when: \${mode} = 2</i>		

Field	Question	Answer																
g_main > ELP non-enrolled > g_elp_nonenrolled_1																		
note_elp_nonenrolled	Now I would like to ask some questions about the child's participation in early learning programmes.																	
enrolled_ever <i>(required)</i>	Has the child ever attended any of the following? <i>Read each option aloud and select all that apply.</i> <i>Response constrained to: not(count-selected(.)>1 and (selected(,-2) or selected(,-1) or selected(,0)))</i>	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>Creche/ECD centre/Preschool/Nursery school/Kindergarten</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Playgroup</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Mobile ECD service</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Primary school</td></tr><tr><td>97</td><td>Other type of early learning programme</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>None</td></tr><tr><td>-1</td><td>Don't know</td></tr><tr><td>-2</td><td>Refused</td></tr></table>	1	Creche/ECD centre/Preschool/Nursery school/Kindergarten	2	Playgroup	3	Mobile ECD service	4	Primary school	97	Other type of early learning programme	0	None	-1	Don't know	-2	Refused
1	Creche/ECD centre/Preschool/Nursery school/Kindergarten																	
2	Playgroup																	
3	Mobile ECD service																	
4	Primary school																	
97	Other type of early learning programme																	
0	None																	
-1	Don't know																	
-2	Refused																	
enrolled_now <i>(required)</i>	Does the child currently attend any of the following? <i>Question relevant when: not(selected(\${enrolled_ever} ,0) or selected(\${enrolled_ever} ,-1) or selected(\${enrolled_ever} ,-2))</i>	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>Creche/ECD centre/Preschool/Nursery school/Kindergarten</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Playgroup</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Mobile ECD service</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Primary school</td></tr><tr><td>97</td><td>Other type of early learning programme</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>None</td></tr><tr><td>-1</td><td>Don't know</td></tr><tr><td>-2</td><td>Refused</td></tr></table>	1	Creche/ECD centre/Preschool/Nursery school/Kindergarten	2	Playgroup	3	Mobile ECD service	4	Primary school	97	Other type of early learning programme	0	None	-1	Don't know	-2	Refused
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4	Primary school																	
97	Other type of early learning programme																	
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-1	Don't know																	
-2	Refused																	
enrolled_months <i>(required)</i>	For how many months has the child attended this early learning programme? <i>Question relevant when: \${enrolled_now} > 0</i> <i>Response constrained to: . >= -2 and . <= 60</i>																	
nonenrolled_reason <i>(required)</i>	What is the main reason the child currently does not attend an early learning programme? <i>Question relevant when: \${enrolled_now} = 0</i>	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>Prefer that the child stays at home</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Cannot afford the fees</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>No early learning programmes where we live</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>No transport to nearby early learning programmes</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Cannot afford transport to nearby early learning programmes</td></tr><tr><td>97</td><td>Other</td></tr><tr><td>-1</td><td>Don't know</td></tr><tr><td>-2</td><td>Refused</td></tr></table>	1	Prefer that the child stays at home	2	Cannot afford the fees	3	No early learning programmes where we live	4	No transport to nearby early learning programmes	5	Cannot afford transport to nearby early learning programmes	97	Other	-1	Don't know	-2	Refused
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2	Cannot afford the fees																	
3	No early learning programmes where we live																	
4	No transport to nearby early learning programmes																	
5	Cannot afford transport to nearby early learning programmes																	
97	Other																	
-1	Don't know																	
-2	Refused																	
nonenrolled_reasonother <i>(required)</i>	What is the main reason the child currently does not attend an early learning programme? (Other) <i>Question relevant when: \${nonenrolled_reason} =97</i>																	
g_main > ELP enrolled <i>Group relevant when: \${mode} = 1</i>																		
note_elp_enrolled	Now I would like to ask some questions about the child's participation in early learning programmes.																	
