

METRO/NON METRO

EXEC: ANNEKE GREYLING

## SECTION I – RECONCILIATION BAROMETER 2011

### - ASK MALES AND FEMALES -

► **INTRODUCTION:** I would now like to ask you some questions about relationships between South Africans in general and your perceptions about government in dealing with reconciliation issues.

**SHOWCARD:** Please could you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? Would you say you strongly agree, agree, are uncertain, disagree or strongly disagree?

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	UNCERTAIN	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
1.	The people who run the country are not really concerned with what happens to people like me.	1301-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
2.	Most of the time I can trust the country's <b>national leaders</b> to do what is right.	1302-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
3.	It is all right to get around the law, as long as you don't actually break it.	1303-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
4.	It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country	1304-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
5.	If public officials are not interested in hearing what people like me think, there is really no way to make them listen.	1305-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
6.	The South African Parliament treats all people who come before it – whether black, white, coloured or Indian – the same.	1306-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
7.	It is possible to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups in this country.	1307-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
8.	South Africans are more united after the 2010 Soccer World Cup.	1308-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** Local government elections will be held around South Africa in May. Please could you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? Would you say you strongly agree, agree, are uncertain, disagree or strongly disagree?

9.	Citizens like me have the power to influence decisions made by local government that affect my community.	1309-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
10.	My vote in the 2011 local government elections will make a difference in my community.	1310-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOWCARD:** Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions? Would you say a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

		A GREAT DEAL	QUITE A LOT	NOT VERY MUCH	NONE AT ALL	DON'T KNOW DNRO
11.	The Presidency	1311-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
12.	National government	1312-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
13.	Provincial government	1313-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
14.	Local government	1314-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
15.	Parliament	1315-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
16.	Big companies	1316-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
17.	Political parties	1317-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

		A GREAT DEAL	QUITE A LOT	NOT VERY MUCH	NONE AT ALL	DON'T KNOW DNRO
18.	The Police	1318-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
19.	Print media e.g. newspapers	1319-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
20.	Broadcast media e.g. radio & TV	1320-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
21.	The SA Human Rights Commission	1321-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
22.	Religious institutions	1322-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
23.	The Constitutional Court	1323-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
24.	The legal system in general	1324-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOWCARD:** Once again, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, are uncertain, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	UNCERTAIN	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
25. The South African Parliament can usually be trusted to make decisions that are right for the country as a whole.	1325-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
26. If the South African Parliament started making a lot of decisions that most people disagree with, it might be better to do away with Parliament altogether.	1326-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
27. The rulings of South African courts should be in accordance with the South African Constitution, even if it contradicts what the majority of South Africans want	1327-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** The issue of race remains present in all areas of public debate, ranging from politics and economics to issues such as public health, sport and the environment. It evokes strong emotions, yet, because of its sensitive nature, some South Africans are not willing to publicly express their true opinions about how the issue of race affects our lives. Please look at the different situations below and tell us under which circumstances you would be willing to tell us what you really think about this issue.

<b>READ OUT BEFORE EACH STATEMENT.</b> Would you reveal your true thoughts about how racial issues affect your life ...	ALWAYS	ONLY UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES	NEVER	DON'T KNOW	REFUSED
28. When debating the issue with people from your own racial group	1328-5	-4	-3	-2	-1
29. When debating the issue with people from different racial groups	1329-5	-4	-3	-2	-1
30. When talking with family and friends in your home	1330-5	-4	-3	-2	-1
31. When in a public place, like a school or workplace	1331-5	-4	-3	-2	-1

**SHOW CARD:** Now I would like to hear about your expectations for the future. Please tell me whether you think it will get a lot better, get a little better, stay about the same, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

	GET A LOT BETTER	GET A LITTLE BETTER	STAY ABOUT THE SAME	GET A LITTLE WORSE	GET A LOT WORSE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
32. How do you think the <b>economic situation</b> of people like you will change during the next two years? Will it ...	1332-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
33. How do you think the <b>personal safety</b> of people like you will change during the next two years? Will it....	1333-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOWCARD:** The South African Constitution requires the state to guarantee and protect the rights of citizens like you and me, so that we may practice our cultures and religions and use our mother tongue language. Please look at the statements below and indicate to which extent you agree. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, are uncertain, disagree, or strongly disagree?

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	UNCERTAIN	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
34. In South Africa, all religious groups enjoy equal rights.	1334-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
35. My mother tongue language gets the recognition it deserves in a democratic South Africa	1335-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
36. The promotion of the rights of other cultural groups is done to the detriment of the group that I belong to.	1336-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** Now I would like to hear about your living conditions. Please tell me whether you think it got a great deal better, got a lot better, stayed about the same, got a little worse or got a great deal worse?