elp_type <i>(required)</i>	Currently, which of the following does the child attend? <i>Read each option aloud and select all that apply.</i>	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>Creche/ECD centre/Preschool/Nursery school/Kindergarten</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Playgroup</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Mobile ECD service</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Primary school</td></tr><tr><td>97</td><td>Other type of early learning programme</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>None</td></tr><tr><td>-1</td><td>Don't know</td></tr><tr><td>-2</td><td>Refused</td></tr></table>	1	Creche/ECD centre/Preschool/Nursery school/Kindergarten	2	Playgroup	3	Mobile ECD service	4	Primary school	97	Other type of early learning programme	0	None	-1	Don't know	-2	Refused
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4	Primary school																	
97	Other type of early learning programme																	
0	None																	
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-2	Refused																	
attend_days <i>(required)</i>	How many days per week does the child usually attend this programme? <i>Question relevant when: \${elp_type} >0</i> <i>Response constrained to: .=-2 or .=-1 or .>=1 and .<=7</i>																	
g_main > ELP enrolled > Drop-off <i>Group relevant when: \${elp_type} >0</i>																		
note_time_dropoff	What time is the child usually dropped off at the early learning programme?																	
time_dropoff_hours <i>(required)</i>	Hours	<table><tr><td>0</td><td>0am</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1am</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2am</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3am</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>4am</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>5am</td></tr></table>	0	0am	1	1am	2	2am	3	3am	4	4am	5	5am				
0	0am																	
1	1am																	
2	2am																	
3	3am																	
4	4am																	
5	5am																	

Field	Question	Answer
		<div>6 6am</div> <div>7 7am</div> <div>8 8am</div> <div>9 9am</div> <div>10 10am</div> <div>11 11am</div> <div>12 12pm</div> <div>13 1pm</div> <div>14 2pm</div> <div>15 3pm</div> <div>16 4pm</div> <div>17 5pm</div> <div>18 6pm</div> <div>19 7pm</div> <div>20 8pm</div> <div>21 9pm</div> <div>22 10pm</div> <div>23 11pm</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
time_dropoff_minutes <i>(required)</i>	Minutes	<div>0 00</div> <div>15 15</div> <div>30 30</div> <div>45 45</div>
g_main > ELP enrolled > Drop-off Group relevant when: \${elp_type} > 0		
note_time_pickup	What time is the child usually picked up from the early learning programme?	
time_pickup_hours <i>(required)</i>	Hours	<div>0 0am</div> <div>1 1am</div> <div>2 2am</div> <div>3 3am</div> <div>4 4am</div> <div>5 5am</div> <div>6 6am</div> <div>7 7am</div> <div>8 8am</div> <div>9 9am</div> <div>10 10am</div> <div>11 11am</div> <div>12 12pm</div> <div>13 1pm</div> <div>14 2pm</div> <div>15 3pm</div> <div>16 4pm</div> <div>17 5pm</div> <div>18 6pm</div> <div>19 7pm</div> <div>20 8pm</div> <div>21 9pm</div> <div>22 10pm</div> <div>23 11pm</div> <div>-1 Don't know</div> <div>-2 Refused</div>
time_pickup_minutes <i>(required)</i>	Minutes	<div>0 00</div> <div>15 15</div> <div>30 30</div> <div>45 45</div>
note_time <i>(required)</i>	The dropoff ([time_dropoff_hours]:[time_dropoff_minutes]) and pickup times ([time_pickup_hours]:[time_pickup_minutes]) do not make sense. Please go back and make corrections. Question relevant when: \${time_pickup_hours} <= \${time_dropoff_hours} and \${time_pickup_hours} > 0 and \${time_dropoff_hours} > 0	
g_main > ELP enrolled > g_elp_enrolled_3 Group relevant when: \${elp_type} > 0		
attend_start <i>(required)</i>	When did the child start attending this programme? Select year and month. Response constrained to: . >= \${child_dob} and . <= today()	
attend_absent <i>(required)</i>	In the last 4 weeks excluding any school holidays , how many days in total was the child absent from the early learning programme, for example due to illness or travel?	

Field	Question	Answer	
	<i>Response constrained to: . <= 31 and (. <= \${attend_days} * 4 or . = -1 or \${attend_days} = -1 or . = -2 or \${attend_days} = -2)</i>		
attend_2023 <i>(required)</i>	Did the child attend any of the following in 2023? <i>Question relevant when: \${attend_start} > date("2023-12-31")</i> <i>Response constrained to: not(count-selected(.)>1 and (selected(.,-1) or selected(.,0) or selected(.,-2)))</i>	1	Creche/ECD centre/Preschool/Nursery school/Kindergarten
		2	Playgroup
		3	Mobile ECD service
		4	Primary school
		97	Other type of early learning programme
		0	None
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
fees <i>(required)</i>	Currently, how much do you usually pay per month for the child to attend the programme? <i>Enter the value in Rand.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${elp_type} >0</i> <i>Response constrained to: . <=25000 and . >=-2</i>		
unaffordable <i>(required)</i>	Did you ever have to remove the child from this or any other early learning programme because you could not afford to pay the fees?	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
meeting <i>(required)</i>	How often do you meet with the principal or a practitioner to discuss the child's progress and any questions you may have about the child's development? <i>Question relevant when: \${elp_type} >0</i>	0	Never
		1	Once a year
		2	2-3 times per year
		3	Once per term
		4	Once per month or more often
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
g_main > Child Health			
generated_note_name_213	Now I would like to ask some questions about the child's Road to Health Book.		
rthb <i>(required)</i>	Does the child have a Road to Health Book?	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
rthb_access_phone <i>(required)</i>	Can you take out the child's Road to Health Book now to get some information from it to share with me? <i>Question relevant when: \${rthb} = 1 and \${mode} = 1</i>	1	Yes
		0	No
		-2	Refused
rthb_access_f2f <i>(required)</i>	Can you take out the child's Road to Health Book now so we can look at it together? <i>Question relevant when: \${rthb} = 1 and \${mode} = 2</i>	1	Yes
		0	No
		-2	Refused
g_main > Child Health > Road to Health Booklet <i>Group relevant when: \${rthb_access} = 1</i>			
rthb_new <i>(required)</i>	Does the front cover of the Road to Health Book have a picture of a child's footprints on it?	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
g_main > Child Health > Road to Health Booklet > g_rthb_new <i>Group relevant when: \${rthb_new} = 1</i>			
rthb_weight_f2f_new <i>(required)</i>	Let's go to PAGE 38 "Antenatal, birth and newborn history" to check how much the child weighed at birth. <i>Capture the weight in grams. E.g. 5000 grams, not 5 kilograms.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2</i> <i>Response constrained to: .=-2 or .=-1 or .>=650 and .<=7000</i>		
rthb_weight_phone_new <i>(required)</i>	Looking at PAGE 38 "Antenatal, birth and newborn history" of the Road to Health Book, can you tell me how much the child weighed at birth as recorded on the page? <i>Capture the weight in grams. E.g. 5000 grams, not 5 kilograms.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 1</i> <i>Response constrained to: .=-2 or .=-1 or .>=650 and .<=7000</i>		
rthb_gestational_f2f_new <i>(required)</i>	On the same page, let's check the child's gestational age in weeks. <i>Gestational age is the duration of a pregnancy measured in weeks.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2</i> <i>Response constrained to: .=-1 or .=-2 or .=-3 or .>=20 and .<=42</i>		
rthb_gestational_phone_new <i>(required)</i>	On the same page, can you tell me the child's gestational age in weeks as recorded on the page? <i>Gestational age is the duration of a pregnancy measured in weeks.</i> <i>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 1</i> <i>Response constrained to: .=-1 or .=-2 or .=-3 or .>=20 and .<=42</i>		
rthb_immunisation_f2f_new <i>(required)</i>	Now let's go to PAGE 27 "Immunisations" and check the most recent immunisation received by the child. Go to the last row of the immunisation table where information is filled in. Trace this row to the very left, what AGE is recorded for this row? <i>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2</i>	1	Birth