	A GREAT DEAL BETTER	GOT A LOT BETTER	STAYED ABOUT THE SAME	GOT A LITTLE WORSE	GOT A GREAT DEAL WORSE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
37. How does your financial situation compare to what it was like 12 months ago? Is it...	1337-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
38. How do your living conditions compare to what they were like 12 months ago? Are they...	1338-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
39. Whether you currently have a job or not, how do the chances of you finding a job compare to what they were like 12 months ago? Are they...	1339-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:**

	VERY POOR	STRUGGLING BUT GETTING BY	LIVING COMFORTABLY	VERY WELL OFF	DON'T KNOW DNRO
40. How would you describe the living conditions of most people in the community where you live? Are they...?	1340-4	-3	-2	-1	-5
41. What about you, how would you describe your own living conditions? Are you...?	1341-4	-3	-2	-1	-5

**SHOW CARD:** What about when you compare your own living conditions to those of most other South Africans?

	A GREAT DEAL BETTER	BETTER	ABOUT THE SAME	WORSE	A GREAT DEAL WORSE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
42. Do you feel you are a great deal better off, better off, about the same, worse off, or a great deal worse off?	1342-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** I just want to ask two more questions about your future. Please tell me whether you think the following is highly likely, likely, likely nor unlikely, unlikely or highly unlikely.

	HIGHLY LIKELY	LIKELY	LIKELY NOR UNLIKELY	UNLIKELY	HIGHLY UNLIKELY	DON'T KNOW DNRO
43. How likely is it that your house, property or land rights will be taken away from you during the next 12 months?	1343-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
44. How likely is it that the houses, properties or land rights of people like you will be taken away during the next two years?	1344-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

We want to know how you would compare the South Africa of today with the country it was in 1994, when it became a democracy. Would you say that the following have improved a great deal, improved somewhat, stayed the same, worsened somewhat, or worsened a great deal?							
		IMPROVED A GREAT DEAL	IMPROVED SOMEWHAT	STAYED THE SAME	WORSENERD SOMEWHAT	WORSENERD A GREAT DEAL	DON'T KNOW
45.	Personal economic circumstances	1345-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
46.	Race relations	1346-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
47.	Moral values	1347-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
48.	Family life	1348-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
49.	The gap between rich and poor	1349-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
50.	Employment opportunities	1350-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
51.	Your hope for the future	1351-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
52.	Your personal safety	1352-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** Please tell me whether you think the following are certainly true, probably true, probably not true or certainly not true.

		CERTAINLY TRUE	PROBABLY TRUE	PROBABLY NOT TRUE	CERTAINLY NOT TRUE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
53.	Apartheid was a crime against humanity.	1353-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
54.	South Africa has great income differences today, because in the past, black people were not given the same education opportunities as white people.	1354-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
55.	In the past, the state committed horrific atrocities against those struggling against apartheid.	1355-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** Here are some different actions people could take if government was **disregarding** or **violating** or **going against** their rights. I would like you to tell me if it would be justified if some people did the following? Would it be completely justified, probably justified, uncertain, probably unjustified or completely unjustified.

		COMPLETELY JUSTIFIED	PROBABLY JUSTIFIED	UNCERTAIN DNRO	PROBABLY UNJUSTIFIED	COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED	DON'T KNOW DNRO
56.	Took part in demonstrations.	1356-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
57.	Joined strikes.	1357-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** If this does not work, would it be justified to:

		COMPLETELY JUSTIFIED	PROBABLY JUSTIFIED	UNCERTAIN DNRO	PROBABLY UNJUSTIFIED	COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED	DON'T KNOW DNRO
58.	Use force or violent methods, such as damaging public property or taking hostages.	1358-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** Please think back on the last year. How often, if ever, have you participated in any of the following? Is it always, often, sometimes, rarely or never?

		ALWAYS	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	DON'T KNOW DNRO
59.	Took part in demonstrations.	1359-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
60.	Joined strikes.	1360-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
61.	Used more forceful measures, like damaging public property	1361-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** Please could you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? Do you strongly agree, agree, are you uncertain, or do you disagree or strongly disagree?