		2	6 weeks
		3	10 weeks
		4	14 weeks
		5	6 months
		6	9 months

Field	Question	Answer	
		7	12 months
		8	18 months
		0	Page is blank/no information written in
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
g_main > Child Health > Road to Health Booklet > g_rthb_old			
Group relevant when: \${rthb_new} = 0			
rthb_weight_f2f_old (required)	Let's go to PAGE 6 "Neonatal information" to check how much the child weighed at birth. Capture the weight in grams. E.g. 5000 grams, not 5 kilograms. Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2 Response constrained to: .=-2 or .=-1 or .>=1000 and .<=7000		
rthb_weight_phone_old (required)	Looking at PAGE 6 "Neonatal information" of the Road to Health Book, can you tell me how much the child weighed at birth as recorded on the page? Capture the weight in grams. E.g. 5000 grams, not 5 kilograms. Question relevant when: \${mode} = 1 Response constrained to: .=-2 or .=-1 or .>=1000 and .<=7000		
rthb_gestational_f2f_old (required)	On the same page, let's check the child's gestational age in weeks. Gestational age is the duration of a pregnancy measured in weeks. Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2 Response constrained to: .=-1 or .=-2 or .=-3 or .>=20 and .<=42		
rthb_gestational_phone_old (required)	On the same page, can you tell me the child's gestational age in weeks as recorded on the page? Question relevant when: \${mode} = 1 Response constrained to: .=-1 or .=-2 or .=-3 or .>=20 and .<=42		
rthb_immunisation_f2f_old (required)	Now let's go to PAGE 5 "Immunisations" and check the most recent immunisation received by the child. Go to the last row of the immunisation table where information is filled in. Trace this row to the very left, what AGE is recorded for this row? Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2	1	Birth
		2	6 weeks
		3	10 weeks
		4	14 weeks
		5	6 months
		6	9 months
		7	12 months
		8	18 months
		0	Page is blank/no information written in
		-1	Don't know
-2	Refused		
g_main > Child Health > Pregnancy			
Group relevant when: \${relationship} = 1			
note_pregnant	Now I would like to ask some questions about when you were pregnant with the child Question relevant when: \${mode} = 1		
pregnant_smoke (required)	Did you smoke when you were pregnant with the child?	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
		pregnant_drink (required)	Did you drink alcohol when you were pregnant with the child?
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
		g_main > Child's Sleep	
sleep_regular (required)	Does your child go to bed at a similar time each night, excluding weekends?	1	Most of the time
		2	Sometimes
		0	Never
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
		sleep_late (required)	How often does the child go to bed after 9:00pm, excluding weekends?
		2	Sometimes
		0	Never
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
		g_main > Food Security	
note_food	Before I ask some questions about food in the household, please remember that we will not share your responses with anyone.		
food_hh_months (required)	In the last 3 months, did any household member skip any meals because there was not enough food?	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
		food_hh_days (required)	Did this happen for 5 or more days in the last month? Question relevant when: \${food_hh_months} = 1
		0	No
		-1	Don't know

Field	Question	Answer	
		-2	Refused
food_child_months <i>(required)</i>	In the last 3 months, did any child aged 17 years or younger in this household skip any meals because there was not enough food? <i>Question relevant when: \${food_hh_months} = 1</i>	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
food_child_days <i>(required)</i>	Did this happen for 5 or more days in the last month? <i>Question relevant when: \${food_child_months} = 1 and \${food_hh_days} = 1</i>	1	Yes
		0	No
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
g_main > Social Connectedness & Functioning			
note_social	Now I would like to ask some questions about support you may have access to and how you feel.		
g_main > Social Connectedness & Functioning > g_social_1			
label_social	I will read a series of statements to you. For each of these, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.	4	Strongly agree
		3	Agree
		2	Disagree
		1	Strongly disagree
		-2	Refused
social_family <i>(required)</i>	My family really tries to help me.	4	Strongly agree
		3	Agree
		2	Disagree
		1	Strongly disagree
		-2	Refused
social_friends <i>(required)</i>	I can count on my friends when things go wrong.	4	Strongly agree
		3	Agree
		2	Disagree
		1	Strongly disagree
		-2	Refused
g_main > Social Connectedness & Functioning > g_social_2			
label_difficult	During the last 4 weeks, how difficult has it been for you to...	1	Not difficult
		2	Somewhat difficult
		3	Very difficult
		4	Extremely difficult
		-2	Refused
difficult_work <i>(required)</i>	...study? <i>Question relevant when: selected(\${employment} , 1) or selected(\${employment} , 2) or selected(\${employment} , 3)</i>	1	Not difficult
		2	Somewhat difficult
		3	Very difficult
		4	Extremely difficult
		-2	Refused
difficult_home <i>(required)</i>	...take care of things at home?	1	Not difficult
		2	Somewhat difficult
		3	Very difficult
		4	Extremely difficult
		-2	Refused
difficult_people <i>(required)</i>	...get along with other people?	1	Not difficult
		2	Somewhat difficult
		3	Very difficult
		4	Extremely difficult
		-2	Refused
voucher <i>(required)</i>	Thank you for your time. As a token of gratitude, we would like to send you R50 of airtime. Would you like to receive this voucher?	1	Yes
		0	No
g_main > Compensation <i>Group relevant when: \${voucher} =1</i>			
cellphone <i>(required)</i>	Please tell me the cell phone number for which you would like to receive your airtime <i>Response constrained to: string-length(.)=10 and substr(.,0, 1)='0'</i>		
network_id <i>(required)</i>	What is your cellphone network?	438	Vodacom South Africa
		440	MTN South Africa
		435	Cell C South Africa
		441	Telkom Mobile South Africa
		97	Other
contact_own <i>(required)</i>	Is this your own phone number?	1	Yes
		0	No
contact_ownother <i>(required)</i>	Who does this number belong to? <i>Question relevant when: \${contact_own} = 0</i>		
g_main > Follow-up			
studies <i>(required)</i>	If we continue to track children's development over time, may we contact you about including the child in a future study when they start school?	1	Yes, contact me
		0	No, don't contact me

Field	Question	Answer	
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
information <i>(required)</i>	Do you wish to receive information about the main findings of this study in late 2025?	1	Yes
		0	No
		-2	Refused
note_finish	You have reached the end of the interview. Thank the respondent for their time and continue to complete the form before submitting it.		
g_main > Interview Evaluation			
eval_language_form <i>(required)</i>	What language version of the form did you use?	1	Afrikaans
		2	English
		3	isiNdebele
		4	isiXhosa
		5	isiZulu
		6	Sesotho
		7	Sepedi
		8	Setswana
		9	siSwati
		10	Tshivenda
		11	Xitsonga
		97	Other
		0	None
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
eval_language_speak <i>(required)</i>	What language did you mostly speak when interviewing the respondent?	1	Afrikaans
		2	English
		3	isiNdebele
		4	isiXhosa
		5	isiZulu
		6	Sesotho
		7	Sepedi
		8	Setswana
		9	siSwati
		10	Tshivenda
		11	Xitsonga
		97	Other
		0	None
		-1	Don't know
		-2	Refused
eval_attentive <i>(required)</i>	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	0	Not at all attentive
		1	Attentiveness declined as the interview progressed
		2	Attentive throughout the interview
eval_interruption <i>(required)</i>	Was the interview interrupted for more than 5 minutes at any point?	0	No
		1	Yes, 1 time
		2	Yes, 2 or more times
eval_people <i>(required)</i>	Were other persons within hearing range any time during the interview? <i>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2</i>	0	No
		1	Yes, 1 or more persons within hearing range for some of the interview
		2	Yes, 1 or more persons within hearing range for all of the interview
Finish			
comment	Comments <i>Question relevant when: \${mode} = 2</i>		
label_enumerator <i>(required)</i>	Enumerator		