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	UNCERTAIN DNRO	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
62. I think it is fair that the people who discriminated against others during apartheid feel what it is like to be discriminated against.	1362-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
63. Government has done enough to prosecute perpetrators of apartheid crimes.	1363-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
64. Sometimes it might be better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately, rather than wait for a legal solution.	1364-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
65. Little progress has been made in returning land to people that have been evicted under apartheid law.	1365-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
66. It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.	1366-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
67. Government <u>has not</u> done enough to support victims who experienced human rights abuse under apartheid.	1367-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
68. The use of racial categories must be retained to measure the impact of government programmes on previously disadvantaged communities	1368-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
69. It should be a national priority to make the workforce of each South African institution representative of all races	1369-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
70. It should be a national priority to make the workforce of each South African institution representative of both genders.	1370-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
71. It should be a national priority to make the workforce of each South African institution representative in terms of physical ability and disability.	1371-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
72. The workforce in this province should reflect the population makeup of this province, not that of the country overall.	1372-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** Now I would like you to think about whether a person's race affects their chances in certain situations. What about people like you? In these situations, are your chances a great deal better, better, about the same, worse, or a great deal worse than other people?

	A GREAT DEAL BETTER	BETTER	ABOUT THE SAME	WORSE	A GREAT DEAL WORSE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
73. Getting a job in the public sector	1373-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
74. Accessing public services	1374-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
75. Getting a job in the private sector	1375-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
76. Accessing educational opportunities at school	1376-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
77. Getting a government contract	1377-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
78. Accessing educational opportunities at college or university	1378-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** Many South Africans depend on affordable public services provided by the government, while others who can afford to choose to use services provided by the private sector. To what extent do you depend on the following public services provided by government? Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much, or not at all?

	A GREAT DEAL	QUITE A LOT	NOT VERY MUCH	NOT AT ALL	DON'T KNOW DNRO
79. Public education/schools	1379-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
80. The SA Police Services	1380-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
81. Public clinics and hospitals	1381-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
82. Pension/retirement assistance from government	1382-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOW CARD:** Once again, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, are uncertain, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	UNCERTAIN DNRO	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
83. It is highly likely that you will be unemployed at some stage during the next year.	1383-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
84. It is better to have a low-paying fulltime job than to make your own living.	1384-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
85. Your child/children or the child/children of friends, receive education of a high standard.	1385-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
86. The education system prepares your child/children or the child/children of friends, to find jobs.	1386-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS:** REPLACE [GROUP] AS FOLLOWS:

- IF RESPONDENT IS WHITE, INSERT (BLACK, COLOURED OR INDIAN)
- IF RESPONDENT IS BLACK, INSERT (WHITE, INDIAN OR COLOURED)
- IF RESPONDENT IS COLOURED, INSERT (WHITE, BLACK OR INDIAN)
- IF RESPONDENT IS INDIAN, INSERT (WHITE, BLACK OR COLOURED)

YOU MUST READ OUT ALL 3 POPULATION GROUPS AS THEY ARE LISTED IN BRACKETS. WE ARE INTERESTED IN TOTAL CONTACT WITH POPULATION GROUPS OTHER THAN THE ONE THE RESPONDENT BELONGS TO, IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER A RESPONDENT HAS MORE CONTACT WITH ONE POPULATION GROUP THAN ANOTHER.

**SHOW CARD:** Now we would like to ask you some questions about the contact you have with [GROUP] people. Would you say it occurs always, often, sometimes, rarely or never?

	ALWAYS	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	DON'T KNOW DNRO
87. On a typical day during the week, whether at work or otherwise, how often do you talk to [GROUP] people?	1387-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
88. When socialising in your own home or the homes of friends, how often do you talk to [GROUP] people?	1388-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

**SHOWCARD:**

	MORE OFTEN	ABOUT THE SAME AS NOW	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DON'T KNOW DNRO
89. If you had a choice, would you want to talk to [GROUP] people...?	1389-4	-3	-2	-1	-6

<b>SHOWCARD:</b> Would you say you strongly agree, agree, are uncertain, disagree or strongly disagree with these statements?							
	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	UNCERTAIN	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	NOT APPLICABLE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
90. I want to forget about the past and just get on with my life.	1390-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	-7
91. I am trying to forgive those who hurt me during apartheid.	1391-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	-7
92. South Africans have made progress in reconciliation since the end of apartheid.	1392-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	-7
93. Those who committed crimes under apartheid and did not confess to the TRC <u>should not</u> be released from prison.	1393-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	-7
94. I have experienced reconciliation in my own life.	1394-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	-7
95. It is important to rename cities, streets and other public places that remind us of apartheid, even if it is expensive to do so.	1395-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	-7
96. South Africans should be allowed to sing historical songs from before 1994, even if they go against the constitution.	1396-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	-7
97. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) succeeded in bringing about reconciliation in South Africa.	1397-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	-7
98. Reconciliation is impossible as long as people who were disadvantaged under apartheid continue to be poor.	1398-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	-7
<b>SHOWCARD:</b> Now I would like to ask you about discrimination. [INSTRUCTION: If NEVER in Q 99, skip to Q102]							
	ALWAYS	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	DON'T KNOW DNRO	
99. In the past year, how often have you felt discriminated against, if ever? Is it...	1399-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	
100. In your opinion, what was the main reason that you were discriminated against in such cases? Was it because of... <b>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>	Language	1401-01		Religion	-06		
	Ethnic Group	-02		Age	-07		
	Race	-03		Gender	-08		
	Economic class	-04		Other	-97		
	Birthplace	-05		Don't Know	-99		
101. In what situation do you experience discrimination most often? <b>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>	Government office	1403-01		Restaurant/bar	-07		
	Store/shop	-02		When applying for a job	-08		
	Sports gathering	-03		In your neighbourhood	-09		
	Bank	-04		Healthcare	-10		
	School/university	-05		Other	-97		
	Workplace	-06		Don't know	-99		

<b>INSTRUCTION: REPLACE GROUP WITH RELEVANT GROUP. SHOWCARD:</b> Thinking of the combination of groups previously mentioned ( <b>NAME OF GROUP</b> selected prior to Q 87.) Please say whether you strongly agree, agree, are uncertain, disagree or strongly disagree that...						
	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	UNCERTAIN	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
102. You find it difficult to understand the customs and ways of [GROUP] people.	1411-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
103. You want to learn more about the customs and ways of [GROUP] people	1412-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
104. [GROUP] people are untrustworthy.	1413-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
105. You could never imagine being part of a political party made up mainly of [GROUP] people.	1414-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
106. Which <b>ONE</b> of the following groups, apart from your own, do you find most difficult to associate with? <b>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>	1. Black South Africans 2. Indian South Africans 3. White South Africans ----- 4. Coloured South Africans				1415-1 -2 -3 -4	
<b>SHOWCARD:</b> Now I would like you to tell me how you feel about the following. Again, think of ... <b>[GROUP MENTIONED IN Q 106]</b> tell me in each of the following statements whether you would strongly approve, approve, neither disapprove nor approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove any of the following things?:						
	STRONGLY APPROVE	APPROVE	NEITHER DISAPPROVE NOR APPROVE	DISAPPROVE	STRONGLY DISAPPROVE	DON'T KNOW DNRO
107. Living in a neighbourhood where half of your neighbours are [GROUP] people.	1416-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
108. Having to work for and take instructions from a [GROUP] person.	1417-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
109. Having a close relative marry a [GROUP] person.	1418-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6
110. Having a [GROUP] person sitting next to my child, or the child of a family member, at school	1419-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6



<p>111. <b>SHOW CARD WITH STATEMENTS 1 - 12:</b> In all societies, people belong to one or more social groups. Some of these groups, like social clubs, we choose to belong to, while others, such as religious, racial or gender groups we may not belong to by choice, but by virtue of birth. In this list you will find a number of social groups that people typically associate with. When you think of yourself and your daily interaction with others, which group do you associate with most strongly? And which group is the secondary one you feel you belong to? <b>(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: ONLY ONE RESPONSE PER COLUMN)</b></p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th></th> <th>PRIMARY GROUP</th> <th>SECONDARY GROUP</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1. Those who speak the same language -mother tongue- as I do</td> <td>1421-01</td> <td>1423-01</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Those who belong to the same ethnic group as I do e.g. Zulu, Xhosa, Afrikaner, Venda, Sesotho</td> <td>-02</td> <td>-02</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Those who belong to the same racial group as I do e.g. Black, Coloured, Indian, White</td> <td>-03</td> <td>-03</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Those who are in the same economic class e.g. poor, middle class, upper income</td> <td>-04</td> <td>-04</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Those who live in the same neighbourhood as I do</td> <td>-05</td> <td>-05</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Those who have the same religious beliefs as I do e.g. Christian, Muslim, Jewish, atheist, agnostic.</td> <td>-06</td> <td>-06</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. Those who regard themselves primarily as South Africans.</td> <td>-07</td> <td>-07</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. Those who belong to the same social, savings or sports club as I do.</td> <td>-08</td> <td>-08</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. Those who work or study with me.</td> <td>-09</td> <td>-09</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10. Those who are in the same age group as I am.</td> <td>-10</td> <td>-10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11. Those who regard themselves as primarily African.</td> <td>-11</td> <td>-11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12. Those who are the same gender as I am -male or female-.</td> <td>-12</td> <td>-12</td> </tr> </table>		PRIMARY GROUP	SECONDARY GROUP	1. Those who speak the same language -mother tongue- as I do	1421-01	1423-01	2. Those who belong to the same ethnic group as I do e.g. Zulu, Xhosa, Afrikaner, Venda, Sesotho	-02	-02	3. Those who belong to the same racial group as I do e.g. Black, Coloured, Indian, White	-03	-03	4. Those who are in the same economic class e.g. poor, middle class, upper income	-04	-04	5. Those who live in the same neighbourhood as I do	-05	-05	6. Those who have the same religious beliefs as I do e.g. Christian, Muslim, Jewish, atheist, agnostic.	-06	-06	7. Those who regard themselves primarily as South Africans.	-07	-07	8. Those who belong to the same social, savings or sports club as I do.	-08	-08	9. Those who work or study with me.	-09	-09	10. Those who are in the same age group as I am.	-10	-10	11. Those who regard themselves as primarily African.	-11	-11	12. Those who are the same gender as I am -male or female-.	-12	-12	
	PRIMARY GROUP	SECONDARY GROUP																																							
1. Those who speak the same language -mother tongue- as I do	1421-01	1423-01																																							
2. Those who belong to the same ethnic group as I do e.g. Zulu, Xhosa, Afrikaner, Venda, Sesotho	-02	-02																																							
3. Those who belong to the same racial group as I do e.g. Black, Coloured, Indian, White	-03	-03																																							
4. Those who are in the same economic class e.g. poor, middle class, upper income	-04	-04																																							
5. Those who live in the same neighbourhood as I do	-05	-05																																							
6. Those who have the same religious beliefs as I do e.g. Christian, Muslim, Jewish, atheist, agnostic.	-06	-06																																							
7. Those who regard themselves primarily as South Africans.	-07	-07																																							
8. Those who belong to the same social, savings or sports club as I do.	-08	-08																																							
9. Those who work or study with me.	-09	-09																																							
10. Those who are in the same age group as I am.	-10	-10																																							
11. Those who regard themselves as primarily African.	-11	-11																																							
12. Those who are the same gender as I am -male or female-.	-12	-12																																							
<p>112. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> Still looking at the list, how important is this main group to you? Would you say that it is very important; somewhat important; not very important; not important at all?</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>4. Very important</td> <td>1425-4</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Somewhat important</td> <td>-3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Not very important</td> <td>-2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1. Not important at all</td> <td>-1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. Don't know</td> <td>-9</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Refused</td> <td>-8</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	4. Very important	1425-4		3. Somewhat important	-3		2. Not very important	-2		1. Not important at all	-1		9. Don't know	-9		6. Refused	-8																							
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<p><b>SHOW CARD:</b> People have different feelings because they are members of a certain group. Which of the following characteristics describes how you feel about the primary group you associate yourself with, namely <b>(READ GROUP FROM Q.89) [PRIMARY GROUP IDENTIFIED IN ABOVE QUESTION]</b>?</p>																																									
<p><b>READ OUT BEFORE EACH STATEMENT.</b></p> <p>To which extent do you agree that ...</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>STRONGLY AGREE</th> <th>AGREE</th> <th>UNCERTAIN</th> <th>DISAGREE</th> <th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th> <th>DON'T KNOW DNRO</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1426-5</td> <td>-4</td> <td>-3</td> <td>-2</td> <td>-1</td> <td>-6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1427-5</td> <td>-4</td> <td>-3</td> <td>-2</td> <td>-1</td> <td>-6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1428-5</td> <td>-4</td> <td>-3</td> <td>-2</td> <td>-1</td> <td>-6</td> </tr> </table>	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	UNCERTAIN	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW DNRO	1426-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	1427-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6	1428-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-6																
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<p>113. belonging to this group makes you feel good about yourself</p>																																									
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<p>115. belonging to this group makes you feel secure</p>																																									

116. **SHOW CARD:** People sometimes talk about the divisions between people in South Africa. Sometimes these divisions cause people to be left out or discriminated against. In other instances it can lead to anger and even violence between groups. What, in your experience, is the biggest division in South Africa today? Record first mention. **READ OUT**

**ASK:** Apart from this one, which would you say is the second biggest division in South Africa today? **READ OUT** Record as second mention

	FIRST MENTION OMO	SECOND MENTION OMO
A. The division between the supporters of different political parties.	1429-1	1430-1
B. The division between poor and middle class or wealthy South Africans	-2	-2
C. The division between those living with HIV/Aids and other infectious diseases and the rest of the community	-3	-3
D. The division between members of different religions	-4	-4
E. The division between black, white, coloured and Indian South Africans	-5	-5
F. The division between South Africans of different language groups	-6	-6